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Chondrodendron tomentosum--Pareira
Chondrus crispus—Irish Moss
Chorispota tenella—Mustard, Blue
Chromolaena odorata—Jack in the Bush
Chrozophora tinctoria--Fustic
Chrysactinia mexicana--Damianita
Chrysanthemum balsamita--Costmary
Chrysanthemum cinerariaefolium –
Dalmation Pyrethrum
Chrysanthemum coccineum – Daisy, Painted
Chrysanthemum coronarium--Shungiku
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum—Daisy,
Oxeye
Chrysanthemum parthenium—Feverfew
Chrysanthemum segetum – Marigold, Corn
Chrysanthemum vulgare--Tansy
Cibotium barometz—Scythian Lamb
Cichorium intybus--Chicory
Cichorium spinosum—Chicory, Sea
Cicuta virosa – Cowbane
Cimicifuga americana—Bugbane, American
Cimicifuga foetida –Bugbane, Fetid
Cimicifuga racemosa—Black Cohosh
Cinchona calisaya--Cinchona
Cineraria maritime—Dusty Miller
Cinnamomum camphora--Camphortree
Cinnamomum cassia--Cassia
Cinnamomum oliveri—Oliver Bark
Cinnamomum tamala—Indian Cassia Ligna
Cinnamomum zeylanicum--Cinnamon
Circaea lutetiana—Enchanter’s Nightshade
Cirsium undulatum—Thistle, Tall
Cirsium arvense – Thistle, Creeping
Cirsium flodmanii—Thistle, Flodman’s
Cirsium undulatum—Thistle, Wavy Leaf
Cirsium vulgare – Thistle, Bull
Cissampelos pareira –Velvet Leaf
Cistus ladanifer--Rockrose
Citrullus colocynthis—Bitter Apple
Citrullus lanatus--Watermelon

Citrus aurantium var amara—Orange, Seville
Citrus aurantium var aurantium—Orange, Seville
Citrus aurantium ssp. bergamia—Orange, Bergamot
Citrus bergamia—Orange, Bergamot
Citrus cysstrix—Lime, Kaffir
Citrus limon--Lemon
Citrus x paradisi – Grapefruit
Citrus sinensis--Orange
Cladina rangiferina—Reindeer Moss
Clausena anisata—Clausena
Claviceps purpurea—Ergot
Cladonia pyxidata--Cupmoss
Claytonia lanceolata – Lanceleaf Spring Beauty
Claytonia megarhiza – Spring Beauty, Alpine
Claytonia perfoliata –Lettuce, Miner’s
Clematis chinensis—Clematis, Chinese
Clematis flammula—Sweet-Scented Virgin’s Bower
Clematis ligusticifolia—Clematis, White
Clematis occidentalis—Clematis, Purple
Clematis recta – Clematis, Erect
Clematis viorna—Leather Flower
Clematis vitalba—Traveler’s Joy
Cleome serrulata—Clover, Stinking
Clerodendrum bungei – Glory Flower
Clerodendrum foetidum – Glory Flower
Clerodendron inerme—Jasmine, Wild
Clerodendrum trichotomum—Chou Wu Tong
Clethra alnifolia—Sweet Pepperbush
Clinopodium arkansanum—Calamint, Arkansas
Clinopodium vulgare –Basil, Wild
Clintonia borealis – Yellow Clintonia
Cnicus benedictus—Thistle, Blessed
Cnidium monnieri – She Chuang Zi
Cnidioscolous chayamansa--Chaya
Cnidioscolus texanus—Nettle, Texas Bull
Coccinia grandis—Ivy Gourd
Coccoloba uvifera—Sea Grape
Cocculus palmatus --Colombo
Cochlearia armoracia--Horseradish
Cochlearia officinalis—Scurvy Grass
Cocos nucifera--Coconut
Codium fragile--Chonggak
Codonopsis pilosula—Codonopsis
Codonopsis tangshen--Codonopsis
Coffea arabica--Coffee
Coix lacryma-jobi—Job’s Tears
Cola acuminata (C. nitida, C. vera)--Cola
Colchicum autumnale—Meadow Saffron
Coleus amboinicus—Cuban Oregano
Coleus forskohlii --Coleus
Collinsonia canadensis—Stone Root
Colocasia antiquorum--Taro
Colocasia esculenta--Taro
Colutea arborescens—Bladder Senna
Colutea cruenta—Red Flowered Bladder
Colutea orientalis—Red Flowered Bladder
Combretum erythrophyllum—River Bushwillow
Combretum sundaicum—Combretum
Commelina communis—Day Flower
Commiphora erythraea - Opopanax
Commiphora mukul--Guggal
Commiphora myrrha --Myrrh
Comptonia peregrina –Sweetgale, Canadian
Conium maculatum--Hemlock
Conocephalum conicum – Liverwort, Great Scented
Conopodium majus—Pig Nut
Conradina canescens – Rosemary, False
Conradina verticillata –Rosemary, Cumberland
Consolida ajacis – Larkspur, Rocket
Consolida ambigua – Larkspur, Rocket
Convallaria majalis—Lily of the Valley
Convallaria racemosa—Solomon Seal, False
Convolvulus arvensis—Bindweed, Field
Conyza canadensis--Horseweed
Copaifera officinalis--Copaiba
Copernicia cerifera—Carnauba Wax
Coptis chinensis—Goldthread, Chinese
Coptis deltoidea—Goldthread, Chinese
Coptis groenlandica --Cankerroot
Coptis trifolia--Goldthread
Corallorhiza maculata—Spotted Chatelain
Corallorhiza odontorhiza – Autumn Corralroot
Corchorus olitorius--Molokhia
Corchorus siliquosus- Kalallo Bush
Cordia globosa--Bloodberry

Cordyceps sinensis—Winter Worm-Summer Grass
Cordyline fruticosa—Ti Plant
Cordyline terminalis—Ti Plant
Coreopsis auriculata--Tickseed
Coreopsis tinctoria -- Calliopsis
Coriandrum sativum—Coriander/Cilantro
Coridothymus capitatus—Oregano, Spanish
Cornus alternifolia—Green Osier
Cornus canadensis--Bunchberry
Cornus florida—Dogwood, Flowering
Cornus kousa – Dogwood, Kousa
Cornus mas—Cherry, Cornelian
Cornus officinalis—Shan Zhu Yu
Cornus sericea – Dogwood, Red Osier
Cornus stolonifera—Dogwood, Red Osier
Coronilla varia—Crown Vetch
Coryanthe yohimbe--Yohimbe
Corydalis ambigua—Yen Hu Suo
Corydalis aurea—Corydalis, Golden
Corydallis cava – Bird in the Bush
Corydalis sempervirens – Corydalis, Pale
Corydalis solida—Fumewort
Cordia salicifolia—Cha de Bugre
Cosmos sulphureus--Keniker
Costus spicatus – Sour Cane
Cotinus coggygria --Sumach
Cotyledon orbiculata—Pig’s Ears
Crambe maritima—Sea Kale
Crataegus cuneata--Sanzashi
Crataegus laevigata –Hawthorn
Crescentia cujete—Calabash Tree
Crinum zeylanicum –Lily, Giant Spider
Crithmum maritimum –Samphire
Critonia morifolia--Green Stick
Crocus sativus--Saffron
Crotalaria retusa--Crotalaria
Croton eleuteria --Cascarilla
Croton lechleri—Dragon’s Blood
Croton monanthogynus—Prairie Tea
Croton texensis—Croton, Texas
Croton tiglium--Croton
Crowea saligna - Crowea
Cruciata laevipes--Crosswort
Cryptotaenia canadensis--Honewort
Cryptotaenia japonica-- Mitsuba
Cryosophila argentea—Give and Take
Cucumis colocynthis—Bitter Apple
Cucumis sativus--Cucumber

Cucurbita foetidissima—Buffalo Gourd
Cucurbita pepo--Pumpkin
Cullen corylifolia—Bu Gu Zhi
Cuminum cyminum--Cumin
Cunila origanoides—Mint, Stone
Cupania belizensis—Grande Betty
Cuphea calophylla—Mexican Heather
Cupressus arizonica—Cypress
Cupressus sempervirens—Cypress, Italian
Curcubita pepo spp.—Squash Blossoms
Curculigo ensifolia—Orchid Palm Grass
Curculigo orchiodes—Orchid Palm Grass
Curcuma amada—Mango Ginger
Curcuma aromatica – Turmeric, Wild
Curcuma longa--Turmeric
Curcuma zedoaria--Zedoary
Cuscuta epithymum--Dodder
Cuscuta europaea—Dodder, Common
Cuscuta japonica –Dodder, Japanese
Cuscuta megalocarpa –Dodder, Big Fruit
Cyathula officinalis—Sichuan Oxknee
Cyamopsis tetragonoloba—Guar Gum
Cyathula officinalis—Chuan Niu Xi
Cyathula prostrata--Hookweed
Cycas media--Cycas
Cycas revoluta—Sago Palm, Japanese
Cyclopia genistoides—Bush Tea
Cydista aequinoctialis—Garlic Vine
Cydonia oblonga--Quince
Cymbalaria muralis—Kenilworth Ivy
Cymbopogon citrates- Lemongrass
Cymbopogon densiflorus--Esakuna
Cymbopogon martinii var. martini--Palmarosa
Cymopterus bulbosus—Biscuit Root
Cymopterus fendleri--Chimaja
Cynanchum atratum—Bai Wei
Cynanchum glaucescens--Cynanchum
Cynanchum stauntonii—Bai Qian
Cynanchum vincetoxicum—Swallow Wort, White
Cynara cardunculus--Cardoon
Cynara scolymus --Artichoke
Cynodon dactylon—Bermuda Grass
Cynoglossum officinale—Hound’s Tongue
Cynomorium coccineum—Squaw Root
Cynomorium songaricum—Squaw Root
Cyperus articulatus--Adrue
Cyperus esculentus--Chufa
Cyperus longus--Galingale

Cyperus papyrus – Papyrus
Cyperus rotundus--Sedge
Cyrilla racemiflora – Leatherwood
Cypripedium acaule – Nerve Root
Cypripedium calceolus – Lady’s Slipper
Cytisus canariensis--Genista
Cytisus scoparius—Broom, Scotch

