

## INDEX FOR 2010 HERBALPEDIA

- Abelmoschus moschatus*—Ambrette seed  
*Abies alba*—Fir, Silver  
*Abies balsamea*—Fir, Balsam  
*Abies cephalonica*—Fir, Greek  
*Abies fraseri*—Fir, Fraser  
*Abies magnifica*—Fir, California Red  
*Abies mariana* – Spruce, Black  
*Abies religiosa*—Fir, Sacred  
*Abies sachalinensis*—Fir, Japanese  
*Abies spectabilis*—Fir, Himalayan  
*Abronia fragrans* – Sand Verbena  
*Abronia latifolia* – Sand Verbena, Yellow  
*Abrus precatorius*--Jequirity  
*Abutilon indicum*---Mallow, Indian  
*Abutilon trisulcatum*- Mallow, Anglestem  
Indian  
*Acacia aneura*--Mulga  
*Acacia arabica*—Acacia Bark  
*Acacia armata* –Kangaroo Thorn  
*Acacia catechu*—Black Catechu  
*Acacia caven* –Roman Cassie  
*Acacia cornigera*--Cockspur  
*Acacia dealbata*--Mimosa  
*Acacia decurrens*—Acacia Bark  
*Acacia farnesiana*—Acacia, Sweet  
*Acacia greggii*—Acacia, Catsclaw  
*Acacia melanoxylon*—Blackwood  
*Acacia senegal*—Gum Arabic  
*Acacia sinata*—Soap Nut  
*Acacia tortillis paradoxa*—Kangaroo Thorn  
*Acacia tortilis*--Acacia, Umbrella Thorn  
*Acacia vera* – Gum Arabic  
*Acacia verticillata*—Prickly Moses  
*Acalypha arvensis*—Cancer Herb  
*Acalypha indica* – Copperleaf  
*Acalypha lindheimeri* – Yerba del Cancer  
*Acalypha virginica* – Copperleaf, Virginia  
*Acanthopanax gracilistylus* - Acanthopanax  
*Acanthosicyos horridus*--Naras  
*Acanthus mollis*—Bear’s Breeches  
*Acca sellowiana* – Guava, Pineapple  
*Acer circinatum*—Maple, Vine  
*Acer glabrum* – Maple, Rock  
*Acer nigrum*—Maple, Black  
*Acer palmatum*—Maple, Japanese  
*Acer pensylvanicum*- Moosewood  
*Acer rubrum*—Maple, Red  
*Acer saccharinum*—Maple, Silver  
*Acer spicatum*—Maple, Mountain  
*Acer tataricum*—Maple, Tatarian  
*Achillea ageratum*—Yarrow, Sweet  
*Achillea coarctata*—Yarrow, Yellow  
*Achillea millefolium*--Yarrow  
*Achillea erba-rotta moschata*—Yarrow, Musk  
*Achillea moschata*—Yarrow, Musk  
*Achillea ptarmica* - Sneezewort  
*Achyranthes aspera*—Devil’s Horsewhip  
*Achyranthes bidentata*-- Huai Niu Xi  
*Achyrocline satureoides*--Macela  
*Acinos alpinus* – Calamint, Mountain  
*Acinos arvensis* – Basil Thyme  
*Aconitum carmichaeli*—Monkshood, Azure  
*Aconitum delphinifolium*—Monkshood,  
Larkspur Leaf  
*Aconitum falconeri*—Aconite, Indian  
*Aconitum heterophyllum*—Indian Atees  
*Aconitum napellus*—Aconite  
*Aconitum uncinatum* - Monkshood  
*Aconitum vulparia* - Wolfsbane  
*Acorus americanus*--Calamus  
*Acorus calamus*--Calamus  
*Acorus gramineus*—Rock Sweet Flag  
*Actaea rubra*--Baneberry  
*Actaea pachypoda*—Baneberry, White  
*Actaea racemosa* – Black Cohosh  
*Actaea spicata* – Herb Christopher  
*Adansonia digitata*--Baobab  
*Adenophora stricta*—Fickle Ladybell  
*Adenophora verticillata*—Adenophora  
*Adenostemma lavenia*--Kamanamana  
*Adhatoda vasica*—Malabar Nut  
*Adiantum capillus-veneris*—Maidenhair Fern  
*Adiantum pedatum*—Maidenhair, Northern  
*Adonis vernalis*--Adonis  
*Adoxa moschatelina*—Moschatel  
*Aegle marmelos* --Bael  
*Aegopodium podagraria*—Ground Elder  
*Aeolanthus gamwelliae*--Nindi  
*Aerva lanata*--Aerva  
*Aesculus californica*—Buckeye, California  
*Aesculus flava*—Buckeye, Sweet  
*Aesculus hippocastanum*—Horse Chestnut  
*Aesculus pavia* – Buckeye, Red  
*Aethusa cynapium*—Fool’s Parsley  
*Afromomum melegueta* – Grains of Paradise

*Agalinis tenuifolia*—Gerardia, Slender-Leaf  
*Agastache foeniculum*—Hyssop, Anise  
*Agastache mexicana*—Hyssop, Giant Mexican  
*Agastache rugosa*—Hyssop, Giant  
*Agastache urticifolia*—Nettle-Leafed  
 Horsemint  
*Agathis robusta*—Kauri Pine  
*Agathosma betulina*--Buchu  
*Agave americana*—Century Plant  
*Agave lecheguilla*--Lechuguilla  
*Ageratina altissima* - Snakeroot, White  
*Ageratina aromatica* var *aromatica* –  
 Snakeroot, Small White  
*Aglaia odorata*—Mock Lime  
*Agonandra racemosa*—Man Vine  
*Agoseris glauca*—Dandelion, Mountain  
*Agrimonia eupatoria*--Agrimony  
*Agrimonia gryposepala* - Agrimony  
*Agrimonia parviflora*--Harvestlice  
*Agrimonia pilosa*—Long Ya Cao  
*Agropyron repens* --Couchgrass  
*Agrostemma githago*—Corn Cockle  
*Ailanthus altissima*—Tree of Heaven  
*Ajuga chamaepitys*—Ground Pine  
*Ajuga decumbens* – Bai Mao Xia Ku Cao  
*Ajuga reptans*—Bugle  
*Akebia quinata*—Mu Tung  
*Akebia trifoliata*--Akebia  
*Albizia julibrissin*—Silk Tree  
*Alcea rosea*--Hollyhock  
*Alchemilla alpina* – Lady’s Mantle, Alpine  
*Alchemilla arvensis*—Parsley Piert  
*Alchemilla vulgaris*—Lady’s Mantle  
*Alchornea floribunda*--Iporuru  
*Alepidea amatymbica*--Ikhathazo  
*Aleurites moluccana*—Candlenut Oil Tree  
*Aletris farinose*—True Unicorn Root  
*Alisma plantago-aquatica* —Water Plantain  
*Alkanna tinctoria*—Dyer’s Bugloss  
*Alliaria petiolata*—Mustard, Garlic  
*Allium acuminatum*—Onion, Hooker’s  
*Allium canadense*—Garlic, Canadian  
*Allium cepa*--Onion  
*Allium cepa var proliferum* – Onion, Tree  
*Allium cernuum*—Onion, Wild  
*Allium fistulosum*—Onion, Welsh  
*Allium sativum*--Garlic  
*Allium schoenoprasum*—Chives  
*Allium scorodoprasum*--Rocamboles

*Allium stellatum* – Onion, Prairie  
*Allium tricoccum*--Ramps  
*Allium triquetrum*—Garlic, Triangular-Stalked  
*Allium tuberosum*—Chives, Garlic  
*Allium ursinum*—Ramsons  
*Allium vineale* –Garlic, Crow  
*Alnus glutinosa* – Alder  
*Alnus serrulata*—Alder, Hazel  
*Alnus viridis crispa* – Alder, American Green  
*Aloe barbadensis* --Aloe  
*Aloe ferox*—Aloe, Cape  
*Aloe vera*--Aloe  
*Aloysia triphylla* –Lemon Verbena  
*Alpinia galangal* – Catarrh Root  
*Alpinia nutans*—Cardamom, Round  
*Alpinia officinarum* Galangal, Lesser  
*Alstonia constricta*--Alstonia  
*Alstonia scholaris*--Alstonia  
*Alstroemeria haemantha* –Herb Lily  
*Althaea officinalis*--Marshmallow  
*Althaea rosea*--Hollyhock  
*Amaracus dictamnus*—Dittany of Crete  
*Amaranthus blitum*—Strawberry Spinach  
*Amaranthus dubius*—Amaranth, Spleen  
*Amaranthus hybridus*—Pigweed, Smooth  
*Amaranthus hypochondriacus*—Amaranth  
*Amaranthus retroflexus*— Pigweed, Redroot  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* var. *elatior*  
 —Ragweed, Annual  
*Ambrosia tenuifolia*—Toad Herb  
*Ambrosia trifida*--Ragweed  
*Amelanchier alnifolia*—Serviceberry  
*Ammi majus*—Bishop’s Weed  
*Ammi visnagi*--Khella  
*Amomum compactum*—Cardamom, Round  
*Amomum melegueta*—Grains of Paradise  
*Amorpha canescens*—Lead Plant  
*Amorpha fruticosa*—Indigo, False  
*Amorphophallus konjac*--Konjac  
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*—Snake Grape  
*Ampelopsis japonica*—Bai Lian  
*Amphicarpaea bracteata*—Hog Peanut  
*Amygdalis communis* - Almond  
*Anacardium occidentale*--Cashew  
*Anacyclus pyrethrum*—Pellitory  
*Anadenanthera peregrina* --Yopo  
*Anagallis arvensis*—Scarlet Pimpernel  
*Anamirta cocculus*--Cocculus  
*Ananas comosus* - Pineapple

*Anaphalis margaritacea*—Pearly Everlasting  
*Anchusa azurea*—Bugloss, Italian  
*Anchusa italica* – Bugloss, Italian  
*Anchusa officinalis*—Alkanet  
*Anchusa sempervirens* – Alkanet, Green  
*Andira inermis*—Cabbage Tree  
*Andrographis paniculata*—Gentian, Indian  
*Andromeda polifolia*—Bog Rosemary  
*Andropogon virginicus*—Broomsedge  
*Anemarrhena asphodeloides*—Zhi mu  
*Anemone acutipetala*—Anemone, Alpine  
*Anemone alpine*---Anemone, Alpine  
*Anemone canadensis*- Anemone, Canada  
 Wood  
*Anemone cylindrica* –Long-headed  
 Thimbleweed  
*Anemone pulsatilla*—Pasque Flower  
*Anemonella thalictroides* – Anemone, Rue  
*Anemopsis californica*—Yerba Mansa  
*Anetholea anisata* –Myrtle, Aniseed  
*Anethum graveolens*--Dill  
*Angelica anomala*—Bai Zhi  
*Angelica archangelica*--Angelica  
*Angelica atropurpurea*—Angelica, Purplestem  
*Angelica dahurica*—Bai Zhi  
*Angelica genuflexa*—Angelica, Bent-leaf  
*Angelica gigas*—Angelica, Korean  
*Angelica keiskei*—Angelica, Japanese  
*Angelica pubescens*—Du Huo  
*Angelica sinensis*—Dong Quai  
*Angelica sylvestris* –Angelica, Wild  
*Aniba rosaeodora*--Rosewood  
*Anisostichus caproplata*—Cross Vine  
*Annona muricata*--Graviola  
*Annona squamosa*—Custard Apple  
*Anredera vesicaria*—Maderia Vine  
*Antennaria dioica*—Pussy Toes  
*Antennaria plantaginifolia*—Pussytoes, Field  
*Anthemis arvensis* – Chamomile, Corn  
*Anthemis cotula*--Mayweed  
*Anthemis mixta*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*Anthemis nobilis*—Chamomile, Roman  
*Anthemis tinctoria*—Chamomile, Dyer’s  
*Anthocephalus chinensis* – Kadamba  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum*—Sweet Vernal  
 Grass  
*Anthriscus cerefolium*--Chervil  
*Anthriscus sylvestris*—Cow Parsley  
*Anthurium schlechtendalii*—Pheasant Tail  
*Anthyllis vulneraria*—Ladies’ Fingers  
*Antirrhinum majus*--Snapdragon  
*Aphanes arvensis*—Parsley Piert  
*Apios americana* – Ground Nut  
*Apium graveolens*—Celery Seed  
*Aplectrum hyemale*—Adam-and-Eve Root  
*Apocynum androsaemifolium*—Dogbane  
*Apocynum cannabinum*—Hemp, Canadian  
*Aquilaria malaccensis*--Aloewood  
*Aquilegia canadensis*—Columbine, Wild  
*Aquilegia vulgaris*--Columbine  
*Arachis hypogaea*--Peanut  
*Aralia chinensis*—Chinese Angelica Tree  
*Aralia hispida*—Elder, Dwarf  
*Aralia nudicaulis*—Sarsaparilla, Wild  
*Aralia racemosa*—Spikenard, American  
*Aralia spinosa*—Hercules Club  
*Arbutus unedo*—Strawberry Tree  
*Arctium lappa*--Burdock  
*Arctium minus*—Burdock, Common  
*Arctium tomentosum* – Burdock, Woolly  
*Arctostaphylos manzanita*--Manzanita  
*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*—Uva Ursi  
*Ardisia japonica* - Marlberry  
*Areca catechu*—Areca Nut  
*Argemone albiflora* – Poppy, Thistle  
*Argemone mexicana*—Poppy, Mexican  
*Argemone munita* – Poppy, Flatbud Prickly  
*Argemone polyanthemus* – Poppy, Prickly  
*Argentina anserina*--Silverweed  
*Arisaema consanguineum*—Tian Nan Xing  
*Arisaema dracontium*—Green Dragon  
*Arisaema thunbergii*—Tiger Paws  
*Arisaema triphyllum*—Jack-in-the-Pulpit  
*Arisaema triphyllum ssp quinatum*—Indian  
 Turnip  
*Aristolochia clematidis*—Birthwort  
*Aristolochia contorta* –Ma Dou Ling  
*Aristolochia debilis*—Birthwort, Frail  
*Aristolochia grandiflora*--Contribo  
*Aristolochia macrophylla*--Pipevine  
*Aristolochia manshuriensis*—Guan Mu Tong  
*Aristolochia reticulata*—Snakeroot, Texan  
*Aristolochia rotunda* – Birthwort, Round  
*Aristolochia serpentaria*—Snakeroot, Virginia  
*Aristolochia watsonii* – Indian Root  
*Armeria maritima*--Thrift

*Armoracia rusticana* --Horseradish  
*Arnica cordifolia* – Arnica, Heartleaf  
*Arnica montana* --Arnica  
*Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*—Caraway, Wild  
*Aronia alnifolia*--Serviceberry  
*Aronia arbutifolia* --Chokeberry, Red  
*Aronia melanocarpa* – Chokeberry, Black  
*Artemisia annua*—Sweet Annie  
*Artemisia abrotanum*--Southernwood  
*Artemisia absinthium*--Wormwood  
*Artemisia afra*—Artemisia, African  
*Artemisia apiaceae*—Wormwood, Chinese  
*Artemisia arborescens* - Tree Artemisia  
*Artemisia argyi* – Ai Ye  
*Artemisia campestris*—Southernwood, Field  
*Artemisia cana*—Sagebrush, Silver  
*Artemisia capillaris*—Yin Chen Hao  
*Artemisia cina*—Levant Wormseed  
*Artemisia dracunculus*--Tarragon  
*Artemisia filifolia* --- Sand Sage  
*Artemisia franserioides*—Mugwort, Mountain  
*Artemisia frigida* – Wormwood, Fringed  
*Artemisia genipi*—Wormwood, Black  
*Artemisia gmelinii* –Wormwood, Russian  
*Artemisia keiskeana* –An Lu  
*Artemisia lactiflora*—Mugwort, White  
*Artemisia ludoviciana*—Mugwort, Western  
*Artemisia maritima*—Wormwood, Sea  
*Artemisia pontica* – Wormwood, Roman  
*Artemisia princeps* - Yomogi  
*Artemisia purshiana*—Mugwort, Western  
*Artemisia sieversiana*--Sagebrush  
*Artemisia tilesii* –Wormwood, Mountain  
*Artemisia tridentata*—Sagebrush, Common  
*Artemisia vulgaris*-Mugwort  
*Arum italicum*—Cuckoo Pint, Large  
*Arum maculatum*--Cuckoopint  
*Aruncus dioicus*--Goatsbeard  
*Arundo donax*—Reed, Giant  
*Asarum arifolia* – Heart Leaf  
*Asarum canadense*—Ginger, Wild  
*Asarum europaeum*--Asarabacca  
*Asarum sieboldii*—Xi Xin  
*Asimina triloba*—PawPaw, American  
*Asclepias asperula*--Inmortal  
*Asclepias curassavica*--Cancerillo  
*Asclepias eriocarpa*—Milkweed, Indian  
*Asclepias incarnata*—Milkweed, Swamp

*Asclepias physocarpa*—Milkweed, South African  
*Asclepias rubra*—Silkweed, Red  
*Asclepias speciosa*—Milkweed, Showy  
*Asclepias syriaca*--Milkweed  
*Asclepias tuberosa*—Pleurisy Root  
*Asclepias viridis*—Milkweed, Antelope Horn  
*Ascyrum stans*—St Peter’s Wort  
*Aspalathus linearis*--Rooibos  
*Asparagus adscendens*—White Musali  
*Asparagus aphyllus*—Asparagus, Prickly  
*Asparagus cochinchinensis*—Asparagus, Chinese  
*Asparagus officinalis*--Asparagus  
*Asparagus racemosus*--Shatavari  
*Asperula cynanchica*—Squinancy Wort  
*Asperula odorata*—Sweet Woodruff  
*Asphodelus aestivus*--Asphodel  
*Asphodelus albus* - Asphodelus  
*Aspidistra elatior* – Aspidistra  
*Aspidium filix-mas*—Male Fern  
*Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*--Quebracho  
*Asplenium ceterach*—Rusty Back Fern  
*Asplenium rhizophyllum*—Walking Fern  
*Asplenium ruta-muraria*—Wall Rue  
*Asplenium scolopendrium*—Hart’s Tongue Fern  
*Aster novae-angliae*—Aster, New England  
*Aster puniceus* – Aster, Purplestem  
*Aster tataricus*—Aster, Tatarian  
*Astragalus gummifer*—Gum Tragacanth  
*Astragalus membranaceus*--Astragalus  
*Astrantia major*—Masterwort, Great  
*Athyrium filix-femina* – Lady Fern  
*Atractylis ovata*--Okera  
*Atractylodes lancea*—Cangzhu  
*Atractylodes macrocephala* –Bai Zhu  
*Atriplex canescens*- - Saltbush  
*Atriplex confertifolia*—Saltbush, Spiny  
*Atriplex hortensis*—Orach, Red  
*Atriplex patula*—Orach, Green  
*Atropa belladonna*--Belladonna  
*Aureolaria pedicularia*--Feverweed  
*Avena fatua*—Oats, Wild  
*Avena sativa*--Oats  
*Azadirachta indica* --Neem  
  
*Baccharis genistelloides*--Carqueja  
*Baccharis pilularis*—Coyote Brush

*Baccharis salicifolia*—Willow, Seep  
*Backhousia citrodora* –Myrtle, Lemon Scented  
*Bacopa monnieri*--Water Hyssop  
*Baeckea frutescens*--Baeckea  
*Ballota acetabulosa* – False Dittany  
*Ballota nigra*—Horehound, Black  
*Ballota pseudodictamnus* – Ballota  
*Balsamita major* - Costmary  
*Balsamorhiza sagittata*—Arrowleaf  
 Balsamroot  
*Banksia menziesii*--Menzies Banksia  
*Baptisia australis*—Indigo, Blue False Wild  
*Baptisia bracteata* var. *leucophaea*—Indigo,  
 Plains Wild  
*Baptisia leucophaea*—Indigo, Plains Wild  
*Baptisia tinctoria*—Indigo, False  
*Barbarea verna* - Landcress  
*Barbarea vulgaris*--Wintercress  
*Barosma betulina*--Buchu  
*Basella alba*—Malabar Spinach  
*Bassia scoparia*--Kochia  
*Bauhinia candicans*—Pata-De-Vaca  
*Bauhinia herrerai*—Cowfoot Vine  
*Bauhinia variegata*—Mountain Ebony  
*Begonia tuberosa*—Tuberous Begonia  
*Belamcanda chinensis* – Lily, Leopard  
*Bellis perennis*—Daisy, English  
*Benincasa hispida* – Wax Gourd  
*Berberis aristata* --Chitra  
*Berberis vulgaris*--Barberry  
*Bergenia crassifolia* –Siberian Tea  
*Beta vulgaris*--Beet  
*Beta vulgaris ssp. maritima*—Sea Beet  
*Betula alleghaniensis* –Birch, Yellow  
*Betula lenta*— Birch, Sweet  
*Betula occidentalis*—Birch, Water  
*Betula papyrifera*—Birch, Paper  
*Betula pendula (B. verrucosa)*—Birch, Silver  
*Bidens bipinnata*—Spanish Needles  
*Bidens frondosa* – Beggars Tick  
*Bidens pilosa*—Picao Preto  
*Bidens tripartite* –Marigold, Burr  
*Bignonia capreolata* – Cross Vine  
*Bignonia catalpa*—Catalpa, Common  
*Bixa orellana* –Annatto  
*Blephilia ciliate*—Downy Woodmint  
*Bletilla striata* – Orchid, Hyacinth  
*Bloomeria crocea*—Golden Stars  
*Blumea balsamifera*—Camphor Plant