Dactylis glomerata—Cock’s Foot
Daemonorops drago—Dragon’s Blood
Dalea candida—Clover, White Prairie
Dalea formosa—Yerba de Alonso Garcia
Dalea gattingeri – Clover, Purple Prairie
Dalea purpurea –Clover, Velvet Prairie
Dampiera linearis--Dampiera
Daphne genkwa--Daphne
Daphne laureola – Spurge Laurel
Daphne mezereum--Mezereum
Darmera peltata—Umbrella Plant
Dasiphora floribunda--Teabush
Datura inoxia—Thorn Apple
Datura metel – Thorn Apple
Datura meteloides—Thorn Apple
Datura stramonium –Jimson Weed
Daubentonia texana—Rattle Box
Daucus carota—Carrot, Wild
Delphinium ajacis – Larkspur, Rocket
Delphinium staphisagria—Stavesacre
Dendranthema grandiflorum--
 Chrysanthemum
Dendranthema x grandiflorum—Ju Hua
Dendrobium hancockii—Shih Hu
Dendrobium moniliforme—Orchid, Japanese
 Stone
Dendrobium nobile--Dendrobium
Dendropanax arboreus--Vaquero
Dentaria diphylla--Crinkleroot
Dentaria laciniata-Cut-Leaved Toothwort
Descurainia pinnata—Mustard, Tansy
Desfontainia spinosa--Taique
Desmodium pulchellum—Pai Qian Cao
Desmodium triflorum—Clover, Tick
Desmodium triquetrum—Hu Lu Ch’a
Desmostachya bipinnata—Sacred Creeping
 Grass
Dianthus caryophyllus—Carnation
Dianthus chinensis—Pink, Chinese
Dianthus superbus—Fringed Pink

Dicentra canadensis—Squirrel Corn
Dicentra cucullaria—Dutchman’s Breeches
Dicentra formosa—Bleeding Heart
Dichelostemma capitatum ssp.capitatum
 —Blue Dicks
Dichroa febrifuga—Chang Shan
Dicranum scoparium—Broom Moss
Dictamnus albus—Gas Plant
Dictamnus fraxinella—Gas Plant
Diervilla lonicera – Honeysuckle, Bush
Digitalis lanata – Foxglove, Woolly
Digitalis lutea—Foxglove, Yellow
Digitalis purpurea--Foxglove
Digitaria sanguinalis--Crabgrass
Dioscorea bulbifera – Air Potato
Dioscorea hispida –Yam, Intoxicating
Dioscorea japonica—Yam, Glutinous
Dioscorea opposita—Yam, Chinese
Dioscorea villosa—Yam, Wild
Diospyros kaki—Persimmon, Chinese
Diospyros mespiliformis—Jackal Berry Tree
Diospyros virginiana—Persimmon
Diphylleia cymosa—Umbrella Leaf
Diplazium pycnocarpon—Silvery Spleenwort
Dipsacus asper—Xu Duan
Dipsacus fullonum --Teasel
Dipsacus japonicus—Teasel, Japanese
Dipsacus pilosus – Shepherd’s Rod
Dipteryx odorata—Tonka Bean
Dirca palustris – Mezereum, American
Descurainia sophia - Flixweed
Dodecatheon meadia--Shootingstar
Dodonaea viscosa—Hops, Native
Dolichos lablab—Hyacinth Bean
Dombeya burgessiae—Blossom Bouquet
Dorema ammoniacum--Ammoniacum
Dorstenia contrajerva—Contrayerva
Draba incana – Faverel
Draba verna – Whitlow Grass
Dracocephalon moldivica - Dragonhead
Dracunculus vulgaris—Dragon Arum
Drimys winteri—Pepper Tree
Dryopteris crassirhizoma—Guan Jung
Dryopteris dilatata—Buckler Fern, Broad
Dryopteris spinulosa – Buckler Fern, Narrow
Drosera rotundifolia--Sundew
Dryas drummondii—Dryas, Yellow
Dryas octopetala—Dryas, White
Dryobalanops aromatica –Borneol

Dryopteris cristata—Crested Field Fern
Dryopteris filix-mas—Male Fern
Duboisia hopwoodii—Pituri Bush
Duchesnia indica—Indian Strawberry
Durio zibethinus--Durian
Dyssodia papposa—Mayweed Dogweed

Ecballium elaterium—Cucumber, Squirting
Echinacea purpurea, E. angustifolia, E. pallida—Echinacea, Coneflower
Echinocactus texensis—Horse Crippler
Echinocereus enneacanthus--Pitjaya
Echinochloa crus-galli—Barnyard Grass
Echinodorus macraphyllus—Chapeu-de-Couro
Echinopanax horridum—Devil’s Club
Echium vulgare--Bugloss
Eclipta alba—Trailing Eclipta
Eclipta prostrata—Trailing Eclipta
Elaeagnus angustifolia—Russian Olive
Elaeagnus commutate--Silverberry
Elaeagnus multiflora--Goumi
Elaeagnus umbellate—Autumn Olive
Elaeis guineensis—Palm, Oil
Elaeocarpus sphaericus—Ustram Bead Tree
Elettaria cardamomum—Cardamom
Eleuthrococcus senticosus—Ginseng, Siberian
Elodea canadensis - Elodea
Elsholtzia ciliata—Vietnamese Balm
Elsholtzia splendens—Xiang Ru
Elsholtzia stauntonii--Mintbush
Elymus repens--Couchgrass
Emblica officinalis—Gooseberry, Indian
Emilia sonchifolia—Cupid’s Shaving Brush
Empetrum nigrum – Crowberry
Encelia farinose - Brittlebush
Ensete ventricosum—Banana, Ethiopian
Entada phaseoloides—Matchbox Bean
Eopepon vitifolius—Cucumber, Chinese
Ephedra distachya – Ephedra, Joint Fir
Ephedra nevadensis – Mormon Tea
Ephedra sinica and E. vulgaris--Ephedra
Ephedra torreyana—Ephedra, Torrey’s
Epifagus virginiana—Beech Drops
Epigaea repens—Arbutus, Trailing
Epilobium angustifolium—Fireweed
Epilobium hirsutum – Willowherb, Hairy
Epilobium latifolium—River Beauty
Epilobium parviflorum - Willowherb

Epimedium grandiflorum - Barrenwort
Epimedium sagittatum—Horny Goat Weed
Epithelantha micromeris—Hikuli Mulato
Equisetum spp--Horsetail
Eranthis hyemalis – Aconite, Winter
Erica arborea – Tree Heather
Erica tetralix—Cross Leaved Heather
Erica vulgaris--Heather
Ericameria nauseosa var *nausiosa*-Rabbitbrush
Erigeron acer--Simson
Erigeron annuus – Fleabane, Daisy
Erigeron canadensis--Horseweed
Erigeron philadelphicus – Fleabane, Philadelphia
Eriobotrya japonica—Loquat
Eriocaulon buergerianum – Pipewort
Eriocaulon cinereum—Gu Jing Tsao
Eriocaulon sieboldianum—Gu Jing Tsao
Eriodictyon californicum—Yerba Santa
Eriogonum racemosum—Buckwheat, Wild
Eriophorum spp-- Cotton Grass
Eriophyllum confertiflorum—Yarrow, Golden
Erodium cicutarium—Stork’s Bill
Erophila verna –Whitlow Grass
Eruca sativa—Arugula
Eruca vesicaria var *sativa*—Arugula
Ervatamia coronaria—Grape Jasmine
Eryngium aquaticum—Button’s Snakeroot
 Eryngo
Eryngium. antihystericum--Culantro
Eryngium creticum - Eryngo
Eryngium foetidum --Culantro
Eryngium maritimum—Sea Holly
Eryngium yuccifolium—Rattlesnake Master
Erysimum capitatum – Wallflower, Coastal
Erysimum cheiranthoides—Mustard, Wormseed
Erysimum cheiri--Wallflower
Erysimum officinale—Mustard, Hedge
Erythraea centaurium --Centaury
Erythraea chilensis--Canchalagua
Erythrina herbacea--Coralbead
Erythrina variegata—Indian Coral Tree
Erythronium americanum—Adder’s Tongue
Erythronium dens-canis—Violet, Dog-Tooth
Erythronium grandiflorum—Lily, Yellow Fawn
Erythrophleum suaveolens—Sassy Bark

Erythroxylum catauba--Catauba
Erythroxylum coca --Coca
Eschscholzia californica—Poppy, California
Eucalyptus caesia—Silver Princess
Eucalyptus globules—Eucalyptus
Eucommia ulmoides—Du Zhong
Eugenia caryophyllata--Cloves
Eugenia chequen--Cheken
Eugenia jambolana--Jambul
Euodia rutaecarpa--Euodia
Euonymus americana—Strawberry Bush
Euonymus atropurpurea--Wahoo
Euonymus europaeus – Spindle Tree
Euonymus japonica—Spindle Tree, Japanese
Eupatorium aromaticum – Snakeroot, Small White
Eupatorium cannabinum—Hemp Agrimony
Eupatorium chinense—Hua Ze Lan
Eupatorium fortunei—Thoroughwort
Eupatorium hyssopifoliuim – Justice Weed
Eupatorium odoratum—Jack in the Bush
Eupatorium perfoliatum--Boneset
Eupatorium purpureum--Joe Pye Weed
Eupatorium rugosum – Snakeroot, White
Euphorbia helioscopia – Spurge, Sun
Euphorbia hirta— Spurge, Pill-Bearing
Euphorbia heterophylla—Mexican Fireplant
Euphorbia lathyris— Spurge, Caper
Euphorbia lingularia - Milk Hedge
Euphorbia maculata—Spurge, Spotted
Euphorbia marginata – Snow-on the Mountain
Euphorbia nerifolia – Milk Hedge
Euphorbia pekinensis—Da Ji
Euphorbia pulcherrima – Poinsettia, Wild
Euphorbia resinifera—Euphorbium
Euphrasia officinalis--Eyebright
Euryale ferox—Water lily, Prickly
Eurycoma longifolia—Tongkat Ali
Evernia prunastri—Oak Moss

Fabiana imbricata - Pichi
Fagopyrum esculentum--Buckwheat
Fagus grandifolia--Beech
Fagus sylvatica—Beech, European
Fallopia japonica – Knotweed, Japanese
Fallopia multiflorum – Fo-Ti
Fallugia paradoxa—Apache Plume
Fedia cornucopiae—Valerian, African

Feijoa sellowiana –Guava, Pineapple
Feronia limonia—Wood Apple
Ferula assa-foetida--Asafetida
Ferula communis—Fennel, Giant
Ferula galbaniflua--Galbanum
Ferula sumbul--Sumbul
Ferulis harmonis--Zallouh
Ficus benghalensis –Banyan Tree
Ficus carica--Fig
Ficus deltoidea—Fig, Mistletoe
Ficus pumila—Fig, Creeping
Ficus religiosa--Peepal
Filaginella uliginosa--Cudweed
Filipendula ulmaria --Meadowsweet
Filipendula vulgaris – Dropwort
Firmiana simplex—Parasol Tree, Chinese
Fissipes acaulis – Nerve Root
Foeniculum vulgare--Fennel
Foeniculum vulgare 'Rubrum'—Fennel, Bronze
Fomes fomentarius --Amadou
Forestiera acuminata—Privet, Swamp
Forsythia suspense—Weeping Forsythia
Fouquieria splendens – Ocotillo
Fragaria vesca—Strawberry, Wild
Fragaria virginiana—Strawberry, Virginia
Frangula alnus—Buckthorn, Alder
Frangula californica—Coffee Berry
Frangula purshiana—Cascara Sagrada
Frankenia salina—Alkali Heath
Frasera speciosa - Cebadilla
Frasera caroliniensis – Colombo, American
Fraxinus americana—Ash, White
Fraxinus excelsior---Ash
Fritillaria affinis—Lily, Chocolate
Fritillaria camschatcensis—Northern Rice Root
Fritillaria cirrhosa – Chuan Bei Mu
Fritillaria imperialis—Lily, Crown Imperial
Fritillaria meleagris – Fritillary
Fritillaria pudica—Yellow Bells
Fritillaria thunbergii-Zhe Bei Mu
Fuchsia spp--Fuchsia
Fucus vesiculosus--Bladderwrack
Fumaria officinalis--Fumitory