*Blumea lacera*—Hong Tou Cao  
*Boerhavia diffusa* – Red Hogweed  
*Boehmeria nivea*--Ramie  
*Borago officinalis*--Borage  
*Borassus flabellifer* – Palmyra  
*Boronia megastigma*—Boronia  
*Boswellia serrata*--Frankincense  
*Botrychium lunaria*—Consumption Brake  
*Bougainvillea spectabilis*—Bougainvillea  
*Brachyglottis repanda* - Rangiora  
*Brasenia schreberi*—Water Shield  
*Brassica alba*—Mustard, White  
*Brassica cernua*—Mustard, Chinese  
*Brassica juncea*--Mizuna  
*Brassica juncea napiformis*—Mustard,  
 Tuberous Rooted Chinese  
*Brassica nigra*—Mustard, Black  
*Brassica oleracea*--Cabbage  
*Brickellia grandiflora*--Bricklebush  
*Bromelia pinguin*--Pinguin  
*Bromus japonicus* –Chess, Japanese  
*romus ramosus* – Oat, Wild  
*Brugmansia sanguinea*—Red Angel’s  
 Trumpet  
*Brunfelsia uniflora*—Manaca  
*Bryera anthelmintica*—Kousso  
*Bryonia, dioica*—Bryony, Red  
*Bryonia alba*—Bryony, White  
*Bryophyllum pinnatum*—Resurrection Plant  
*Buddleia americac*--Tepozan  
*Buddleia davidii*--Buddleja  
*Buddleia officinalis*—Mi Meng Hua  
*Buglossoides arvensis* – Gromwell, Field  
*Bulbous corydalis* – Bird in the Bush  
*Bumelia lanuginose*--Chittamwood  
*Bunium bulbocastanum*—Pignut, Great  
*Bunium persicum*—Cumin, Black  
*Bupleurum falcatum*--Bupleurum  
*Bursera glabrifolia* - Linaloe  
*Bursera microphylla*—Elephant Tree  
*Bursera simaruba*—Gumbo-Limbo  
*Butea monosperma*--Palas  
*Butomus umbellatus*—Flowering Rush  
*Butyrospermum parkii*—Shea Butter Tree  
*Buxus sempervirens*—Box, Common  
  
*Cacalia atriplicifolia*— Caraway, Wild  
*Cacalia decomposita*--Maturique  
*Caesalpinia bonducella*—Nikkar Nut

*Caesalpinia decapetala*—Yun Shih  
*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*—Bird of Paradise  
*Caesalpinia sappan*—Sappan Tree  
*Caesalpinia sepiaria*—Yun Shih  
*Cakile maritime*—Sea Rocket  
*Calamintha cretica*—Calamint, Trailing  
*Calamintha nepeta*--Nepitella  
*Calamintha officinalis*--Calamint  
*Calamintha clinopodium* – Basil, Wild  
*Calea zacatechichi*--Calea  
*Calendula officinalis*--Calendula  
*Calla palustris*—Calla, Wild  
*Calliandra eriophylla* – Fairy Duster  
*Callicarpa americana* – Beautyberry,  
 American  
*Callirhoe involucrate*—Mallow, Poppy  
*Calluna vulgaris*--Heather  
*Calochortus gunnisonii*—Lily, Mariposa  
*Calomeria amaranthoides* - Incense Plant  
*Calotropis procera*--Calotrope  
*Caltha palustris*—Marigold, Marsh  
*Caltha parnassifolia*—Marigold, Marsh  
*Calycanthus floridus* – Allspice, Carolina  
*Calypso bulbosa*—Orchid, Calypso  
*Calystegia sepium*--Bindweed  
*Camellia oleifera*—Tea Oil Plant  
*Camellia sinensis* --Tea  
*Camassia quamash*—Blue Camass  
*Camassia scilloides*—Atlantic Camass  
*Campanula lasiocarpa*--Harebell  
*Campanula rapunculus*--Rampions  
*Campanula rotundifolia* – Harebell, Scottish  
*Campanula trachelium*--Bellflower  
*Campsis grandiflora* – Trumpet Creeper  
*Campsis radicans*—Trumpet Vine  
*Camptosorus rhizophyllus*—Walking Fern  
*Cananga odorata var. genuine*—Ylang Ylang  
*Canarium album*—Chinese White Olive  
*Canarium luzonicum*--Elemi  
*Canella winterana*—Cinnamon, White  
*Capparis spinosa*—Caper  
*Capraria biflora*—Tan Chi  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*—Shepherd's Purse  
*Capsicum annuum var annuum* – Cayenne  
*Capsicum baccatum* --Locoto  
*Capsicum frutescens* - Cayenne  
*Cardamine amara* – Bittercress, Large  
*Cardamine bulbosa*—Bittercress, Bulbous  
*Cardamine concatenate*- Cut-leaved

Toothwort  
*Cardamine cordifolia*--Brookcress  
*Cardamine diphylla* --Crinkleroot  
*Cardamine pratensis*—Cuckoo Flower  
*Cardaria draba*—Hoary Pepperwort  
*Cardiospermum halicacabum*—Balloon Vine  
*Carduus crispus* –Thistle, Welled  
*Carduus marianus*—Thistle, Milk  
*Carduus nutans*—Thistle, Musk  
*Carex arenaria* – Sedge, Sand  
*Carex acutiformis* – Sedge, Swamp  
*Carica papaya*--Papaya  
*Carlina acaulis*—Thistle, Carline  
*Carphephorus odoratissimus*--Deerstongue  
*Carpinus caroliniana*—Hornbeam, American  
*Carthamus tinctorius*--Safflower  
*Carum ajowan*—Ajowan  
*Carum carvi*--Caraway  
*Carum copticum*—Ajowan  
*Carum petroselinum*--Parsley  
*Carya alba* –Mockernut  
*Carya illinoensis*--Pecan  
*Caryocar villosum*--Pequia  
*Cassia alata* – Piss a Bed  
*Cassia angustifolia*—Senna, Tinnevely  
*Cassia fistula*—Cassia Pods  
*Cassia ligustrina* – Wild Coffee  
*Cassia marilandica*—Senna, Wild  
*Cassia occidentalis* - Yama Bush  
*Cassia senna* --Senna  
*Cassia tora*—Senna, Sickle  
*Castanea dentata*-Chestnut, American  
*Castanea mollissima*—Chestnut, Chinese  
*Castanea pumila*--Chinquapin  
*Castanea sativa*—Chestnut, Sweet  
*Castela erecta*--Chaparro  
*Castilleja coccinea* – Indian Paintbrush  
*Casuarina glauca*—Oak, She  
*Catalpa bignonioides* –Catalpa, Common  
*Castela emoryi*—Crucifixion Thorn  
*Catha edulis* – Khat  
*Catharanthus roseus*—Periwinkle,  
 Madagascar  
*Caulophyllum thalictroides*—Blue Cohosh  
*Cayaponia tayuya*--Tayuya  
*Ceanothus americanus*—New Jersey Tea  
*Ceanothus fendleri* - Deerbush

*Ceanothus velutinus*—Red Root  
*Cecropia peltata*--Embauba  
*Cedronella canariensis*—Balm of Gilead  
*Cedrus atlantica*—Cedar, Atlas  
*Cedrus deodara*—Cedar, Himalayan  
*Cedrus libani*—Cedar of Lebanon  
*Ceiba pentandra*--Kapok  
*Celastrus scandens*—Bittersweet, Climbing  
*Celosia argentea*—Cockscomb  
*Celosia cristata* - Cockscomb  
*Celtis australis*—Hackberry, Southern  
*Celtis pallida*— Hackberry, Desert  
*Centaurea calcitrapa* – Thistle, Star  
*Centaurea cyanus* --Cornflower  
*Centaurea jacea* –Knapweed, Brown  
*Centaurea montana* – Cornflower, Perennial  
*Centaurea nigra*--Knapweed  
*Centaurea raphanina*--Centaurea  
*Centaurea scabiosa*—Knapweed, Greater  
*Centaureum erythraea*--Centauray  
*Centaureum umbellatum* - Centauray  
*Centella asiatica* –Gotu Kola  
*Centipeda minima*—Sneezeweed, Spreading  
*Centranthus ruber* – Valerian, Red  
*Cephaelis ipecacuanha* - Ipecac  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*—Buttonbush,  
 Common  
*Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare*—Mouseeear,  
 Common  
*Cerastium holosteoides* –Mouseeear, Common  
*Cerasus mahaleb*--Mahlebi  
*Ceratonia siliqua*--Carob  
*Cerbera manghas*--Cerbera  
*Cercidium microphylla*—Palo Verde  
*Cercidium microphyllum*—Palo Verde  
*Cercis canadensis*--Redbud  
*Cereus grandflorus*----Night Blooming Cereus  
*Ceterach officinarum*—Rusty Back Fern  
*Cetraria islandica*—Iceland Moss  
*Chaenomeles lagenaria* – Quince, Flowering  
*Chaenomeles speciosa* –Quince, Flowering  
*Chaerophyllum bulbosum*—Turnip Rooted  
 Chervil  
*Chamaedaphne calyculata*—Cassandra  
*Chamaesyce thymifolia*—Spurge, Thyme-  
 Leaved  
*Chamaecyparis thyoides*—Cypress, White  
*Chamaelirium luteum* –Helonias  
*Chamaenerion angustifolia*--Fireweed

*Chamaemelum mixtum* –Chamomile, Maroc  
*Chamaemelum nobile*—Chamomile, Roman  
*Chamerion latifolium*—River Beauty  
*Chamaesyce prostrate*—Spurge, Prostrate  
*Cheiranthus cheiri*--Wallflower  
*Chelidonium majus*--Celandine  
*Chelone glabra*--Balmony  
*Chenopodium album* – Lambs Quarters  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides*--Epazote  
*Chenopodium bonus-henricus*—Good King  
 Henry  
*Chenopodium botrys*--Ambrosia  
*Chenopodium capitatum* - Beetberry  
*Chenopodium giganteum*—Tree Spinach  
*Chenopodium watsonii*—Arrach, Stinking  
*Chenopodium polyspermum*—All Seed  
*Chilopsis linearis*—Willow, Desert  
*Chimaphila maculata*—Wintergreen, Spotted  
*Chimaphila umbellate*--Pipsissewa  
*Chimonanthus praecox*--Wintersweet  
*Chiococca alba* –Skunk Root  
*Chionanthus virginicum*—Fringe Tree  
*Chiranthodendron pentadactylon*—  
 Handflower Tree  
*Chlorogalum pomeridianum*- Amole  
*Chlorophora excelsa*--Iroko  
*Choisya ternate*—Mexican Orange Flower  
*Chondracanthus chamissoi*—Carragheen  
 Moss  
*Chondrodendron tomentosum*--Pareira  
*Chondrus crispus*—Irish Moss  
*Chorispota tenella*—Mustard, Blue  
*Chromolaena odorata*—Jack in the Bush  
*Chrozophora tinctoria*--Fustic  
*Chrysactinia mexicana*--Damianita  
*Chrysanthemum balsamita*--Costmary  
*Chrysanthemum cinerariaefolium* –  
 Dalmation Pyrethrum  
*Chrysanthemum coccineum* – Daisy, Painted  
*Chrysanthemum coronarium*--Shungiku  
*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*—Daisy,  
 Oxeye  
*Chrysanthemum parthenium*—Feverfew  
*Chrysanthemum segetum* – Marigold, Corn  
*Chrysanthemum vulgare*--Tansy  
*Cibotium barometz*—Scythian Lamb  
*Cichorium intybus*--Chicory  
*Cichorium spinosum*—Chicory, Sea  
*Cicuta virosa* – Cowbane