Galanthus nivalis - Snowdrop
Galax urceolata—Beetleweed

Galega officinalis—Goat's Rue
Galeopsis segetum – Nettle, Downy Hemp
Galinsoga parviflora--Galinsoga
Galipea officinalis—Angostura
Galium aparine--Cleavers
Galium cruciata--Crosswort
Galium odoratum—Sweet Woodruff
Galium triflorum—Bedstraw, Sweet-Scented
Galium verum—Lady's Bedstraw
Gaillardia pinnatifida - Blanketflower
Gardenia augusta --Gardenia
Gardenia jasminoides—Jasmine, Cape
Garcinia hanburyi--Gamboge
Garcinia indica--Kokum
Garcinia subelliptica—Happiness Tree
Garrya fremontii - Feverbrush
Gastrodia elata—Tien Ma
Gaultheria shallon—Salal
Gaultheria procumbens--Wintergreen
Gaura parviflora--Velvetweed
Gaylussacia baccata—Huckleberry, Black
Gaylussacia frondosa--Dangleberry
Gelidium amansii--Agar
Gelsemium sempervirens—Yellow Jessamine
Gemmingia chinensis – Lily, Leopard
Genista canariensis—Genista
Genista tinctoria—Dyer's Greenwood
Gentiana campestris—Gentian, English
Gentiana longdancao –Gentian, Chinese
Gentiana lutea—Gentian
Gentiana macrophylla—Qin Jiao
Gentiana parryi—Gentian, Blue
Gentiana pneumonanthe – Gentian, Marsh
Gentiana scabra--Long Dan Cao
Gentiana villosa—Snakeroot, Sampson's
Gentianella amarelle – Felwort
Gentianella quinquefolia--Ague Weed
Geocaulon lividum—False Toadflax
Geranium caespitosum--Cranesbill
Geranium macrorrhizum—Geranium, Bigroot
Geranium maculatum—Cranesbill, American
Geranium molle – Geranium, Dove's Foot
Geranium robertianum—Herb Robert
Geum aleppicum—Avens, Aleut
Geum canadense—Avens, Canadian
Geum montanum—Avens, Alpine
Geum rivale—Avens, Water
Geum triflorum – Prairie Smoke
Geum urbanum--Avens

Gigartina stellata—Carrageen Moss
Gillenia stipulata—Ipecac, American
Gillenia trifoliata—Indian physic
Ginkgo biloba--Ginkgo
Glandularia bipinnatifida—Verbena, Dakota
Glaucium flavum – Poppy, Yellow Horned
Glechoma hederacea—Ground Ivy
Glehnia littoralis—Bei Sha Shen
Gleditsia sinensis—Honey Locust, Chinese
Gleditsia triacanthos—Honey Locust
Gliricidia sepium – Madre de Cacao
Glycine max--Soy
Glycyrrhiza glabra--Licorice
Glycyrrhiza lepidota—Licorice, Wild
Glycyrrhiza uralensis—Gan Cao
Gnaphalium dioicum—Pussy Toes
Gnaphalium margaritaceum—Pearly
 Everlasting
Gnaphalium uliginosum--Cudweed
Goniostachyum graveolens –Mexican Oregano
Goodyera pubescens – Plantain, Downy
 Rattlesnake
Gossypium barrbadensis--Cotton
Gossypium herbaceum--Cotton
Gossypium hirsutum--Cotton
Gossypium thurberi – Cotton, Wild
Gratiola officinalis – Hedge Hyssop
Grindelia aphanactis – Yerba del Buey
Grindelia camporum—Gumweed, Great
 Valley
Grindelia nuda var. aphanactis—Yerba del
 Buey
Grindelia robusta – Grindelia
Guaiacum coulteri--Guayacan
Guaiacum officinale--Guaiacum
Guarea guidonia - Cocillana
Guarea rusbyi--Cocillana
Gutierrezia sarothrae—Broom Snakeroot
Gymnema silvestre - Gymnema
Gymnocladus dioica—Kentucky Coffee Tree
Gynostemma pentaphyllum—Sweet Tea Vine
Gypsophila paniculata---Baby's Breath

Hagenia abyssinica --Kousso
Halimione portulacoides—Sea Purslane
Halosaccion glandiforme—Sea Sac
Hamamelis virginiana—Witch Hazel
Hamelia patens—Red Head

Hammarbya paludosa—Orchid, Green Fairy
Haplopappus baylahuen--Bailahuen
Harpagophytum procumbens—Devil's Claw
Harungana madagascariensis-Haronga
Hedeoma nana—Pennyroyal, Dwarf
Hedeoma pulegioides—Pennyroyal, American
Hedera helix—Ivy, English
Hedysarum alpinum – Indian Potato
Heimia salicifolia--Sinicuichi
Helenium amarum--Sneezeweed
Helenium autumnale--Bitterweed
Helenium hoopesii –Herb-of-the-Wolf
Helianthemum canadense--Frostweed
Helianthus annuus--Sunflower
Helianthus divaricatus—Sunflower, Wild
Helianthus strumosus—Sunflower, Woodland
Helianthus tuberosus—Jerusalem Artichoke
Helichrysum angustifolium - Immortelle
Helichrysum italicum--Immortelle
Helichrysum stoechas—Eternal Flower
Heliotropium arborescens – Heliotrope
Heliotropium indicum – Scorpion's Tail
Helleborus nigrus—Hellebore, Black
Helleborus viridis – Hellebore, Green
Hemidesmus indicus—Sarsaparilla, Indian
Hepatica acutiloba--Liverleaf
Hepatica americana – Liverwort, Ker-Gawl
Hepatica nobilis—Liverwort, European
Hepatica nobilis var. acuta—Liverleaf
Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa—Liverwort, Ker
-Gawl
Heracleum maximum—Cow Parsnip
Heracleum spondylium--Hogweed
Herniaria glabra--Rupturewort
Hesperis matronalis—Arugula
Heuchera sp.--Alumroot
Hexastylis arifolia – Heart Leaf
Hedyotis diffusa—Snake Needle Grass
Hibiscus abelmoschus—Ambrette Seed
Hibiscus mutabilis—Rose, Cotton
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis--Hibiscus
Hibiscus sabdariffa--Roselle
Hibiscus syriacus – Rose of Sharon
Hieracium pilosella—Mouse Ear
Hieracium venosum—Rattlesnake Weed
Hierochloa odorata—Sweet Grass

Hintonia latiflora --Copalquin
Hippobroma longiflora—Star of Bethlehem
Hippomane mancinella--Manichineel
Hippophae rhamnoides—Sea Buckthorn
Hippuris vulgaris—Mare's Tail, Common
Holarrhena antidysenterica--Kutaja
Hoodia gordonii--Hoodia
Hordeum vulgare--Barley
Hordeum jubatum—Barley, Foxtail
Hordeum murinum—Barley, Wall
Hosta plantaginae—Hosta, Fragrant
Hottonia palustris—Water Violet
Houttuynia cordata--Houttuynia
Hudsonia tomentosa—Poverty Grass
Humulus lupulus--Hops
Huperzia serrata—Club Moss, Chinese
Hyacinthoides non-scripta- Bluebells, English
Hyacinthus orientalis - Hyacinth
Hydnocarpus kurzii--Chaulmoogra
Hydrangea arborescens--Hydrangea
Hydrangea macrophylla --Azisai
Hydrastis canadensis--Goldenseal
Hydrocotyle asiatica—Gotu Kola
Hydrocotyle vulgaris--Pennywort
Hydrophyllum capitatum--Waterleaf
Hygrophila spinosa--Gokulakanta
Hylocomium splendens—Mountain Fern Moss
Hylotelephium spectabile—Ice Plant
Hymenaea courbaril—Jatoba
Hymenoxys hoopesii—Herb-of-the-Wolf
Hymenoxys richardsonii—Rubber Bush
Hyoscyamus aureus—Henbane, Yellow
Hyoscyamus niger—Henbane
Hypericum crux-andreae—St Peter's Wort
Hypericum perforatum—St. John's Wort
Hypericum punctatum—Flux Weed
Hypochoeris maculata –Spotted Hawkweed
Hypochoeris radicata—Cat's Ear
Hypoxis hirsuta—Yellow Star Grass
Hypoxis rooperi—African Potato
Hyptis emoryi—Desert Lavender
Hyptis suaveolens—Grapefruit Mint Bush
Hyptis verticillata—John Charles
Hyssop officinalis—Hyssop

Iberis amara--Candytuft
Ibosa riparia--Iboza
Iboza riparia--Iboza

Ilex aquifolium—Holly, European
Ilex cassine--Dahoon
Ilex glabra--Inkberry
Ilex opaca—Holly, American
Ilex paraguarensis—Yerba Maté
Ilex verticillata - Winterberry
Ilex vomitoria – Yaupon
Illicium floridanum – Star Anise, Purple
Illicium verum—Star Anise
Impatiens capensis —Jewelweed
Imperata cylindrical – Woollygrass
Imperatoria ostruthium--Masterwort
Indigofera tinctoria—Indigo, True
Inula britannica—Yellow Starwort
Inula conyza—Ploughman’s Spikenard
Inula crithmoides—Samphire, Golden
Inula helenium--Elecampane
Inula japonica—Xuan Fu Hua
Inula racemosa - Pushkarmoola
Ipomoea aquatica—Spinach, Water
Ipomoea batatas –Sweet Potato
Ipomoea digitata --Vidari
Ipomoea leptophylla—Morning Glory, Bush
Ipomoea nil – Morning Glory, Blue
Ipomoea orizabensis—Scammony Root
Ipomoea pandurata – Potato Vine, Wild
Ipomoea pes-caprae—Railroad Vine
Ipomoea purga--Jalap
Ipomoea purpurea—Morning Glory
Ipomopsis aggregata--Skyrocket
Iresine diffusa—Juba’s Bush
Iris douglasiana-Iris, Douglas’s
Iris foetidissima- Gladwin
Iris germanica—Iris, Flag
Iris germanica var. florentina --Orris
Iris pseudocorus – Iris, Yellow
Iris setosa—Iris, Beachhead
ris versicolor—Flag, Blue
Isatis indigotica – Woad, Chinese
Isatis tinctoria—Woad
Isotoma longiflora—Star of Bethlehem

Jacaranda procera--Caroba
Jasione montana—Sheep’s Bit
Jasminum officinale--Jasmine
Jasminum sambac--Jasmine
Jasonia glutinosa—Rock’s Tea
Jateorhiza calumba--Colombo
Jateorhiza miersii--Colombo

Jateorhiza palmate--Calumba
Jatropha curcas—Physic Nut
Jatropha dioica--Leatherstem
Jeffersonia diphylla--Jeffersonia
Juglans cinerea--Butternut
Juglans major—Walnut, Arizona
Juglans nigra—Walnut, Black
Juglans regia—Walnut, English
Juniperus ashei—Cedarwood, Texas
Juniperus chinensis—Juniper, Chinese
Juniperus communis--Juniper
Juniperus oxycedrus—Juniper, Cade
Juniperus sabina--Savine
Juniperus virginiana—Cedar, Red
Justicia adhatoda—Malabar Nut

Kaempferia galanga—Galangal, Kemperia
Kalanchoe pinnata- Resurrection Plant
Kallstroemia grandiflora--Caltrop
Kalmia angustifolia – Laurel, Sheep
Kalmia latifolia—Laurel, Mountain
Kalmia polifolia—Laurel, Bog
Kickxia elatine--Fluellin
Knautia arvensis—Field Scabious
Kochia scoparia--Kochia
Krameria lanceolata—Rhatany
Krugiodendron ferreum—Ax Master

Lablab purpureus –Hyacinth Bean
Laburnum anagyroides - Laburnum
Lachnanthes tinctoria – Spirit Plant
Lactuca biennis—Lettuce, Tall Blue
Lactuca ludoviciana—Lettuce, Larkspur
Lactuca tatarica var *pulchella*—Lettuce, Blue
Lactuca serriola –Lettuce, Prickly
Lactuca virosa—Lettuce, Wild
Lagerstroemia indica—Crepe Myrtle
Lagerstroemia speciosa--Banaba
Lagochilus inebrians –Mint, Intoxicating
Lamiastrum galeobdolon—Yellow Archangel
Laminaria japonica--Kombu
Lamium alba—Dead Nettle, White
Lamium amplexicaule—Henbit
Lamium galeobdolon—Yellow Archangel
Lamium purpureum—Dead Nettle, Red
Languas galanga—Galangal, Greater
Languas officinarum—Galangal, Lesser
Lantana camara – Lantana
Laportea canadensis – Nettle, Wood

Lapsana communis - Nipplewort
Larix decidua--Larch
Larix laricina—Larix, American
Larrea tridentate--Chaparral
Lathyrus japonicus – Beach Pea
Laurus nobilis--Bay
Lavandula spp--Lavender
Lawsonia inermis--Henna
Layia platyglossa—Tidy Tips
Ledebouriella seseloides—Laserwort
Ledum groenlandicum—Labrador Tea
Ledum palustre—Rosemary, Wild
Leea guineensis--Okatakyi
Lemna minor – Duckweed, Lesser
Lemna trisulca – Duckweed, Star
Lens phaseoloides—Matchbox Bean
Leonotis leonurus—Lion’s Tail
Leonotis nepetifolia –Lion’s Ear
Leontopodium alpinum--Edelweiss
Leonurus cardiaca-- Motherwort
Lepidium apetalum--Peppergrass
Lepidium latifolium--Dittander
Lepidium meyenii--Maca
Lepidium sativum—Cress, Garden
Lepidium virginicum--Peppergrass
Lespedeza capitata--Lespedeza
Lespedeza cuneata—Clover, Round Headed Bush
Leucanthemum vulgare—Daisy, Oxeye
Leucas aspera--Thumbai
Leucojum vernalis - Snowflake
Leucophyllum frutescens—Sage, Purple
Leuzea carthamoides - Maralroot
Levisticum officinale—Lovage
Lewisia rediviva – Bitter Root
Liatris odoratissima--Deerstongue
Liatris spicata - Gayfeather
Ligusticum levisticum--Lovage
Ligusticum porteri--Osha
Ligusticum scoticum—Sea Parsley
Ligusticum sinense – Lovage, Chinese
Ligusticum tenuifolium--Loveroot
Ligustrum lucidum – Privet, Chinese
Ligustrum ovalifolium—Privet, California
Ligustrum vulgare--Privet
Lilium candidum – Lily, Madonna
Lilium philadelphicum – Lily, Wood
Lilium pudicum—Yellow Bells
Lilium superbum—Lily, Swamp

Limnophila aromatica—Rice Paddy Herb
Limonia acidissima—Wood Apple
Limonium carolinianum – Rosemary, Marsh
Linaria elatine--Fluellin
Linaria vulgaris—Flax Dodder
Lindera benzoin—Allspice, Wild
Linum catharticum – Flax, Mountain
Linum perenne – Flax, Perennial
Linum usitatissimum--Flax
Lippia alba – Anise Verbena
Lippia citriodora—Lemon Verbena
Lippia dulcis—Aztec Sweet Herb
Lippia graveolens—Mexican Oregano
Liquidambar orientalis--Storax
Liquidambar styraciflua--Sweetgum
Liriodendron tulipifera—Poplar, Yellow
Liriope muscari—Lilyturf, Big Blue
Liriope spicata—Lilyturf, Creeping
Liriosma ovata—Muiria Puama
Listera borealis—Twayblade, Northern
Listera cordata –Tundra Twayblade
Lithospermum erythrorhizon—Zi Cao
Lithospermum canescens—Hoary Puccoon
Lithospermum incisum—Gromwell, Fringed
Lithospermum officinale--Gromwell
Litsea cubeba—Litsea cubeba
Lobaria pulmonaria—Tree Lungwort
Lobelia cardinalis—Cardinal Flower
Lobelia chinensis—Lobelia, Chinese
Lobelia dortmanna – Lobelia, Water
Lobelia inflata—Lobelia
Lobelia siphilitica—Lobelia, Great
Loiseleuria procumbens – Azalea, Alpine
Lolium temulentum--Darnel
Lomatium cous – Cous Biscuit Root
Lomatium dissectum—Lomatium
Lomatium nudicaule—Pestle Parsnip
Lonicera caprifolium--Honeysuckle
Lonicera japonica—Honeysuckle
Lonicera periclymenum – Honeysuckle, Perfoliate
Lonicera villosa – Honeysuckle, Swamp
Loropetalum chinense—Lacquer Tree
Lotus corniculatus—Bird’s Foot Trefoil
Luffa cylindrical--Loofah
Luma chequen - Cheken
Lunaria annua – Money Plant
Lupinus albus—Lupine, White
Lupinus arboreus—Lupine, Tree

Lupinus perennis—Lupine, Wild
Lychnis coronaria--Campion
Lycium chinense—Wolfberry, Chinese
Lycium pallidum – Wolfberry, Desert
Lycopodium complanatum—Ground Cedar
Lycopus europaeus—Gypsywort
Lycopus virginicus—Bugleweed
Lycoris radiata—Lily, Spider
Lygodium venustum – Wire Wis
Lysichiton americanum—Swamp Cabbage
Lysimachia nummularia--Moneywort
Lysimachia quadrifolia—Loosestrife, Whorled
Lysimachia vulgaris—Loosestrife, Garden
Lythrum salicaria—Loosestrife, Purple

Macleaya cordata—Poppy, Plume
Maclura pomifera—Orange, Osage
Macrotyloma uniflorum--Kulith
Madhuca longifolia—Butter Tree
Magnolia acuminata—Cucumber Tree
Magnolia liliflora—Magnolia (Xin Yi)
Magnolia officinalis—Magnolia (Hou Po)
Magnolia quinquepeta – Magnolia (Xin Yi)
Magnolia virginiana—Magnolia, Sweetbay
Mahonia aquifolium –Oregon Grape
Mahonia bealei—Barberry, Japanese
Mahonia trifoliolata—Barberry, Mexican
Maianthemum canadense-Mayflower, Canada
Maianthemum racemosum ssp.

racemosum—Solomon Seal, False
Majorana hortensis—Marjoram, Sweet
Majorana sylvestre—Thyme, Mastic
Mallotus philippensis – Indian Kamila
Malus spp—Apple
Malus fusca – Apple, Oregon Crab
Malva moschata—Mallow, Musk
Malva neglecta—Mallow, Dwarf
Malva parviflora—Mallow, Little
Malva sylvestris—Mallow, Common
Mammea americana--Mamey
Mandragora officinarum--Mandrake
Mangifera indica - Mango
Manihot esculenta--Manioc
Manikara zapota--Sapodilla
Maranta arundinacea –Arrowroot
Marah fabaceus--Bigroot
Marchantia polymorpha—
Liverwort, Common

Marrubium vulgare--Horehound
Marsdenia condurango --Condurango
Matricaria matricarioides—Pineapple Weed
Matricaria recutita—Chamomile, German
Matricaria chamomilla—Chamomile, German
Matteuccia struthiopteris – Ostrich Fern
Maytenus ilicifolia--Cancrosa
Maytenus krukovii--Chuchuhuasha
Meconopsis horridula—Poppy, Tibetan
Medeola virginiana—Cucumber Root
Medicago lupulina—Black Medick
Medicago sativa--Alfalfa
Melaleuca alternifolia—Tea Tree
Melaleuca cajuputi--Cajeput
Melaleuca leucadendron—Cajeput
Melaleuca quinquenervia--Niaouli
Melaleuca viridiflora—Niaouli
Melia azedarach--Chinaberry
Melia azedarachta--Neem
Melilotus alba—Melilot, White
Melilotus officinalis --Melilot
Melissa officinalis—Lemon Balm
Melittis melissophyllum – Bastard Balm
Menispermum canadense--Moonseed
Menispermum crispum--Makabuhai
Mentha aquatica—Mint, Water
Mentha arvensis—Mint, Corn
Mentha arvensis x piperascens—Mint,
Japanese
Mentha australis—Mint, River
Mentha cervina—Pennyroyal, Hart's
Mentha diemenica—Mint, Maori
Mentha haplocalyx—Mint, Haplacalyx
Mentha longifolia—Mint, Habek
Mentha nemorosa—Mint, Cuban
Mentha pulegium—Pennyroyal, European
Mentha rotundifolia—Mint, Apple
Mentha satureioides—Pennyroyal, Native
Mentha spicata--Spearmint
Mentha suaveolens—Mint, Apple
Mentha spp--Mints
Mentha x gracilis – Mint, Ginger
Mentha x piperita--Peppermint
Mentha x piperita f *citrata*—Mint, Eau de
Cologne
Mentha x villosa var villosa—Mint, Cuban
Mentzelia albicaulis—Blazing Star
Menyanthes trifoliata--Bogbean
Mercurialis annua—Herb Mercury