*Cimicifuga americana*—Bugbane, American  
*Cimicifuga foetida*—Bugbane, Fetid  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*—Black Cohosh  
*Cinchona calisaya*--Cinchona  
*Cineraria maritime*—Dusty Miller  
*Cinnamomum camphora*--Camphortree  
*Cinnamomum cassia*--Cassia  
*Cinnamomum oliveri*—Oliver Bark  
*Cinnamomum tamala*—Indian Cassia Lignea  
*Cinnamomum zeylanicum*--Cinnamon  
*Circaea lutetiana*—Enchanter's Nightshade  
*Cirsium undulatum*—Thistle, Tall  
*Cirsium arvense* – Thistle, Creeping  
*Cirsium flodmanii*—Thistle, Flodman's  
*Cirsium undulatum*—Thistle, Wavy Leaf  
*Cirsium vulgare* – Thistle, Bull  
*Cissampelos pareira* –Velvet Leaf  
*Cistus ladanifer*--Rockrose  
*Citrullus colocynthis*—Bitter Apple  
*Citrullus lanatus*--Watermelon  
*Citrus aurantium var amara* –Orange, Seville  
*Citrus aurantium var aurantium*—Orange,  
Seville  
*Citrus aurantium ssp. bergamia*—Orange,  
Bergamot  
*Citrus bergamia*—Orange, Bergamot  
*Citrus cystrix*—Lime, Kaffir  
*Citrus limon*--Lemon  
*Citrus x paradisi* – Grapefruit  
*Citrus sinensis*--Orange  
*Cladina rangiferina*—Reindeer Moss  
*Clausena anisata*—Clausena  
*Claviceps purpurea*—Ergot  
*Cladonia pyxidata*--Cupmoss  
*Claytonia lanceolata* – Lanceleaf Spring  
Beauty  
*Claytonia megarhiza* – Spring Beauty, Alpine  
*Claytonia perfoliata* –Lettuce, Miner's  
*Clematis chinensis*—Clematis, Chinese  
*Clematis flammula*—Sweet-Scented Virgin's  
Bower  
*Clematis ligusticifolia*—Clematis, White  
*Clematis occidentalis*—Clematis, Purple  
*Clematis recta* – Clematis, Erect  
*Clematis viorna*—Leather Flower  
*Clematis vitalba*—Traveler's Joy  
*Cleome serrulata*—Clover, Stinking  
*Clerodendrum bungei* – Glory Flower  
*Clerodendrum foetidum* – Glory Flower  
*Clerodendron inerme*—Jasmine, Wild  
*Clerodendrum trichotomum*—Chou Wu Tong  
*Clethra alnifolia*—Sweet Pepperbush  
*Clinopodium arkansanum*—Calamint,  
Arkansas  
*Clinopodium vulgare* –Basil, Wild  
*Clintonia borealis* – Yellow Clintonia  
*Cnicus benedictus*—Thistle, Blessed  
*Cnidium monnieri* – She Chuang Zi  
*Cnidioscolous chayamansa*--Chaya  
*Cnidioscolus texanus*—Nettle, Texas Bull  
*Coccinia grandis*—Ivy Gourd  
*Coccoloba uvifera*—Sea Grape  
*Cocculus palmatus* --Colombo  
*Cochlearia armoracia*--Horseradish  
*Cochlearia officinalis*—Scurvy Grass  
*Cocos nucifera*--Coconut  
*Codium fragile*--Chonggak  
*Codonopsis pilosula*—Codonopsis  
*Codonopsis tangshen*--Codonopsis  
*Coffea arabica*--Coffee  
*Coix lacryma-jobi*—Job's Tears  
*Cola acuminata (C. nitida, C. vera)*--Cola  
*Colchicum autumnale*—Meadow Saffron  
*Coleus amboinicus*—Cuban Oregano  
*Coleus forskohlii* --Coleus  
*Collinsonia canadensis*—Stone Root  
*Colocasia antiquorum*--Taro  
*Colocasia esculenta*--Taro  
*Colutea arborescens*—Bladder Senna  
*Colutea cruenta*—Red Flowered Bladder  
*Colutea orientalis*—Red Flowered Bladder  
*Combretum erythrophyllum*—River  
Bushwillow  
*Combretum sundaicum*—Combretum  
*Commelina communis*—Day Flower  
*Commiphora erythraea* - Opopanax  
*Commiphora mukul*--Guggal  
*Commiphora myrrha* --Myrrh  
*Comptonia peregrina* –Sweetgale, Canadian  
*Conium maculatum*--Hemlock  
*Conocephalum conicum* – Liverwort, Great  
Scented  
*Conopodium majus*—Pig Nut  
*Conradina canescens* – Rosemary, False  
*Conradina verticillata* –Rosemary,  
Cumberland  
*Consolida ajacis* – Larkspur, Rocket  
*Consolida ambigua* – Larkspur, Rocket

*Convallaria majalis*—Lily of the Valley  
*Convallaria racemosa*—Solomon Seal, False  
*Convolvulus arvensis*—Bindweed, Field  
*Conyza canadensis*--Horseweed  
*Copaifera officinalis*--Copaiba  
*Copernicia cerifera*—Carnauba Wax  
*Coptis chinensis*—Goldthread, Chinese  
*Coptis deltoidea*—Goldthread, Chinese  
*Coptis groenlandica* --Cankerroot  
*Coptis trifolia*--Goldthread  
*Corallorhiza maculata*—Spotted Chatelain  
*Corallorhiza odontorhiza* – Autumn Corralroot  
*Corchorus olerius*--Molokhia  
*Corchorus siliquosus*- Kalallo Bush  
*Cordia alliodoria*—Ajos Kiro  
*Cordia boissieri*—Olive, Texas  
*Cordia globosa*--Bloodberry  
*Cordyceps sinensis*-Winter Worm-Summer Grass  
*Cordyline fruticosa*—Ti Plant  
*Cordyline terminalis*—Ti Plant  
*Coreopsis auriculata*--Tickseed  
*Coreopsis tinctoria* -- Calliopsis  
*Coriandrum sativum*—Coriander/Cilantro  
*Coridothymus capitatus*—Oregano, Spanish  
*Cornus alternifolia*—Green Osier  
*Cornus canadensis*--Bunchberry  
*Cornus florida*—Dogwood, Flowering  
*Cornus kousa* – Dogwood, Kousa  
*Cornus mas*—Cherry, Cornelian  
*Cornus officinalis*—Shan Zhu Yu  
*Cornus sericea* – Dogwood, Red Osier  
*Cornus stolonifera*—Dogwood, Red Osier  
*Coronilla varia*—Crown Vetch  
*Coryanthe yohimbe*--Yohimbe  
*Corydalis ambigua*—Yen Hu Suo  
*Corydalis aurea*—Corydalis, Golden  
*Corydallis cava* – Bird in the Bush  
*Corydalis sempervirens* – Corydalis, Pale  
*Corydalis solida*—Fumewort  
*Cordia salicifolia*—Cha de Bugre  
*Cosmos sulphureus*--Keniker  
*Costus spicatus* – Sour Cane  
*Cotinus coggygria* --Sumach  
*Cotyledon orbiculata*—Pig's Ears  
*Crambe maritima*—Sea Kale  
*Crataegus cuneata*--Sanzashi  
*Crataegus laevigata* –Hawthorn  
*Crescentia cujete*—Calabash Tree

*Crinum zeylanicum* –Lily, Giant Spider  
*Crithmum maritimum* –Samphire  
*Critonia morifolia*--Green Stick  
*Crocus sativus*--Saffron  
*Crotalaria retusa*--Crotalaria  
*Croton eleuteria* --Cascarilla  
*Croton lechleri*—Dragon's Blood  
*Croton monanthogynus*—Prairie Tea  
*Croton texensis*—Croton, Texas  
*Croton tiglium*--Croton  
*Crowea saligna* - Crowea  
*Cruciata laevipes*--Crosswort  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*--Honewort  
*Cryptotaenia japonica*-- Mitsuba  
*Cryosophila argentea*—Give and Take  
*Cucumis colocynthis*—Bitter Apple  
*Cucumis sativus*--Cucumber  
*Cucurbita foetidissima*—Buffalo Gourd  
*Cucurbita pepo*--Pumpkin  
*Cullen corylifolia*—Bu Gu Zhi  
*Cuminum cyminum*--Cumin  
*Cunila origanoides*—Mint, Stone  
*Cupania belizensis*—Grande Betty  
*Cuphea calophylla*—Mexican Heather  
*Cupressus arizonica*—Cypress  
*Cupressus sempervirens*—Cypress, Italian  
*Curcubita pepo* spp.—Squash Blossoms  
*Curculigo ensifolia*—Orchid Palm Grass  
*Curculigo orchioides*—Orchid Palm Grass  
*Curcuma amada*—Mango Ginger  
*Curcuma aromatica* – Turmeric, Wild  
*Curcuma longa*--Turmeric  
*Curcuma zedoaria*--Zedoary  
*Cuscuta epithimum*--Dodder  
*Cuscuta europaea*—Dodder, Common  
*Cuscuta japonica* –Dodder, Japanese  
*Cuscuta megalocarpa* –Dodder, Big Fruit  
*Cyathula officinalis*—Sichuan Oxknee  
*Cyamopsis tetragonoloba*—Guar Gum  
*Cyathula officinalis*—Chuan Niu Xi  
*Cyathula prostrata*--Hookweed  
*Cycas media*--Cycas  
*Cycas revoluta*—Sago Palm, Japanese  
*Cyclopia genistoides*—Bush Tea  
*Cydista aequinoctialis*—Garlic Vine  
*Cydonia oblonga*--Quince  
*Cymbalaria muralis*—Kenilworth Ivy  
*Cymbopogon citrates*- Lemongrass  
*Cymbopogon densiflorus*--Esakuna

*Cymbopogon martinii* var. *martini*--Palmarosa  
*Cymopterus bulbosus*—Biscuit Root  
*Cymopterus fendleri*--Chimaja  
*Cynanchum atratum*—Bai Wei  
*Cynanchum glaucescens*--Cynanchum  
*Cynanchum stauntonii*—Bai Qian  
*Cynanchum vincetoxicum*—Swallow Wort,  
 White  
*Cynara cardunculus*--Cardoon  
*Cynara scolymus* --Artichoke  
*Cynodon dactylon*—Bermuda Grass  
*Cynoglossum officinale*—Hound's Tongue  
*Cynomorium coccineum*—Squaw Root  
*Cynomorium songaricum*—Squaw Root  
*Cyperus articulatus*--Adrue  
*Cyperus esculentus*--Chufa  
*Cyperus longus*--Galingale  
*Cyperus papyrus* – Papyrus  
*Cyperus rotundus*--Sedge  
*Cyrilla racemiflora* – Leatherwood  
*Cypripedium acaule* – Nerve Root  
*Cypripedium calceolus* – Lady's Slipper  
*Cytisus canariensis*--Genista  
*Cytisus scoparius*—Broom, Scotch  
  
*Dactylis glomerata*—Cock's Foot  
*Daemonorops drago*—Dragon's Blood  
*Dalea candida*—Clover, White Prairie  
*Dalea formosa*—Yerba de Alonso Garcia  
*Dalea gattingeri* – Clover, Purple Prairie  
*Dalea purpurea* –Clover, Velvet Prairie  
*Dampiera linearis*--Dampiera  
*Daphne genkwa*--Daphne  
*Daphne laureola* – Spurge Laurel  
*Daphne mezereum*--Mezereum  
*Darmera peltata*—Umbrella Plant  
*Dasiphora floribunda*--Teabush  
*Datura innoxia*—Thorn Apple  
*Datura metel* – Thorn Apple  
*Datura meteloides*—Thorn Apple  
*Datura stramonium* –Jimson Weed  
*Daubentonia texana*—Rattle Box  
*Daucus carota*—Carrot, Wild  
*Delphinium ajacis* – Larkspur, Rocket  
*Delphinium staphisagria*—Stavesacre  
*Dendranthema grandiflorum*--  
 Chrysanthemum  
*Dendranthema x grandiflorum*—Ju Hua  
*Dendrobium hancockii*—Shih Hu