Mercurialis perennis—Dog’s Mercury
Mertensia ciliate – Mountain Bell
Mertensia maritime – Oysterleaf
Mespilus germanica - Medlar
Meum athamanticum - Spignel
Michelia champaca – Golden Champa
Micromeria fruticosa—Zuta Levana
Micromeria juliana – Linear-leaved Savory
Micromeria spicata—Mint, Roman
Mikania amara--Guaco
Milicia excelsa --Iroko
Millettia reticulata—Ji Xue Teng
Mimosa hostilis--Jurema
Mimosa pudica—Twelve O’Clock
Mimulus guttatus—Monkeyflower
Mimusops elengi - Bakula
Mirabilis jalapa--Marvel-of-Peru
Mirabilis multiflora—Colorado Four O’Clock
Mitchella repens—Partridge Berry
Mitella dipylla – Coolwort
Mitragyna speciosa--Kratom
Moehringia lateriflora—Grove Sandwort
Mollugo verticillata—Carpet Weed
Molucella laevis—Bells of Ireland
Momordica charantia--Cerasee
Momordica elateria—Squirting Cucumber
Monarda fistulosa—Bergamot, Wild
Monarda didyma--Bergamot
Monarda punctata--Horsemint
Monardella odoratissima—Mint, Coyote
Moneses uniflora –Single Delight
Monotropa uniflora—Indian Pipe
Monsonia ovata--Monsonia
Montia perfoliata—Lettuce, Miner’s
Morinda citrifolia—Mulberry, Indian
Morinda officinalis—Ba Ji Tien
Moringa oleifera--Drumstick
Moringa peregrina—Drumstick Tree
Morus alba—Mulberry, White
Morus nigra—Mulberry, Black
Morus rubra—Mulberry, Red
Mucuna pruriens—Bean, Velvet
Murraya koenigii—Curry Leaf
Muscari racemose – Hyacinth, Grape
Myosotis alpestris—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine
Myosotis asiatica—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine
Myosotis scorpioides—Forget-Me-Not
Myrica cerifera--Bayberry

Myrica gale—Bog Myrtle
Myristica fragrans—Mace/Nutmeg
Myrocarpus fastigiatus--Cabreuva
Myroxylon balsamum var balsamum-Tolu Balsam
Myroxylon balsamum var. pereirae—Peruvian Balsam
Myroxylon pereirae—Peruvian Balsam
Myrrhis odorata—Sweet Cicely
Myrtus cheken--Cheken
Myrtus communis--Myrtle

Nabalus albus –Lettuce, White
Nabalus serpentaria – Canker Weed
Nandina domestica—Bamboo, Sacred
Narcissus pseudonarcissus--Daffodil
Nardostachys jatamansi--Spikenard
Nashia inaguensis –Moujean Tea
Nasturtium officinale—Watercress
Nectandra coto--Coto
Nectandra rodioei (rodiei)—Beebeeru Bark
Nelumbo lutea –Lotus, American
Nelumbo nucifera—Lotus
Nelumbium speciosum--Lotus
Nepeta cataria—Catnip
Nepeta hederacea—Ground Ivy
Nepeta sibthorpii--Catmint
Nerium oleander--Oleander
Nicandra physaloides—Shoo Fly
Nicotiana glauca—Tobacco, Flowering
Nicotiana glauca – Tobacco, Wild
Nicotiana glauca --Tobacco
Nigella damascena – Love-in-a-Mist
Nigella arvensis--Nigella
Notopterygium incisum—Qiang Huo
Nuphar lutea ssp advena – Spatterdock
Nuphar lutea – Water Lily, Yellow
Nymphaea alba—Water Lily, White
Nymphaea caerulea—Lotus, Blue
Nymphaea lotus – Lotus, Egyptian
Nymphaea odorata—Water Lily, Fragrant
Nyssa aquatica--Tupelo
Nyssa sylvatica—Tupelo, Black

Ocimum basilicum--Basil
Ocimum sanctum—Basil, Holy
Ocimum tenuiflorum—Basil, Holy
Oclemena nemoralis –Aster, Bog

Oenanthe aquatica—Water Fennel
Oenanthe crocata—Dropwort, Water
Oenanthe javanica --Rau Can
Oenothera biennis—Evening Primrose
Oldenlandia diffusa—Snake Needle Grass
Olea europaea--Olive
Olneya tesota—Ironwood, Desert
Oncidium cebolleta – Orchid, Hikuri
Ononis campestris—Rest Harrow
Ononis spinosa—Rest Harrow
Onopordum acanthium – Thistle, Cotton
Oplopanax horridum—Devil's Club
Operculina turpethum- Turpeth
Ophelia chirata--Chiretta
Ophioglossum vulgatum—Adder's Tongue,
 English
Ophiopogon japonicus – Mondo Grass
Opuntia basilaris--Beavertail
Opuntia compressa—Indian Fig
Opuntia fulgida—Chain Fruit Cholla
Opuntia leptocaulis--Tasajillo
Opuntia phaeacantha—Prickly Pear, Desert
Orchis mascula—Salep
Orchis militaris – Orchid, Military
Orchis morio –Orchid, Green-winged
Origanum dictamnus—Dittany of Crete
Origanum heracleoticum - Oregano, Greek
Origanum majorana— Marjoram, Sweet
Origanum onites – Marjoram, Pot
Origanum syriacum – Oregano, Syrian
Origanum vulgare ssp *hirtum* – Oregano,
 Greek
Origanum vulgare subsp vulgare—Oregano
Origanum x majoricum—Oregano, Italian
Ormenis mixta—Chamomile, Maroc
Ormenis multicaulis—Chamomile, Maroc
Ornithogalum umbellatum—Dove's Dung
Orobanche ammophyla--Broomrape
Orobanche uniflora—Broomrape, Naked
Orthilia secunda—Wintergreen, One-Sided
Orthosiphon aristatus—Java Tea
Orthosiphon stamineus – Java Tea
Oryctanthus occidentalis—God Bush
Oryza sativa – Rice
Osmorhiza occidentalis—Sweet Root
Osmorhiza longistylis – Anise Root
Osmunda cinnamomea – Cinnamon Fern
Osmunda regalis—Royal Fern
Ostrya virginiana—Eastern Hophornbeam

Oxalis acetosella – Wood Sorrel
Oxalis stricta –Wood Sorrel, Yellow
Oxalis violacea—Wood Sorrel, Violet
Oxedendrum arboreum--Sourwood
Oxyria digyna—Sorrel, Mountain

Pachira aquatica—Chestnut, Malabar
Packeria aurea--Liferoot
Paederia foetida—Skunk Vine
Paeonia lactiflora—Peony, Chinese
Paeonia moutan—Peony, Tree
Paeonia officinalis--Peony
Paeonia suffruticosa – Peony, Tree
Palmaria palmate - Dulse
Panax ginseng--Ginseng
Panax quinquefolium—Ginseng, American
Panax pseudo-ginseng—Ginseng, Tienchi
Panocratium maritimum—Daffodil, Sea
Pandanus odoratissimus—Screwpine
Papaver bracteatum—Poppy, Iranian
Papaver rhoeas—Poppy, Corn
Papaver somniferum--Poppy
Parietaria judaica—Basil-Leaved Parietaria
Parietaria officinalis—Pellitory-of-the-Wall
Paris polyphylla—Tsao Hsiu
Paris quadrifolia – Herb Paris
Parkinsonia aculeate—Jerusalem Thorn
Parkinsonia microphylla—Palo Verde
Parmelia saxatilis—Crotal
Parnassia palustris—Grass of Parnassus
Parthenium incanum--Mariola
Parthenocissus quinquefolia –Ivy, American
Passiflora incarnata—Passion Flower
Pastinaca sativa - Parsnip
Paullinia cupana)—Guarana
Paullinia tomentosa—Skipping Rope Vine
Pausinystalia yohimbe--Yohimbe
Pedicularis canadensis – Lousewort,
 Common
Pedicularis groenlandica—Elephanthead
Pedicularis kanei – Lousewort, Woolly
Pedicularis palustris—Lousewort, Marsh
Pedicularis resupinata--Lousewort
Pediomelum esculentum –Prairie Turnip
Peganum harmala—Rue, Syrian
Pelaea atropurpurea - Rockbrake
Pelargonium spp—Geraniums, Scented
Pelargonium sidoides--Umckaloabo
Pelecyphora aselliformis—Peyotillo

Peltandra sagittifolia—Arum, White Arrow
Peltigera canina—Dog Lichen
Penstemon grandiflorus—Beardstongue, Large
Pentaglottis sempervirens – Alkanet, Green
Peperomia pellucida—Crab Claw Herb
Pergularia extensa--Pergularia
Perideridia gairdneri-Yampa
Perilla frutescens--Perilla
Peristrophe roxburghiana –Magenta Plant
Pernambuco jaborandi - Jaborandi
Pernettya furens—Hierba loca
Perovskia atriplicifolia – Sage, Russian
Persea americana – Avocado
Persea borbonia –Bay, Red
Persicaria bistorta--Bistort
Persicaria odorata—Rau Ram
Petalostemum purpureum –Clover, Velvet Prairie
Petasites hybridus --Butterbur
Petasites palmatus—Coltsfoot, Sweet
Petiveria alliacea—Guinea Hen Weed
Petroselinum crispum --Parsley
Petunia violaceae--Shanin
Peucedanum officinale—Hog’s Fennel
Peucedanum ostruthium--Masterwort
Peumus boldo--Boldo
Pfaffia paniculata--Suma
Phacelia tanacetifolia—Phacelia, Lacy
Pharbitis nil—Morning Glory, Blue
Pharbitis purpurea—Morning Glory
Phaseolus coccineus— Bean, Runner
Phaseolus vulgaris—Bean, French
Phellodendron amurense-Amur Cork Tree
Philonotis fontana—Aquatic Apple Moss
Phlebodium decumanum—Bear Paw Fern
Phlomis fruticosa—Sage, Jerusalem
Phlox drummondii -Phlox
Phoenix dactylifera--Date
Phoradendron flavescens—Mistletoe, American
Phoradendron leucarpum—Mistletoe, American
Phoradendron juniperinum—Mistletoe, Juniper
Phoradendron piperoides - Matapal
Photinia pyrifolia—Red Chokecherry
Phragmites australis – Reed Grass
Phragmites communis—Reed Grass

Phyla scaberrima—Aztec Sweet Herb
Phyllanthus emblica—Gooseberry, Indian
Phyllanthus liebmannianus – Baby’s Tears
Phyllanthus niruri—Chanka Piedra
Phyllitis scolopendrium—Harts Tongue Fern
Physalis alkekengi –Chinese Lantern
Physalis heterophylla—Clammy Ground Cherry
Physalis ixocarpa--Tomatillo
Physalis peruviana—Gooseberry, Cape
Physalis philadelphica var *immaculata*-Tomatillo
Physalis pruinosa—Strawberry Tomato
Physalis pubescens var *integrifolia*—Strawberry Tomato
Physostigma venenosum—Calabar Bean
Phytolacca americana--Pokeweed
Picea abies—Spruce, Norway
Picea mariana—Spruce, Black
Picea rubens – Spruce, Red
Picrasma excelsa—Bitter Ash
Picris echioides – Bristly Ox Tongue
Picrorhiza kurroa – Picrorhiza
Pilocarpus jaborandi - Jaborandi
Pilocarpus pennatifolius - Jaborandi
Pilosella officinarum—Mouse Ear
Pimenta acris—Bay Rum
Pimenta dioica—Allspice
Pimenta racemosa—Bay Rum
Pimpinella anisum--Anise
Pimpinella major—Greater Burnet Saxifrage
Pimpinella saxifraga—Pimpernel
Pinellia ternate—Ban Xia
Pinguicula villosa—Butterwort, Hairy
Pinguicula vulgaris--Butterwort
Pinus palustris – Pine, Longleaf
Pinus pumila— Pine, Siberian Dwarf
Pinus strobes – Pine, White
Pinus sylvestris—Pine, Scots
Pinus taeda – Pine, Loblolly
Piper amalago—Pepper, Rough-Leaved
Piper angustifolium - Matico
Piper auritum—Hoja Santa
Piper betle--Betel
Piper cubeba—Cubeb
Piper kadsura—Pepper, Japanese Black
Piper lolot—La Lot
Piper longum—Pepper, Long
Piper methysticum—Kava Kava

Piper nigrum—Pepper
Piscidia erythrina – Dogwood, Jamaican
Piscidia piscipula—Dogwood, Jamaican
Pistacia lentiscus--Mastic
Pistacia terebinthus--Turpentine Tree
Pistacia vera--Pistacio
Pisum sativum - Pea
Plantago alpine –Plantain, Alpine
Plantago asiatica—Plantain, Asian
Plantago coronopis—Herba Stella
Plantago crassifolia – Goose’s Tongue
Plantago helleri – Plantain, Heller’s
Plantago lanceolata – Plantain, Ribwort
Plantago major –Plantain, Greater
Plantago psyllium--Psyllium
Platanthera dilatata—Orchid, White Bog
Platanthera obtusata –Orchid, Green Bog
Platycodon grandiflorum—Balloon Flower
Plectranthus amboinicus –Oregano, Cuban
Plectranthus barbatus—Coleus
Plectranthus purpuratus—Vick’s Plant
Pluchea odorata –Sweet Scent
Plumbago europaea--Leadwort
Plumbago zeylanica—Leadwort, Ceylon
Plumeria rubra – Frangipani
Pneumaria maritime – Oysterleaf
Podophyllum hexandrum –MayApple,
Himalayan
Podophyllum peltatum--Mayapple
Pogostemon cablin--Patchouli
Polemonium caeruleum –Jacob’s Ladder
Polemonium reptans—Abscess Root
Poliomintha longiflora—Mexican Oregano
Polianthes tuberosa--Tuberose
Polygala amara – Milkwort, Bitter
Polygala paucifolia—Milkwort, Fringed
Polygala senega—Snakeroot, Seneca
Polygala tenuifolia—Yuan Zhi
Polygala vulgaris--Milkwort
Polygonatum biflorum – Solomon’s Seal,
Small
Polygonatum cirrhifolium—Solomon’s Seal,
King
Polygonatum multiflorum—Solomon’s Seal
Polygonatum odoratum – Solomon’s Seal,
Angular
Polygonum alaskanum—Rhubarb, Wild
Alaskan
Polygonum alpinum—Rhubarb, Alaska Wild

Polygonum amphibium var. *emersum*
—Smartweed, Swamp
Polygonum aviculare—Knotgrass, Common
Polygonum bistorta--Bistort
Polygonum cuspidatum –Knotweed, Japanese
Polygonum erectum - Knotgrass
Polygonum hydropiper--Smartweed
Polygonum lapathifolium – Pale Persicaria
Polygonum multiflorum—Fo-Ti
Polygonum odorata—Rau Ram
Polygonum persicaria—Lady’s Thumb
Polymnia sonchifolia--Yacon
Polymnia uvedalia –Bearsfoot, American
Polypodium vulgare—Polypody
Polystichum acrostichoides—Christmas Fern
Polytrichum commune – Hairy Cap Moss,
Common
Polytrichum juniperinum – Haircap Moss
Pomaderris kumarahu--Kumarahu
Poncirus trifoliata—Orange, Bitter
Pongamia pinnata—Pongam Tree
Pontederia cordata--Pickerelweed
Populus alba—Poplar, White
Populus angustifolia – Poplar, Narrowleaf
Populus balsamifera—Poplar, Balsam
Populus balsamifera ssp. *balsamifera*
—Poplar, Balsam
Populus candicans—Poplar, Balsam
Populus deltoides ssp. *monilifera*
—Cottonwood, Plains
Populus deltoides wislizenii—Cottonwood,
Valley
Populus nigra—Poplar, Black
Populus tremuloides—Aspen, Quaking
Populus trichocarpa—Cottonwood, Black
Poria cocos –Indian Bread
Porophyllum ruderale--Papalo
Porphyra perforate - Laver
Porteranthus stipulatus—Ipecac, American
Porteranthus trifoliatus—Indian Physic
Portulaca oleracea--Purslane
Postelsia palmaeformis – Palm, Sea
Potamogeton crispus—Water Weed, Curly
Potentilla anserina—Silverweed
Potentilla aurea—Potentilla, Golden
Potentilla canadensis--Cinquefoil
Potentilla erecta--Tormentil
Potentilla fruticosa--Teabush
Potentilla palustris – Marsh Fivefinger

Potentilla reptans--Cinquefoil
Potentilla tormentilla--Tormentil
Poterium sanguisorba – Burnet, Salad
Prenanthes alba—Lettuce, White
Primula elatior – Oxlip
Primula officinalis--Cowslip
Primula parryi – Parry’s Primrose
Primula veris--Cowslip
Primula vulgaris--Primrose
Priva lappulacea--Mosote
Prosopis julifera - Mesquite
Prostanthera rotundifolia – Mint Bush
Protea cynaroides—King Protea
Protium copal--Copal
Prunella vulgaris—Self-Heal
Prunus amygdalis - Almond
Prunus armeniaca--Apricot
Prunus avium—Cherry, Sweet
Prunus cerasoides – Cherry, Dwarf
Prunus communis--Almond
Prunus japonica – Plum Tree, Chinese
Prunus laurocerasus—Cherry Laurel
Prunus mahaleb—Mahlebi
Prunus maritime—Plum, Beach
Prunus mume—Apricot, Japanese
Prunus padus- Cherry, Bird
Prunus persica--Peach
Prunus serotina—Cherry, Black
Prunus spinosa—Blackthorn
Prunus virginiana—Cherry, Wild
Psacalium decompositum--Maturique
Pseudotsuga menziesii—Fir, Douglas
Psidium guajava--Guava
Psoralea corylifolia—Bu Gu Zhi
Psoralea esculenta – Prairie Turnip
Psoralidium tenuiflorum—Scurf Pea
Psychotria ipecacuanha --Ipecac
Psychotria tenuifolia—Dog’s Tongue
Ptelea trifoliata – Hop tree
Pteridium aquilinum - Bracken
Pterocarpus marsupium--Kino
Pterocarpus santalinus—Sandalwood, Red
Ptychopetalum olacoides—Muirá Puama
Pueraria lobata--Kudzu
Pueraria mirifica—Kwao Kru
Pueraria montana var *lobata*--Kudzu
Pulmonaria officinalis--Lungwort
Pulsatilla alpine—Anemone, Alpine
Pulsatilla chinensis—Anemone, Chinese

Pulsatilla vulgaris—Pasque Flower
Punica granatum--Pomegranite
Pycnanthemum pilosum—Mountain Mint,
 Hairy
Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. *pilosum*
 —Mountain Mint, Hairy
Pygeum africanum—Pygeum
Pyracantha coccinea--Pyracantha
Pyrola elliptica--Shinleaf
Pyrola rotundifolia—Round Leaved Pyrola
Pyrrhopappus carolinianus – Dandelion, False
Pyrularia pubera—Nut, Buffalo
Pyrus aucuparia--Rowan
Pyrus cydonia--Quince

Quercus alba—Oak, White
Quercus coccifera—Oak, Kermes
Quercus douglasii—Oak, Blue
Quercus gambelii—Oak, Shin
Quercus robur—Oak, English
Quercus petraea – Oak, Sessile
Quercus rubra – Oak, Red
Quercus sessiliflora –Oak, Sessile
Quercus velutina – Oak, Black
Quercus virginiana – Oak, Live
Quillaja saponaria—Soap Tree

Ranunculus acris – Buttercup, Meadow
Ranunculus aquatilis –Crowfoot, Water
Ranunculus bulbosus—Buttercup, Bulbous
Ranunculus ficaria—Celandine, Lesser
Ranunculus pennsylvanicus- Crowfoot,
 Bristly
Ranunculus repens—Buttercup, Creeping
 Meadow
Ranunculus sceleratus—Crowfoot, Cursed
Raphanus sativus--Radish
Raphanus sativus niger—Radish, Spanish
Ratibida columnifera – Coneflower, Prairie
Rauvolfia serpentina--Serpentwood
Rehmannia glutinosa—Gan Di Huang
Reseda luteola--Weld
Reseda odorata--Mignonette
Rhamnus californica—Coffee Berry
Rhamnus catharticus--Buckthorn
Rhamnus frangula—Buckthorn, Alder
Rhamnus purshiana—Cascara Sagrada
Rhamnus carolinianus—Cherry, Indian

Rheum officinale—Rhubarb
Rheum palmatum—Rhubarb, Chinese
Rheum rhaponticum – Rhubarb, False
Rhexia virginica—Meadow Beauty
Rhinanthus minor – Yellow Rattle
Rhipogonum scandens - Supplejack
Rhizophora mangle—Red Mangrove
Rhodiola rhodantha –Queen’s Crown
Rhodiola rosea—Roseroot
Rhodymenia palmate(a)--Dulse
Rhodobryum ontariense—Rose Moss
Rhododendron aureum - Rosebay
Rhododendron calendulaceum— Azalea, Flame
Rhododendron chrysanthum - Rosebay
Rhododendron indicum--Rhododendron
Rhoeo discolor—Oyster Herb
Rhus aromatica—Sumach, Sweet
Rhus chinensis – Sumac, Chinese
Rhus copallina—Sumac, Dwarf
Rhus coriaria--Sumac
Rhus glabra—Sumac, Smooth
Rhus radicans--Poison Ivy
Rhus trilobata--Squawbush
Ribes bracteosum—Currant, Stink
Ribes glandulosum—Currant, Skunk
Ribes nigrum –Blackcurrant
Ribes triste – Currant, Red
Ribes uva-crispa—Gooseberry
Ricinodendron rautanenii—Manketti Tree
Ricinus communis—Castor Oil Plant
Rivea corymbosa--Ololuiqui
Robinia hispida—Rose acacia
Robinia neomexicana – Locust, New Mexico
Robinia pseudoacacia –Locust, Black
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum--Watercress
Rosa acicularis—Rose, Prickly Wild
Rosa canina – Rose, Dog
Rosa damascena, R. gallica, R. rugosa--Rose
Rosa laevigata – Rose, Cherokee
Rosa rubiginosa—Rose, Eglantine
Rosemarinus officinalis--Rosemary
Rubia cordifolia—Madder, Indian
Rubia tinctorium—Madder
Rubus caesius--Dewberry
Rubus chamaemorus – Cloudberry
Rubus coreanus – Raspberry, Chinese
Rubus fruticosus--Blackberry
Rubus idaeus--Raspberry