*Dendrobium moniliforme*—Orchid, Japanese  
 Stone  
*Dendrobium nobile*--Dendrobium  
*Dendropanax arboreus*--Vaquero  
*Dentaria diphylla*--Crinkleroot  
*Dentaria laciniata*-Cut-Leaved Toothwort  
*Descurainia pinnata*—Mustard, Tansy  
*Desfontainia spinosa*--Taique  
*Desmodium pulchellum*—Pai Qian Cao  
*Desmodium triflorum*—Clover, Tick  
*Desmodium triquetrum*—Hu Lu Ch'a  
*Desmostachya bipinnata*—Sacred Creeping  
 Grass  
*Dianthus caryophyllus*—Carnation  
*Dianthus chinensis*—Pink, Chinese  
*Dianthus superbus*—Fringed Pink  
*Dicentra canadensis*—Squirrel Corn  
*Dicentra cucullaria*—Dutchman's Breeches  
*Dicentra formosa*—Bleeding Heart  
*Dichelostemma capitatum* ssp. *capitatum*  
 —Blue Dicks  
*Dichroa febrifuga*—Chang Shan  
*Dicranum scoparium*—Broom Moss  
*Dictamnus albus*—Gas Plant  
*Dictamnus fraxinella*—Gas Plant  
*Diervilla lonicera* – Honeysuckle, Bush  
*Digitalis lanata* – Foxglove, Woolly  
*Digitalis lutea*—Foxglove, Yellow  
*Digitalis purpurea*--Foxglove  
*Digitaria sanguinalis*—Crabgrass  
*Dimocarpus longan*--Longan  
*Dioscorea bulbifera* – Air Potato  
*Dioscorea hispida* –Yam, Intoxicating  
*Dioscorea japonica*—Yam, Glutinous  
*Dioscorea opposita*—Yam, Chinese  
*Dioscorea tokoro*--Makino  
*Dioscorea villosa*—Yam, Wild  
*Diospyros kaki*—Persimmon, Chinese  
*Diospyros mespiliformis*—Jackal Berry Tree  
*Diospyros virginiana*—Persimmon  
*Diphylleia cymosa*—Umbrella Leaf  
*Diplazium pycnocarpon*—Silvery Spleenwort  
*Dipsacus asper*—Xu Duan  
*Dipsacus fullonum* --Teasel  
*Dipsacus japonicus*—Teasel, Japanese  
*Dipsacus pilosus* – Shepherd's Rod  
*Dipteryx odorata*—Tonka Bean  
*Dirca palustris* – Mezereon, American  
*Descurainia sophia* - Flixweed

*Dodecatheon meadia*--Shootingstar  
*Dodonaea viscosa*—Hops, Native  
*Dolichos lablab*—Hyacinth Bean  
*Dombeya burgessiae*—Blossom Bouquet  
*Dorema ammoniacum*--Ammoniacum  
*Dorstenia contrajerva*—Contrayerva  
*Draba incana* – Faverel  
*Draba verna* – Whitlow Grass  
*Dracocephalon moldivica* - Dragonhead  
*Dracunculus vulgaris*—Dragon Arum  
*Drimys winteri*—Pepper Tree  
*Dryopteris crassirhizoma*—Guan Jung  
*Dryopteris dilatata*—Buckler Fern, Broad  
*Dryopteris spinulosa* – Buckler Fern, Narrow  
*Drosera rotundifolia*--Sundew  
*Dryas drummondii*—Dryas, Yellow  
*Dryas octopetala*—Dryas, White  
*Drynaria fortune*—Oak-Leaved Fern  
*Dryobalanops aromatica* –Borneol  
*Dryopteris cristata*—Crested Field Fern  
*Dryopteris filix-mas*—Male Fern  
*Duboisia hopwoodii*—Pituri Bush  
*Duchesnia indica*—Indian Strawberry  
*Durio zibethinus*--Durian  
*Dyssodia papposa*—Mayweed Dogweed  
  
*Ecballium elaterium*—Cucumber, Squinting  
*Echinacea purpurea, E. angustifolia,*  
*E. pallida*—Echinacea, Coneflower  
*Echinocactus texensis*—Horse Crippler  
*Echinocereus enneacanthus*--Pitjaya  
*Echinochloa crus-galli*—Barnyard Grass  
*Echinodorus macraphyllus*—Chapeu-de-Couro  
*Echinopanax horridum*—Devil's Club  
*Echium vulgare*--Bugloss  
*Eclipta alba*—Trailing Eclipta  
*Eclipta prostrata*—Trailing Eclipta  
*Elaeagnus angustifolia*—Russian Olive  
*Elaeagnus commutate*--Silverberry  
*Elaeagnus multiflora*--Goumi  
*Elaeagnus umbellate*—Autumn Olive  
*Elaeis guineensis*—Palm, Oil  
*Elaeocarpus sphaericus*— Rudraksha  
*Elettaria cardamomum*—Cardamom  
*Eleutherooccus senticosus*—Ginseng, Siberian  
*Elodea canadensis* - Elodea  
*Elsholtzia ciliata*—Vietnamese Balm  
*Elsholtzia splendens*—Xiang Ru

*Elsholtzia stauntonii*--Mintbush  
*Elymus repens*--Couchgrass  
*Emblia officinalis*—Gooseberry, Indian  
*Emilia sonchifolia*—Cupid's Shaving Brush  
*Empetrum nigrum* – Crowberry  
*Encelia farinose* - Brittlebush  
*Ensete ventricosum*—Banana, Ethiopian  
*Entada phaseoloides*—Matchbox Bean  
*Eopepon vitifolius*—Cucumber, Chinese  
*Ephedra distachya* – Ephedra, Joint Fir  
*Ephedra nevadensis* – Mormon Tea  
*Ephedra sinica and E. vulgaris*--Ephedra  
*Ephedra torreyana*—Ephedra, Torrey's  
*Epifagus virginiana*—Beech Drops  
*Epigaea repens*—Arbutus, Trailing  
*Epilobium angustifolium*—Fireweed  
*Epilobium hirsutum* – Willowherb, Hairy  
*Epilobium latifolium*—River Beauty  
*Epilobium parviflorum* - Willowherb  
*Epimedium grandiflorum* - Barrenwort  
*Epimedium sagittatum*—Horny Goat Weed  
*Epithelantha micromeris*—Hikuli Mulato  
*Equisetum spp*--Horsetail  
*Eranthis hyemalis* – Aconite, Winter  
*Erechtites hieraciifolia*—Fireweed, American  
*Erica arborea* – Tree Heather  
*Erica tetralix*—Cross Leaved Heather  
*Erica vulgaris*--Heather  
*Ericameria nauseosa* var *nausiosa*-  
 -Rabbitbrush  
*Erigeron acer*--Simson  
*Erigeron annuus* – Fleabane, Daisy  
*Erigeron canadensis*--Horseweed  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* – Fleabane,  
 Philadelphia  
*Erigenia bulbosa*—Harbinger of Spring  
*Eriobotrya japonica*—Loquat  
*Eriocaulon buergerianum* – Pipewort  
*Eriocaulon cinereum*—Gu Jing Tsao  
*Eriocaulon sieboldianum*—Gu Jing Tsao  
*Eriodictyon californicum*—Yerba Santa  
*Eriogonum racemosum*—Buckwheat, Wild  
*Eriophorum spp*-- Cotton Grass  
*Eriophyllum confertiflorum*—Yarrow, Golden  
*Erodium cicutarium*—Stork's Bill  
*Erophila verna* – Whitlow Grass  
*Eruca sativa*—Arugula  
*Eruca vesicaria* var *sativa*—Arugula  
*Ervatamia coronaria*—Grape Jasmine

*Eryngium aquaticum*—Button's Snakeroot  
 Eryngo  
*Eryngium. antihystericum*--Culantro  
*Eryngium creticum* - Eryngo  
*Eryngium foetidum* --Culantro  
*Eryngium maritimum*—Sea Holly  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*—Rattlesnake Master  
*Erysimum capitatum* – Wallflower, Coastal  
*Erysimum cheiranthoides*—Mustard,  
 Wormseed  
*Erysimum cheiri*--Wallflower  
*Erysimum officinale*—Mustard, Hedge  
*Erythraea centaurium* --Centaury  
*Erythraea chilensis*--Canchalagua  
*Erythrina herbacea*--Coralbead  
*Erythrina variegata*—Indian Coral Tree  
*Erythronium americanum*—Adder's Tongue  
*Erythronium dens-canis*—Violet, Dog-Tooth  
*Erythronium grandiflorum*—Lily, Yellow  
 Fawn  
*Erythrophleum suaveolens*—Sassy Bark  
*Erythroxyllum catauba*--Catauba  
*Erythroxyllum coca* --Coca  
*Eschscholzia californica*—Poppy, California  
*Eucalyptus caesia*—Silver Princess  
*Eucalyptus globules*—Eucalyptus  
*Eucommia ulmoides*—Du Zhong  
*Eugenia caryophyllata*--Cloves  
*Eugenia chequen*--Cheken  
*Eugenia jambolana*—Jambul  
*Euodia rutaecarpa*--Euodia  
*Euonymus alatus*—Spindle Tree, Winged  
*Euonymus americana*—Strawberry Bush  
*Euonymus atropurpurea*--Wahoo  
*Euonymus europaeus* – Spindle Tree  
*Euonymus japonica*—Spindle Tree, Japanese  
*Eupatorium aromaticum* – Snakeroot, Small  
 White  
*Eupatorium cannabinum*—Hemp Agrimony  
*Eupatorium chinense*—Hua Ze Lan  
*Eupatorium fortunei*—Thoroughwort  
*Eupatorium hyssopifoliuim* – Justice Weed  
*Eupatorium odoratum*—Jack in the Bush  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum*--Boneset  
*Eupatorium purpureum*--Joe Pye Weed  
*Eupatorium rugosum* – Snakeroot, White  
*Euphorbia helioscopia* – Spurge, Sun  
*Euphorbia hirta*— Spurge, Pill-Bearing  
*Euphorbia heterophylla*—Mexican Fireplant

*Euphorbia lathyrus*— Spurge, Caper  
*Euphorbia lingularia* - Milk Hedge  
*Euphorbia maculata*—Spurge, Spotted  
*Euphorbia marginata* – Snow-on the Mountain  
*Euphorbia nerifolia* – Milk Hedge  
*Euphorbia pekinensis*—Da Ji  
*Euphorbia pulcherrima* – Poinsettia, Wild  
*Euphorbia resinifera*—Euphorbium  
*Euphrasia officinalis*—Eyebright  
*Euryale ferox*—Water lily, Prickly  
*Eurybia macrophylla* –Aster, Large-leaved  
*Eurycoma longifolia*—Tongkat Ali  
*Euterpe oleracea*—Acai Palm  
*Evernia prunastri*—Oak Moss