Rubus leucodermin – Blackcap
Rubus parviflorus – Thimbleberry
Rubus spectabilis - Salmonberry
Rudbeckia laciniata – Golden Glow
Rudbeckia hirta--Coneflower
Rumex acetosa.—Sorrel
Rumex acetosella—Sorrel, Sheep’s
Rumex alpinus – Dock, Alpine
Rumex aquaticus—Dock, Water
Rumex crispus--Dock, Yellow
Rumex digyna—Sorrel, Mountain
Rumex hymenosepalus--Canaigre
Rumex japonicus—Dock, Japanese
Rumex obtusifolius—Dock, Bitter
Rumex patientia—Herb Patience
Rumex sanguineus—Dock, Bloody
Rungia klossii—Mushroom Plant
Ruscus aculeatus—Butcher’s Broom
Ruta chalapensis – Rue, Egyptian
Ruta graveolens--Rue

Sabatia angularis—Centaury, American
Sagina procumbens—Pearlwort, Common
Sagittaria cuneata--Wapato
Sagittaria latifolia—Duck Potato
Salicornia europaea—Samphire, Marsh
Salicornia maritime—Samphire, Marsh
Salix alba—Willow, White
Salix arctica—Willow, Arctic
Salix bebbiana—Willow, Beak
Salix exigua – Willow, Coyote
Salix nigra—Willow, Black
Salsola collina—Thistle, Russian
Salsola kali - Saltwort
Salvadora persica—Toothbrush Tree
Salvia apiana—Sage, White
Salvia clevelandii—Sage, Cleveland
Salvia discolor—Sage, Peruvian
Salvia divinorum—Sage, Diviner’s
Salvia elegans-Sage, Pineapple
Salvia fruticosa – Sage, Greek
Salvia haematodes—Red Behen
Salvia horminum- Sage, Painted
Salvia lavandulifolia – Sage, Spanish
Salvia miltiorrhiza – Sage, Red
Salvia officinalis--Sage
Salvia pomifera – Sage, Apple
Salvia reflexa--Mintweed
Salvia sclarea—Sage, Clary

Salvia verbenaca—Sage, Wild Clary
Salvia viridis—Sage, Painted
Sambucus canadensis – Elder, American
Sambucus edulis – Danewort
Sambucus mexicana—Elder, Mexican
Sambucus nigra - Elder
Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulean—Elder, Blueberry
Sanguinaria canadensis--Bloodroot
Sanguisorba minor—Burnet, Salad
Sanguisorba officinalis—Burnet, Greater
Sanguisorba stipulate—Burnet, Sitka
Sanicula europaea--Sanicle
Sanicula marilandica – Snakeroot, Black
Sansevieria trifasciata – Snake Plant
Santalum album—Sandalwood
Santolina chamaecyparissus—Cotton Lavender
Santolina incana—Cotton Lavender
Sanvitalia abertii--Sanvitalia
Sapindus drummondii—Soapberry, Western
Sapindus trifoliatus – Soap Nut
Saponaria officinalis--Soapwort
Saposhnikovia divaricata - Laserwort
Saraca asoca – Asoka
Sarcobatus vermiculatus--Greasewood
Sarcopoterium spinosum – Thorny Burnet
Sargassum fusiforme—Hai Zao
Sarothamnus scoparius—Broom, Scotch
Sarracenia purpurea – Pitcher Plant
Sassafras albidum--Sassafras
Satureja capitata—Oregano, Spanish
Satureja douglasii—Yerba Buena
Satureja hortensis—Savory, Summer
Satureja montana—Savory, Winter
Satureja nepeta--Nepitella
Satureja spicigera – Savory, Creeping
Satureja thymbra – Savory, Thyme-Leaved
Satureja vulgaris—Basil, Wild
Sauropus androgynus—Sweet Leaf Bush
Saururus cernuus – Lizard’s Tail
Saussurea lappa--Costus
Saxifraga micranthidifolia—Lettuce, Mountain
Saxifraga stolonifera – Mother of thousands
Scabiosa arvensis -Field Scabious
Scabiosa columbaria – Field Scabious, Lesser
Scabiosa succisa—Devil’s Bit
Sceletium tortuosum --Sceletium

Schinus molle—Peppertree, California
Schinus terebinthifolius—Peppercorn, Pink
Schinziophyton rautanenii—Manketti Tree
Schisandra chinensis – Schisandra
Schizonepeta tenuifolia—Jing Jie
Schizophragma integrifolium—Hydrangea, Climbing
Schoenocaulon officinale--Sabadilla
Sclerotium cocus—Indian Bread
Scolymus hispanicus—Salsify, Spanish
Scopolia carniolica--Scopolia
Scorzonera hispanica – Salsify, Spanish
Scrophularia aquatica—Betony, Water
Scrophularia marilandica – Carpenter’s Square
Scrophularia ningpoensis—Figwort, Ningpo
Scrophularia nodosa--Figwort
Scrophularia umbrosa—Betony, Water
Scutellaria baicalensis—Skullcap, Baical
Scutellaria galericulata—Skullcap, Common
Scutellaria laterifolia—Skullcap, Virginia
Securigera veria—Crown Vetch
Selenicereus grandiflorus—Night Blooming Cereus
Sedum acre—Stonecrop, Biting
Sedum album—Stonecrop, White
Sedum debile--Orpine
Sedum lanceolatum – Stonecrop, Spearleaf
Sedum purpureum—Live Forever
Sedum rhodanthum--Queen’s Crown
Sedum rosea--Roseroot
Sedum reflexum –Sedum, Stonecrop
Sedum spectabile – Ice Plant
Sempervivum tectorum—Hens and Chickens
Senecio aureus—Life Root
Senecio bicolor ssp cineraria—Dusty Miller
Senecio jacobaea--Ragwort
Senecio maritimus—Dusty Miller
Senecio vulgaris—Groundsel, Common
Senna alata—Piss a Bed
Senna alexandrina--Senna
Senna grandis—Stinking Toe
Senna ligustrina – Wild Coffee
Senna marilandica—Senna, Wild
Senna occidentalis-Yama Bush
Sericia lespedeza—Clover, Round Headed Bush
Serenoa repens—Saw Palmetto
Sesamum indicum--Sesame

Sesbania drummondii –Rattle Box
Setaria viridis—Green Bristle Grass
Shepherdia argentea—Buffalo Berry, Silver
Shepherdia canadensis--Soapberry
Sida cordifolia—Mallow, Country
Sida rhombifolia--Chichibe
Sidalcea malviflora—Checker Bloom
Sideritis syriaca—Greek Mountain Tea
Siegesbeckia orientalis—Sow’s Grass
Sieversia montana – Avens, Alpine
Silene acaulis—Moss Pink
Silene stellata – Starry campion
Silene virginica – Fire Pink
Silene vulgaris—Bladder Campion
Siler divaricata - Laserwort
Silphium laciniatum – Compass Plant
Silybum marianum—Thistle, Milk
Silphium paciniatum – Rosin-Weed
Silphium perfoliatum-Cup Plant
Simaruba amara--Simaruba
Simarouba glauca--Negrito
Simmondsia chinensis - Jojoba
Sinapis alba – Mustard, White/Yellow
Sinapis arvensis - Charlock
Sisymbrium altissimum—Mustard, Tumble
Sisymbrium officinale—Mustard, Hedge
Sisyrinchium angustifolium – Blue-Eyed
 Grass
Sisyrinchium bellum – Blue-eyed Grass,
 Western
Sium sisarum—Skirret
Sium suave—Parsnip, Water
Smilacina racemosa –Solomon’s Seal, False
Smilax bona-nox – Greenbrier
Smilax caduca—Bamboo Brier
Smilax china – China root
Smilax coriacea—Chaney Root
Smilax herbacea—Carrion Flower
Smilax lanceolata—China Root, Red
Smilax regelii--Sarsaparilla
Smilax rotundifolia—Bamboo Brier
Smyrniolum olusatrum--Alexanders
Solanum carolinense –Nettle, Horse
Solanum dulcamara--Bittersweet
Solanum eleagnifolium—Nettle, Bull
Solanum khasianum – Nightshade, Indian
Solanum melongena--Eggplant
Solanum nigrum – Nightshade, Black

Solanum paniculatum--Jurubeba
Solanum ptychanthum—Nightshade, Black
Solanum rudepannum--Susumba
Solanum tuberosum--Potato
Solanum xanthocarpum--Kantakari
Solidago spp--Goldenrod
Solidago odora – Goldenrod, Sweet
Sonchus arvensis – Sow Thistle, Tree
Sonchus asper – Sow Thistle, Field
Sonchus oleraceus—Sow Thistle
Sophora flavescens – Pagoda Tree, Yellow
Sophora japonica—Pagoda Tree, Japanese
Sophora secundiflora – Mescal Bean
Sorbus americana – Ash, American Mountain
Sorbus aria - Whitebeam
Sorbus aucuparia--Rowan
Sorbus scopulina – Ash, Mountain
Sorghum bicolor--Broomcorn
Sorghum halepense—Johnson Grass
Spartium junceum – Broom, Spanish
Spathyema foetida—Skunk Cabbage
Spergularia rubra --Sandwort
Sphaeralcea ambigua – Mallow, Desert
Sphaeralcea coccinea—Alkali Pink
Sphagneticola trilobata—Rabbit’s Paw
Spigelia marilandica—Pinkroot
Spilanthes acmella - Paracress
Spilanthes oleracea—Toothache Plant
Spinacia oleracea - Spinach
Spirea beauverdiana—Spirea, Alaskan
Spirea stevenii—Spirea, Alaskan
Spiraea tomentosa - Hardhack
Spiraea ulmaria--Meadowsweet
Spiranthes romanzoffiana—Ladies’ Tresses
Spirodela polyrhiza --Duckweed
Spondias purpurea--Jacote
Spondias radlkoferi—Hog Plum
Stachys officinalis—Betony, Wood
Stachys palustris—Nettle, Hedge
Stachys byzantina—Lamb’s Ears
Stachys sylvatica—Hedge Woundwort
Stachytarpheta cayennensis--Snakeweed
Stanleya pinnata – Prince’s Plume
Stellaria media--Chickweed
Stellaria pubera—Chickweed, Star
Stemona tuberosa--Stemona

Stevia rebaudiana--Stevia
Stillingia sylvatica—Queen’s Delight
Streptopus lanceolatus var. *roseus*—Rosy Twisted Stawk
Streptopus roseus—Rosy Twisted Stalk
Stratiotes aloides – Water Soldier
Streptopus amplexifolius –Cucumber, Wild
Strophanthus gratus--Strophanthus
Strophanthus kombe --Strophanthus
Strychnos ignatii—Ignatius Bean
Strychnos nux-vomica--Strychnos
Styrax benzoin--Benzoin
Suaeda fruticosa – Shrubby Seablite
Suaeda moquinii –Shrubby Seablite
Succisa pratensis—Devil’s Bit
Sutherlandia frutescens—Cancer Bush
Swertia caroliniensis – Colombo, American
Swertia chirata--Chiretta
Swertia radiata—Cebadilla
Sycocarpus rusbyi--Cocillana
Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus--Snowberry
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum –Aster, Calico
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae—Aster, New England
Symphyotrichum puniceum var. *puniceum* —Aster, Purplestem
Symphytum officinale--Comfrey
Symplocarpus foetidus—Skunk Cabbage
Symplocos paniculata--Sapphireberry
Synadenium grantii--Orkobobi
Syngonium podophyllum—Contra Hierba
Synsepalum dulcificum—Miracle Fruit
Syringa suspensa—Weeping Forsythia
Syringa vulgaris--Lilac
Syzygium aromaticum--Cloves
Syzygium cumini--Jambul

Tabebuia chrysantha—Golden Goddess
Tabebuia impetiginosa—Pau d’arco
Tabernaemontana divaricata—Grape Jasmine
Tabernanthe iboga - Iboga
Tadehagi triquetrum—Hu Lu Ch’a
Tagetes filifolia—Marigold, Irish Lace
Tagetes lucida—Mexican Marigold Mint
Tagetes minuta – Tagetes
Tagetes petula – Marigold, French
Tagetes signata—Marigold, Signet
Tagetes tenuifolia –Marigold, Signet

Tamarindus indica--Tamarind
Tamarix chinensis--Tamarisk
Tamus communis—Bryony, Black
Tanacetum balsamita—Costmary
Tanacetum coccineum—Daisy, Painted
Tanacetum parthenium--Feverfew
Tanacetum vulgare--Tansy
Taraxacum officinale--Dandelion
Taxodium mucronatum—Cypress, Montezuma
Taxus baccata--Yew
Taxus brevifolia – Yew, Pacific
Tecoma stans—Trumpet Flower
Tephrosia candida--Tephrosia
Tephrosia virginiana – Catgut
Tephrosia vogelii – Fish Bean
Terminalia arjuna – Arjuna
Terminalia belerica—Beleric Myrobalan
Terminalia catappa –Almond, Indian
Terminalia chebula—Chebulic Myrobalan
Tetraclinis articulate--Thyine
Tetradenia riparia--Iboza
Tetrapanax papyrifer – Rice Paper Plant
Teucrium chamaedrys—Germander, Wall
Teucrium divaricatum - Germander
Teucrium marum – Cat Thyme
Teucrium polium--Teucrium
Teucrium scorodonia—Wood Sage
Thalictrum aquilegifolium—Meadow Rue
Thalictrum fendleri var. *polycarpum* —Meadow Rue, Fendleri
Thalictrum polycarpum – Meadow Row, Fendler
Thalictrum pubescens—Meadow Rue, Tall
Thalictrum polygamum—Meadow Rue, Tall
Thelesperma gracile—Cota
Thelesperma megapotanicum--Cota
Theobroma cacao--Cocoa
Thevetia peruviana—Oleander, Yellow
Thlaspi arvense—Field Pennycress
Thlaspi bursa-pastoris—Shepherd’s Purse
Thuja occidentalis--Thuja
Thuja orientalis – Arborvitae, Chinese
Thymbra capitata—Oregano, Spanish
Thymbra spicata—Thyme, Spiked
Thymophylla tenuiloba—Mayweed Dogweed
Thymus spp--Thyme
Thymus capitatus—Oregano, Spanish
Thymus caespititius—Thyme, Azores

Thymus herba-barona—Thyme, Caraway
Thymus mastichina—Thyme, Mastic
Thymus praecox ssp. arcticus—Thyme, Wild
Thymus serpyllum—Thyme, Wild
Tiarella cordifolia – Foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata—Lace Flower
Tilia spp--Linden
Tilia americana – Basswood, American
Tillandsia usneoides—Spanish Moss
Tinospora cordifolia--Guduchi
Tinospora crispa--Makabuhai
Toddalia asiatica—Lopez Root
Torreya californic—Nutmeg, California
Townsendia incana--Townsendia
Toxicodendron radicans—Poison Ivy
Toxylon pomifera—Orange, Osage
Trachelospermum jasminoides – Jasmine, Star
Tradescantia discolor –Oyster Herb
Tradescantia spathacea—Oyster Herb
Tradescantia virginiana--Spiderwort
Tradescantia zebrina –Wandering Jew
Tragopogon porrifolius —Salsify
Tragopogon pratensis--Goatsbeard
Trianosperma ficcifolia--Tayuya
Tribulus terrestris—Puncture Vine
Trichostema lanceolatum –Blue Curls
Tricosanthes kirilowii—Cucumber, Chinese
Trientalis europaea—Chickweed Wintergreen
Trifolium agrarium—Clover, Yellow
Trifolium caeruleum—Fenugreek, Blue
Trifolium dubium –Clover, Suckling
Trifolium hybridum—Clover, Alsike
Trifolium incarnatum –Clover, Crimson
Trifolium pratense—Clover, Red
Trifolium repens—Clover, White
Triglochin maritime--Arrowgrass
Trigonella caerulea—Fenugreek, Blue
Trigonella foenum-graecum--Fenugreek
Trilisa odoratissimus--Deerstongue
Trillium erectum—Bethroot
Trillium sessile – Toadshade
Triosteum perfoliatum – Gentian, Horse
Tripterygium wilfordii – Thunder God Vine
Triumfetta semitriloba--Mozote
Tropaeolum majus--Nasturtium
Tsuga canadensis—Hemlock, Canadian
Tulbaghia violacea – Society Garlic
Tulipa edulis--Tulip
Turbina corymbosa--Ololuique

Turnera diffusa--Damiana
Turnera ulmifolia – Ram Goat Dash Along
Tussilago farfara--Coltsfoot
Tylophora asmatica--Asmatica
Tylophora indica --Asmatica
Typha angustifolia—Cattail
Typha latifolia –Reed Mace

Ugni molinae—Guava, Chilean
Ulex europaeus - Gorse
Ulmus americana – Elm, American
Ulmus fulva—Elm, Slippery
Ulva lactuca—Sea Lettuce
Umbellularia californica—Laurel, California
Umbilicaria mammulata—Rock Tripe
Umbilicus rupestris—Pennywort, Wall
Uncaria rhyncophylla—Gou Teng
Uncaria tomentosa—Cat’s Claw
Urginea maritime --Squill
Urtica dioica--Nettles
Urtica pilulifera – Nettle, Roman
Usnea barbata—Usnea
Utricularia vulgaris – Bladderwort
Uvularia grandiflora--Merrybells
Uvularia perfoliata – Bellwort
Uvularia sessilifolia—Bellwort, Sessileleaf

Vaccaria hispanica--Cowherd
Vaccinium arboreum – Sparkleberry
Vaccinium macrocarpon --Cranberry
Vaccinium myrtillus--Bilberry
Vaccinium oxycoccus—Marsh Whortleberry
Vaccinium stamineum--Deerberry
Vaccinium uliginosum—Bog Bilberry
Vaccinium vitis-idaea—Cowberry
Vagnera racemosa—Solomon Seal, False
Valeriana dioica—Valerian, Marsh
Valeriana edulis – Tobacco Root
Valeriana officinalis--Valerian
Valeriana wallichii –Valerian, Indian
Valerianella locusta – Lettuce, Lamb’s
Vanilla planifolia--Vanilla
Veratrum album – Hellebore, White False
Veratrum californicum – Hellebore, California
 False
Veratrum viride—Hellebore, Green False
Verbascum blattaria—Mullein, Moth
Verbascum phlomoides – Mullein, Woolly
Verbascum thapsus--Mullein

Verbena hastate —Vervain, Blue
Verbena macdougalii—Vervain, MacDougal
Verbena officinalis--Vervain
Verbesina encelioides- Goldweed
Veronica americana—Speedwell, American
Veronica beccabunga--Brooklime
Veronica officinalis—Speedwell, Common
Veronicastrum axillare – Fishing Vine
Veronicastrum virginica – Blackroot
Vernonia fasciculata – Ironweed
Vetiveria zizanioides--Vetiver
Viburnum alnifolium--Hobblebush
Viburnum lantanoides--Hobblebush
Viburnum lentago--Sheepberry
Viburnum nudum – Smooth Withe Rod
Viburnum opulus--Crampbark
Viburnum prunifolium—Black Haw
Viburnum trilobum—Cranberry Bush,
American
Vicia cracca—Vetch, Tufted
Vicia faba – Bean, Broad
Vicia hirsute--Tare
Vicia sativa—Vetch, Common
Vicia villosa –Vetch, Winter
Vigna umbellate—Rice Bean
Vinca major, V. minor--Periwinkle
Vinca rosea—Periwinkle, Madagascar
Vincetoxicum hirundinaria—Swallow Wort,
White
Viola adunca – Violet, Hooked-Spur
Viola canadensis – Violet, Canada
Viola cucullata—Violet, Marsh Blue
Viola japonica – Arrowhead Grass
Viola odorata--Violet
Viola pedata – Violet, Birdsfoot
Viola renifolia—Violet, White
Viola rostrata – Violet, Canker
Viola sororia—Violet, Common Blue
Viola tricolor—Johnnie-Jump-Up
Viola yezoensis – Violet, Chinese
Viscum alba--Mistletoe
Vitex agnus-castus—Chaste Berry
Vitex cannabifolia—Mu Ching
Vitex gaumeri--Fiddlewood
Vitex negundo--Lagundi
Vitis vinifera—Grape

Waltheria indica--Uhaloa
Wasabia japonica--Wasabi

Withania somnifera—Ashwagandha
Wolfiporia cocos – Indian Bread
Wrightia tinctoria—Indrajao
Wyethia amplexicaulis—Mule’s Ears

Xanthorhiza simplicissima--Yellowroot
Xanthium spinosum – Cocklebur, Spiny
Xanthium strumarium—Cocklebur
Xanthoxylum piperitum—Szechuan Pepper
Xerophyllum tenax--Beargrass
Xysmalobium undulatum--Uzara

Youngia japonica--Hawksbeard
Yucca spp—Yucca
Yucca brevifolia-Joshua Tree
Yucca schidigera—Yucca, Mohave
Yucca whipplei—Our Lord’s Candle

Zanthoxylum americanum—Ash, Prickly
Zanthoxylum clava-herculis – Ash, Hercules
Club Prickly
Zanthoxylum limonella --Badrang
Zanthoxylum piperitum—Szechuan Pepper
Zanthoxylum rhetsa--Tirphal
Zea mays--Corn
Zephyranthes atamasca – Lily, Atamasco
Zinziber officinale--Ginger
Zingiber zerumbet--Awapuhi
Ziziphus jujuba—Jujube
Ziziphus vulgaris – Jujube
Zygadenus elegans—Death Camass