*Fabiana imbricata* - Pichi  
*Fagara zanthoxyloides*-Artar Root  
*Fagopyrum esculentum*--Buckwheat  
*Fagus grandifolia*--Beech  
*Fagus sylvatica*—Beech, European  
*Fallopia japonica* – Knotweed, Japanese  
*Fallopia multiflorum* – Fo-Ti  
*Fallugia paradoxa*—Apache Plume  
*Fedia cornucopiae*—Valerian, African  
*Feijoa sellowiana* –Guava, Pineapple  
*Feronia limonia*—Wood Apple  
*Ferula assa-foetida*--Asafetida  
*Ferula communis*—Fennel, Giant  
*Ferula galbaniflua*--Galbanum  
*Ferula sumbul*--Sumbul  
*Ferulis harmonis*--Zallouh  
*Ficus benghalensis* –Banyan Tree  
*Ficus carica*--Fig  
*Ficus deltoidea*—Fig, Mistletoe  
*Ficus pumila*—Fig, Creeping  
*Ficus religiosa*--Peepal  
*Filaginella uliginosa*--Cudweed  
*Filipendula ulmaria* --Meadowsweet  
*Filipendula vulgaris* – Dropwort  
*Firmiana simplex*—Parasol Tree, Chinese  
*Fissipes acaulis* – Nerve Root  
*Foeniculum vulgare*--Fennel  
*Foeniculum vulgare 'Rubrum'*—Fennel,  
 Bronze  
*Fomes fomentarius* --Amadou  
*Forestiera acuminata*—Privet, Swamp  
*Forsythia suspense*—Weeping Forsythia  
*Fouquieria splendens* – Ocotillo

*Fragaria vesca*—Strawberry, Wild  
*Fragaria virginiana*—Strawberry, Virginia  
*Frangula alnus*—Buckthorn, Alder  
*Frangula californica*—Coffee Berry  
*Frangula purshiana*—Cascara Sagrada  
*Frankenia salina*—Alkali Heath  
*Frasera speciosa* - Cebadilla  
*Frasera caroliniensis* - Colombo, American  
*Fraxinus americana*—Ash, White  
*Fraxinus excelsior*---Ash  
*Fritillaria affinis*—Lily, Chocolate  
*Fritillaria camschatcensis*—Northern Rice  
 Root  
*Fritillaria cirrhosa* - Chuan Bei Mu  
*Fritillaria imperialis*—Lily, Crown Imperial  
*Fritillaria meleagris* - Fritillary  
*Fritillaria pudica*—Yellow Bells  
*Fritillaria thunbergii*-Zhe Bei Mu  
*Fuchsia spp*--Fuchsia  
*Fucus vesiculosus*--Bladderwrack  
*Fumaria officinalis*--Fumitory  
  
*Galanthus nivalis* - Snowdrop  
*Galax urceolata*—Beetleweed  
*Galega officinalis*—Goat's Rue  
*Galeopsis segetum* - Nettle, Downy Hemp  
*Galinsoga parviflora*--Galinsoga  
*Galipea officinalis*—Angostura  
*Galium aparine*--Cleavers  
*Galium cruciata*--Crosswort  
*Galium odoratum*—Sweet Woodruff  
*Galium tinctorium*—Bedstraw, Threepetal  
*Galium triflorum*—Bedstraw, Sweet-Scented  
*Galium verum*—Lady's Bedstraw  
*Gaillardia pinnatifida* - Blanketflower  
*Gardenia augusta* --Gardenia  
*Gardenia jasminoides*—Jasmine, Cape  
*Garcinia hanburyi*--Gamboge  
*Garcinia indica*--Kokum  
*Garcinia subelliptica*—Happiness Tree  
*Garrya fremontii* - Feverbrush  
*Gastrodia elata*—Tien Ma  
*Gaultheria shallon*—Salal  
*Gaultheria procumbens*--Wintergreen  
*Gaura parviflora*--Velvetweed  
*Gaylussacia baccata*—Huckleberry, Black  
*Gaylussacia frondosa*--Dangleberry  
*Gelidium amansii*--Agar

*Gelsemium sempervirens*—Yellow Jessamine  
*Gemmingia chinensis* - Lily, Leopard  
*Genista canariensis*—Genista  
*Genista tinctoria*—Dyer's Greenwood  
*Gentiana campestris*—Gentian, English  
*Gentiana longdancao* -Gentian, Chinese  
*Gentiana lutea*—Gentian  
*Gentiana macrophylla*—Qin Jiao  
*Gentiana parryi*—Gentian, Blue  
*Gentiana pneumonanthe* - Gentian, Marsh  
*Gentiana scabra*--Long Dan Cao  
*Gentiana villosa*—Snakeroot, Sampson's  
*Gentianella amarelle* - Felwort  
*Gentianella quinquefolia*--Ague Weed  
*Geocaulon lividum*—False Toadflax  
*Geranium caespitosum*--Cranesbill  
*Geranium macrorrhizum*—Geranium, Bigroot  
*Geranium maculatum*—Cranesbill, American  
*Geranium molle* - Geranium, Dove's Foot  
*Geranium robertianum*—Herb Robert  
*Geum aleppicum*—Avens, Aleut  
*Geum canadense*—Avens, Canadian  
*Geum montanum*—Avens, Alpine  
*Geum rivale*—Avens, Water  
*Geum triflorum* - Prairie Smoke  
*Geum urbanum*--Avens  
*Gigartina stellata*—Carragheen Moss  
*Gillenia stipulata*—Ipecac, American  
*Gillenia trifoliata*—Indian physic  
*Ginkgo biloba*--Ginkgo  
*Glandularia bipinnatifida*—Verbena, Dakota  
*Glaucium flavum* - Poppy, Yellow Horned  
*Glechoma hederacea*—Ground Ivy  
*Glehnia littoralis*—Bei Sha Shen  
*Gleditsia sinensis*—Honey Locust, Chinese  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*—Honey Locust  
*Gliricidia sepium* - Madre de Cacao  
*Globularia vulgaris*--Globeflower  
*Glycine max*--Soy  
*Glycyrrhiza glabra*--Licorice  
*Glycyrrhiza lepidota*—Licorice, Wild  
*Glycyrrhiza uralensis*—Gan Cao  
*Gnaphalium dioicum*—Pussy Toes  
*Gnaphalium margaritaceum*—Pearly  
 Everlasting  
*Gnaphalium uliginosum*--Cudweed  
*Goniostachyum graveolens* -Mexican Oregano  
*Goodyera pubescens* - Plantain, Downy  
 Rattlesnake

*Gossypium barbadensis*--Cotton  
*Gossypium herbaceum*--Cotton  
*Gossypium hirsutum*--Cotton  
*Gossypium thurberi* – Cotton, Wild  
*Gratiola officinalis* – Hedge Hyssop  
*Grindelia aphanactis* – Yerba del Buey  
*Grindelia camporum*—Gumweed, Great Valley  
*Grindelia nuda var. aphanactis*—Yerba del Buey  
*Grindelia robusta* – Grindelia  
*Guaiacum coulteri*--Guayacan  
*Guaiacum officinale*--Guaiacum  
*Guarea guidonia* - Cocillana  
*Guarea rusbyi*--Cocillana  
*Gutierrezia sarothrae*—Broom Snakeroot  
*Gymnema silvestre* - Gymnema  
*Gymnocladus dioica*—Kentucky Coffee Tree  
*Gynostemma pentaphyllum*—Sweet Tea Vine  
*Gypsophila paniculata*---Baby's Breath

*Hagenia abyssinica* --Koussou  
*Halimione portulacoides*—Sea Purslane  
*Halosaccion glandiforme*—Sea Sac  
*Hamamelis virginiana*—Witch Hazel  
*Hamelia patens*—Red Head  
*Hammarbya paludosa*—Orchid, Green Fairy  
*Haplopappus baylahuen*--Bailahuen  
*Harpagophytum procumbens*—Devil's Claw  
*Harungana madagascariensis*-Haronga  
*Hedeoma nana*—Pennyroyal, Dwarf  
*Hedeoma pulegioides*—Pennyroyal, American  
*Hedera helix*—Ivy, English  
*Hedysarum alpinum* – Indian Potato  
*Heimia salicifolia*--Sinicuichi  
*Helenium amarum*--Sneezeweed  
*Helenium autumnale*--Bitterweed  
*Helenium hoopesii* –Herb-of-the-Wolf  
*Helianthemum canadense*--Frostweed  
*Helianthemum nummularium*--Sunrose  
*Helianthus annuus*--Sunflower  
*Helianthus divaricatus*—Sunflower, Wild  
*Helianthus strumosus*—Sunflower, Woodland  
*Helianthus tuberosus*—Jerusalem Artichoke  
*Helichrysum angustifolium* - Immortelle  
*Helichrysum italicum*--Immortelle  
*Helichrysum stoechas*—Eternal Flower  
*Heliotropium arborescens* – Heliotrope

*Heliotropium indicum* – Scorpion's Tail  
*Helleborus nigra*—Hellebore, Black  
*Helleborus viridis* – Hellebore, Green  
*Hemerocallidaceae sp*—Day Lily  
*Hemidesmus indicus*—Sarsaparilla, Indian  
*Hepatica acutiloba*--Liverleaf  
*Hepatica americana* – Liverwort, Ker-Gawl  
*Hepatica nobilis*—Liverwort, European  
*Hepatica nobilis var. acuta*—Liverleaf  
*Hepatica nobilis var. obtuse*—Liverwort, Ker-Gawl  
*Heracleum maximum*—Cow Parsnip  
*Heracleum spondylium*--Hogweed  
*Herniaria glabra*--Rupturewort  
*Hesperis matronalis*—Arugula  
*Heuchera sp*--Alumroot  
*Hexastylis arifolia* – Heart Leaf  
*Hedyotis diffusa*—Snake Needle Grass  
*Hibiscus abelmoschus*—Ambrette Seed  
*Hibiscus mutabilis*—Rose, Cotton  
*Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*--Hibiscus  
*Hibiscus sabdariffa*--Roselle  
*Hibiscus syriacus* – Rose of Sharon  
*Hieracium pilosella*—Mouse Ear  
*Hieracium venosum*—Rattlesnake Weed  
*Hierochloa odorata*—Sweet Grass  
*Hintonia latiflora* --Copalquin  
*Hippobroma longiflora*—Star of Bethlehem  
*Hippomane mancinella*--Manichineel  
*Hippophae rhamnoides*—Sea Buckthorn  
*Hippuris vulgaris*—Mare's Tail, Common  
*Holarrhena antidysenterica*--Kutaja  
*Hoodia gordonii*--Hoodia  
*Hordeum vulgare*--Barley  
*Hordeum jubatum*—Barley, Foxtail  
*Hordeum murinum*—Barley, Wall  
*Hosta plantaginae*—Hosta, Fragrant  
*Hottonia palustris*—Water Violet  
*Houttuynia cordata*--Houttuynia  
*Hudsonia tomentosa*—Poverty Grass  
*Humulus lupulus*--Hops  
*Huperzia serrata*—Club Moss, Chinese  
*Hyacinthoides nonscripta*- Bluebells, English  
*Hyacinthus orientalis* - Hyacinth

*Hydnocarpus kurzii*--Chaulmoogra  
*Hydrangea arborescens*--Hydrangea  
*Hydrangea macrophylla* --Azisai  
*Hydrastis canadensis*--Goldenseal  
*Hydrocotyle asiatica*—Gotu Kola  
*Hydrocotyle vulgaris*--Pennywort  
*Hydrophyllum capitatum*--Waterleaf  
*Hygrophila spinosa*--Gokulakanta  
*Hylocereus undatus*—Dragon Head Fruit  
*Hylocomium splendens*—Mountain Fern Moss  
*Hylotelephium spectabile*—Ice Plant  
*Hymenaea courbaril*—Jatoba  
*Hymenoxys hoopesii*—Herb-of-the-Wolf  
*Hymenoxys richardsonii*—Rubber Bush  
*Hyoscyamus aureus*—Henbane, Yellow  
*Hyoscyamus niger*—Henbane  
*Hypericum crux-andreae*—St Peter's Wort  
*Hypericum hypericoides*—St Andrew's Cross  
*Hypericum perforatum*—St. John's Wort  
*Hypericum punctatum*—Flux Weed  
*Hypochoeris maculata* –Spotted Hawkweed  
*Hypochoeris radicata*—Cat's Ear  
*Hypoxis hirsute*—Yellow Star Grass  
*Hypoxis rooperi*—African Potato  
*Hyptis emoryi*—Desert Lavender  
*Hyptis suaveolens*—Grapefruit Mint Bush  
*Hyptis verticillata*—John Charles  
*Hyssop officinalis*—Hyssop

*Iberis amara*--Candytuft  
*Ibosa riparia*--Iboza  
*Iboza riparia*--Iboza  
*Ilex aquifolium*—Holly, European  
*Ilex cassine*--Dahoon  
*Ilex glabra*--Inkberry  
*Ilex opaca*—Holly, American  
*Ilex paraguarensis*—Yerba Maté  
*Ilex verticillata* - Winterberry  
*Ilex vomitoria* – Yaupon  
*Illiacium floridanum* – Star Anise, Purple  
*Illicium verum*—Star Anise  
*Impatiens capensis* —Jewelweed  
*Imperata cylindrical* – Woollygrass  
*Imperatoria ostruthium*--Masterwort  
*Indigofera tinctoria*—Indigo, True  
*Inula britannica*—Yellow Starwort  
*Inula conyza*—Ploughman's Spikenard  
*Inula crithmoides*—Samphire, Golden

*Inula helenium*--Elecampane  
*Inula japonica*—Xuan Fu Hua  
*Inula racemosa* - Pushkarmoola  
*Ipomoea aquatica*—Spinach, Water  
*Ipomoea batatas* –Sweet Potato  
*Ipomoea digitata* --Vidari  
*Ipomoea leptophylla*—Morning Glory, Bush  
*Ipomoea nil* – Morning Glory, Blue  
*Ipomoea orizabensis*—Scammony Root  
*Ipomoea pandurata* – Potato Vine, Wild  
*Ipomoea pes-caprae*—Railroad Vine  
*Ipomoea purga*--Jalap  
*Ipomoea purpurea*—Morning Glory  
*Ipomopsis aggregata*--Skyrocket  
*Iresine diffusa*—Juba's Bush  
*Iris douglasiana*-Iris, Douglas's  
*Iris foetidissima*- Gladwin  
*Iris germanica*—Iris, Flag  
*Iris germanica var. florentina* --Orris  
*Iris pseudocorus* – Iris, Yellow  
*Iris setosa*—Iris, Beachhead  
*Iris versicolor*—Flag, Blue  
*Isatis indigotica* – Woad, Chinese  
*Isatis tinctoria*—Woad  
*Isotoma longiflora*—Star of Bethlehem  
*Ixora chinensis*—Ixora, Chinese

*Jacaranda procera*--Caroba  
*Jasione montana*—Sheep's Bit  
*Jasminum officinale*--Jasmine  
*Jasminum sambac*--Jasmine  
*Jasonia glutinosa*—Rock's Tea  
*Jateorhiza calumba*--Colombo  
*Jateorhiza miersii*--Colombo  
*Jateorhiza palmate*--Calumba  
*Jatropha curcas*—Physic Nut  
*Jatropha dioica*--Leatherstem  
*Jeffersonia diphylla*--Jeffersonia  
*Juglans cinerea*--Butternut  
*Juglans major*—Walnut, Arizona  
*Juglans nigra*—Walnut, Black  
*Juglans regia*—Walnut, English  
*Juniperus ashei*—Cedarwood, Texas  
*Juniperus chinensis*—Juniper, Chinese  
*Juniperus communis*--Juniper  
*Juniperus oxycedrus*—Juniper, Cade  
*Juniperus sabina*--Savine  
*Juniperus virginiana*—Cedar, Red  
*Justicia adhatoda*—Malabar Nut

*Kaempferia galanga*—Galangal, Kemperia  
*Kalanchoe pinnata*- Resurrection Plant  
*Kallstroemia grandiflora*--Caltrop  
*Kalmia angustifolia* – Laurel, Sheep  
*Kalmia latifolia*—Laurel, Mountain  
*Kalmia polifolia*—Laurel, Bog  
*Kickxia elatine*--Fluellin  
*Knautia arvensis*—Field Scabious  
*Kochia scoparia*--Kochia  
*Krameria lanceolata*—Rhatany  
*Krugiodendron ferreum*—Ax Master  
  
*Lablab purpureus* –Hyacinth Bean  
*Laburnum anagyroides* - Laburnum  
*Lachnanthes tinctoria* – Spirit Plant  
*Lactuca biennis*—Lettuce, Tall Blue  
*Lactuca Canadensis*—Lettuce, Canadian  
*Lactuca ludoviciana*—Lettuce, Larkspur  
*Lactuca tatarica* var *pulchella*—Lettuce, Blue  
*Lactuca serriola* –Lettuce, Prickly  
*Lactuca virosa*—Lettuce, Wild  
*Lagerstroemia indica*—Crepe Myrtle  
*Lagerstroemia speciosa*--Banaba  
*Lagochilus inebrians* –Mint, Intoxicating  
*Lamiastrum galeobdolon*—Yellow Archangel  
*Laminaria japonica*--Kombu  
*Lamium alba*—Dead Nettle, White  
*Lamium amplexicaule*—Henbit  
*Lamium galeobdolon*—Yellow Archangel  
*Lamium purpureum*—Dead Nettle, Red  
*Languas galanga*—Galangal, Greater  
*Languas officinarum*—Galangal, Lesser  
*Lantana camara* –Lantana  
*Laportea canadensis* – Nettle, Wood  
*Lapsana communis* - Nipplewort  
*Larix decidua*--Larch  
*Larix laricina*—Larix, American  
*Larrea tridentate*--Chaparral  
*Lathyrus japonicus* – Beach Pea  
*Laurus nobilis*--Bay  
*Lavandula spp*--Lavender  
*Lawsonia inermis*--Henna  
*Layia platyglossa*—Tidy Tips  
*Ledebouriella seseloides*—Laserwort  
*Ledum groenlandicum*—Labrador Tea  
*Ledum palustre*—Rosemary, Wild  
*Leea guineensis*--Okatakyi  
*Lemna minor* – Duckweed, Lesser

*Lemna trisulca* – Duckweed, Star  
*Lens phaseoloides*—Matchbox Bean  
*Leonotis leonurus*—Lion’s Tail  
*Leonotis nepetifolia* –Lion’s Ear  
*Leontopodium alpinum*--Edelweiss  
*Leonurus cardiaca*-- Motherwort  
*Lepidium apetalum*--Peppergrass  
*Lepidium latifolium*--Dittander  
*Lepidium meyenii*--Maca  
*Lepidium sativum*—Cress, Garden  
*Lepidium virginicum*--Peppergrass  
*Lespedeza capitata*--Lespedeza  
*Lespedeza cuneata*—Clover, Round Headed  
 Bush  
*Leucanthemum vulgare*—Daisy, Oxeye  
*Leucas aspera*--Thumbai  
*Leucojum vernum* - Snowflake  
*Leucophyllum frutescens*—Sage, Purple  
*Leuzea carthamoides* - Maralroot  
*Levisticum officinale*—Lovage  
*Lewisia rediviva* – Bitter Root  
*Liatris odoratissima*--Deerstongue  
*Liatris spicata* - Gayfeather  
*Ligusticum levisticum*--Lovage  
*Ligusticum porteri*--Osha  
*Ligusticum scoticum*—Sea Parsley  
*Ligusticum sinense* – Lovage, Chinese  
*Ligusticum tenuifolium*--Loveroot  
*Ligusticum wallichii*—Chuan Xiong  
*Ligustrum lucidum* – Privet, Chinese  
*Ligustrum ovalifolium*—Privet, California  
*Ligustrum vulgare*--Privet  
*Lilium candidum* – Lily, Madonna  
*Lilium philadelphicum* – Lily, Wood  
*Lilium pudicum*—Yellow Bells  
*Lilium superbum*—Lily, Swamp  
*Limnophila aromatica*—Rice Paddy Herb  
*Limonia acidissima*—Wood Apple  
*Limonium carolinianum* – Rosemary, Marsh  
*Linaria elatine*--Fluellin  
*Linaria vulgaris*—Flax Dodder  
*Lindera benzoin*—Allspice, Wild  
*Linum catharticum* – Flax, Mountain  
*Linum perenne* – Flax, Perennial  
*Linum usitatissimum*--Flax  
*Lippia alba* – Anise Verbena  
*Lippia citriodora*—Lemon Verbena  
*Lippia dulcis*—Aztec Sweet Herb  
*Lippia graveolens*—Mexican Oregano

*Liquidambar orientalis*--Storax  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*--Sweetgum  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*—Poplar, Yellow  
*Liriope muscari*—Lilyturf, Big Blue  
*Liriope spicata*—Lilyturf, Creeping  
*Liriosma ovata*—Muiria Puama  
*Listera borealis*—Twayblade, Northern  
*Listera cordata* –Tundra Twayblade  
*Lithospermum erythrorhizon*—Zi Cao  
*Lithospermum canescens*—Hoary Puccoon  
*Lithospermum incisum*—Gromwell, Fringed  
*Lithospermum officinale*--Gromwell  
*Litsea cubeba*—Litsea cubeba  
*Lobaria pulmonaria*—Tree Lungwort  
*Lobelia cardinalis*—Cardinal Flower  
*Lobelia chinensis*—Lobelia, Chinese  
*Lobelia dortmanna* – Lobelia, Water  
*Lobelia inflata*—Lobelia  
*Lobelia siphilitica*—Lobelia, Great  
*Loiseleuria procumbens* – Azalea, Alpine  
*Lolium temulentum*--Darnel  
*Lomatium cous* – Cous Biscuit Root  
*Lomatium dissectum*—Lomatium  
*Lomatium nudicaule*—Pestle Parsnip  
*Lonicera caprifolium*--Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera involucrata*--Twinberry  
*Lonicera japonica*—Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera periclymenum* – Honeysuckle,  
Perfoliate  
*Lonicera villosa* – Honeysuckle, Swamp  
*Loropetalum chinense*—Lacquer Tree  
*Lotus corniculatus*—Bird's Foot Trefoil  
*Luffa cylindrical*--Loofah  
*Luma chequen* - Cheken  
*Lunaria annua* – Money Plant  
*Lupinus albus*—Lupine, White  
*Lupinus arboreus*—Lupine, Tree  
*Lupinus perennis*—Lupine, Wild  
*Lychnis coronaria*--Campion  
*Lycium chinense*—Wolfberry, Chinese  
*Lycium pallidum* – Wolfberry, Desert  
*Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum*--  
Tomato  
*Lycopodium clavatum*—Club Moss, Common  
*Lycopodium complanatum*—Ground Cedar  
*Lycopus europaeus*—Gypsywort  
*Lycopus virginicus*—Bugleweed  
*Lycoris radiata*—Lily, Spider

*Lygodium venustum* – Wire Wis  
*Lysichiton americanum*—Swamp Cabbage  
*Lysimachia nummularia*--Moneywort  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*—Loosestrife, Whorled  
*Lysimachia vulgaris*—Loosestrife, Garden  
*Lythrum salicaria*—Loosestrife, Purple

*Macleaya cordata*—Poppy, Plume  
*Maclura pomifera*—Orange, Osage  
*Macrotyloma uniflorum*--Kulith  
*Madhuca longifolia*—Butter Tree  
*Magnolia acuminata*—Cucumber Tree  
*Magnolia liliflora*—Magnolia (Xin Yi)  
*Magnolia officinalis*—Magnolia (Hou Po)  
*Magnolia quinquepeta* – Magnolia (Xin Yi)  
*Magnolia virginiana*—Magnolia, Sweetbay  
*Mahonia aquifolium* –Oregon Grape  
*Mahonia bealei*—Barberry, Japanese  
*Mahonia trifoliolata*—Barberry, Mexican  
*Maianthemum canadense*-Mayflower, Canada  
*Maianthemum racemosum* ssp.  
*racemosum*—Solomon Seal, False  
*Majorana hortensis*—Marjoram, Sweet  
*Majorana sylvestre*—Thyme, Mastic  
*Mallotus philippensis* – Indian Kamila  
*Malpighia glabra* - Acerola  
*Malus spp*—Apple  
*Malus fusca* – Apple, Oregon Crab  
*Malus pumila* – Apple, Paradise  
*Malus sylvestris*—Apple, Crab  
*Malva moschata*—Mallow, Musk  
*Malva neglecta*—Mallow, Dwarf  
*Malva parviflora*—Mallow, Little  
*Malva sylvestris*—Mallow, Common  
*Mammea americana*--Mamey  
*Mandragora officinarum*—Mandrake  
*Manfreda virginica*- Aloe, False  
*Mangifera indica* - Mango  
*Manihot esculenta*--Manioc  
*Manikara zapota*—Sapodilla  
*Mansoa alliacea*—Ajos Sacha  
*Maranta arundinacea* –Arrowroot  
*Marah fabaceus*--Bigroot  
*Marchantia polymorpha*—  
Liverwort, Common  
*Marrubium vulgare*--Horehound  
*Marsdenia condurango* --Condurango  
*Matricaria matricarioides*—Pineapple Weed

*Matricaria recutita*—Chamomile, German  
*Matricaria chamomilla*—Chamomile, German  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* – Ostrich Fern  
*Maytenus ilicifolia*--Cancrosa  
*Maytenus krukovii*--Chuchuhuasha  
*Meconopsis horridula*—Poppy, Tibetan  
*Medeola virginiana*—Cucumber Root  
*Medicago lupulina*—Black Medick  
*Medicago sativa*--Alfalfa  
*Melaleuca alternifolia*—Tea Tree  
*Melaleuca cajuputi*--Cajeput  
*Melaleuca leucadendron*—Cajeput  
*Melaleuca quinquenervia*--Niaouli  
*Melaleuca viridiflora*—Niaouli  
*Melia azedarach*--Chinaberry  
*Melia azedarachta*--Neem  
*Melilotus alba*—Melilot, White  
*Melilotus officinalis* --Melilot  
*Melissa officinalis*—Lemon Balm  
*Melittis melissophyllum* – Bastard Balm  
*Menispermum canadense*--Moonseed  
*Menispermum crispum*--Makabuhai  
*Mentha aquatica*—Mint, Water  
*Mentha arvensis*—Mint, Corn  
*Mentha arvensis x piperascens*—Mint,  
 Japanese  
*Mentha australis*—Mint, River  
*Mentha cervina*—Pennyroyal, Hart's  
*Mentha diemenica*—Mint, Maori  
*Mentha haplocalyx*—Mint, Haplacalyx  
*Mentha longifolia*—Mint, Habek  
*Mentha nemorosa*—Mint, Cuban  
*Mentha pulegium*—Pennyroyal, European  
*Mentha rotundifolia*—Mint, Apple  
*Mentha satureioides*—Pennyroyal, Native  
*Mentha spicata*--Spearmint  
*Mentha suaveolens*—Mint, Apple  
*Mentha spp*--Mints  
*Mentha x gracilis* – Mint, Ginger  
*Mentha x piperita*--Peppermint  
*Mentha x piperita f citrata*—Mint, Eau de  
 Cologne  
*Mentha x villosa var villosa*—Mint, Cuban  
*Mentzelia albicaulis*—Blazing Star  
*Menyanthes trifoliata*--Bogbean  
*Mercurialis annua*—Herb Mercury  
*Mercurialis perennis*—Dog's Mercury  
*Mertensia ciliate* – Mountain Bell  
*Mertensia maritime* – Oysterleaf

*Mespilus germanica* - Medlar  
*Meum athamanticum* - Spignel  
*Michelia champaca* – Golden Champa  
*Micromeria fruticosa*—Zuta Levana  
*Micromeria juliana* – Linear-leaved Savory  
*Micromeria spicata*—Mint, Roman  
*Mikania amara*--Guaco  
*Milicia excelsa* --Iroko  
*Millettia reticulata*—Ji Xue Teng  
*Mimosa hostilis*--Jurema  
*Mimosa pudica*—Twelve O'Clock  
*Mimulus guttatus*—Monkeyflower  
*Mimusops elengi* - Bakula  
*Mirabilis jalapa*--Marvel-of-Peru  
*Mirabilis multiflora*—Colorado Four O'Clock  
*Mitchella repens*—Partridge Berry  
*Mitella dipylla* – Coolwort  
*Mitragyna speciosa*--Kratom  
*Moehringia lateriflora*—Grove Sandwort  
*Mollugo verticillata*—Carpet Weed  
*Molucella laevis*—Bells of Ireland  
*Momardica grosvenori*—Luo Han Quo  
*Momordica charantia*--Cerasee  
*Momordica elateria*—Squirting Cucumber  
*Monarda fistulosa*—Bergamot, Wild  
*Monarda didyma*--Bergamot  
*Monarda punctata*--Horsemint  
*Monardella odoratissima*—Mint, Coyote  
*Moneses uniflora* –Single Delight  
*Monotropa uniflora*—Indian Pipe  
*Monsonia ovata*--Monsonia  
*Montia perfoliata*—Lettuce, Miner's  
*Morinda citrifolia*—Mulberry, Indian  
*Morinda officinalis*—Ba Ji Tien  
*Morinda tinctoria*--Aal  
*Moringa oleifera*--Drumstick  
*Moringa peregrine*—Drumstick Tree  
*Morus alba*—Mulberry, White  
*Morus nigra*—Mulberry, Black  
*Morus rubra*—Mulberry, Red  
*Mucuna pruriens*—Bean, Velvet  
*Murraya koenigii*—Curry Leaf  
*Musa paradisiacal*--Banana  
*Muscari racemonsum* – Hyacinth, Grape  
*Myosotis alpestris*—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine  
*Myosotis asiatica*—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine  
*Myosotis scorpioides*—Forget-Me-Not  
*Myrica cerifera*--Bayberry

*Myrica gale*—Bog Myrtle  
*Myristica fragrans*—Mace/Nutmeg  
*Myrocarpus fastigiatus*--Cabreuva  
*Myroxylon balsamum var balsamum*-Tolu Balsam  
*Myroxylon balsamum var. pereirae*—Peruvian Balsam  
*Myroxylon pereirae*—Peruvian Balsam  
*Myrrhis odorata*—Sweet Cicely  
*Myrtus cheken*--Cheken  
*Myrtus communis*--Myrtle

*Nabalus albus* –Lettuce, White  
*Nabalus serpentaria* – Canker Weed  
*Nandina domestica*—Bamboo, Sacred  
*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*--Daffodil  
*Nardostachys jatamansi*--Spikenard  
*Nashia inaguensis* –Moujean Tea  
*Nasturtium officinale*—Watercress  
*Nectandra coto*--Coto  
*Nectandra rodioei (rodiei)*—Beebeeru Bark  
*Nelumbo lutea* –Lotus, American  
*Nelumbo nucifera*—Lotus  
*Nelumbium speciosum*--Lotus  
*Nepeta cataria*—Catnip  
*Nepeta hederacea*—Ground Ivy  
*Nepeta sibthorpii*--Catmint  
*Nerium oleander*--Oleander  
*Nicandra physaloides*—Shoo Fly  
*Nicotiana alata*—Tobacco, Flowering  
*Nicotiana rustica* – Tobacco, Wild  
*Nicotiana tabacum*--Tobacco  
*Nigella damascena* – Love-in-a-Mist  
*Nigella sativa*--Nigella  
*Notopterygium incisum*—Qiang Huo  
*Nuphar lutea* ssp *advena* – Spatterdock  
*Nuphar lutea* – Water Lily, Yellow  
*Nymphaea alba*—Water Lily, White  
*Nymphaea caerulea*—Lotus, Blue  
*Nymphaea lotus* – Lotus, Egyptian  
*Nymphaea odorata*—Water Lily, Fragrant  
*Nyssa aquatica*--Tupelo  
*Nyssa sylvatica*—Tupelo, Black

*Ocimum basilicum*—Basil  
*Ocimum basilicum* 'Cinnamon'—Basil, Cinnamon

*Ocimum basilicum* var 'Siam Queen'—Basil, Thai  
*Ocimum kilimandscharicum*--Basil, Kilamenjaro  
*Ocimum sanctum*—Basil, Holy  
*Ocimum tenuiflorum*—Basil, Holy  
*Oclemena nemoralis* –Aster, Bog  
*Oenanthe aquatica*—Water Fennel  
*Oenanthe crocata*—Dropwort, Water  
*Oenanthe javanica* --Rau Can  
*Oenothera biennis*—Evening Primrose  
*Oldenlandia diffusa*—Snake Needle Grass  
*Olea europaea*--Olive  
*Olneya tesota*—Ironwood, Desert  
*Oncidium cebolleta* – Orchid, Hikuri  
*Ononis campestris*—Rest Harrow  
*Ononis spinosa*—Rest Harrow  
*Onopordum acanthium* – Thistle, Cotton  
*Oplopanax horridum*—Devil's Club  
*Operculina turpethum*- Turpeth  
*Ophelia chirata*--Chiretta  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum*—Adder's Tongue, English  
*Ophiopogon japonicus* – Mondo Grass  
*Opuntia basilaris*--Beavertail  
*Opuntia compressa*—Indian Fig  
*Opuntia fulgida*—Chain Fruit Cholla  
*Opuntia leptocaulis*--Tasajillo  
*Opuntia phaeacantha*—Prickly Pear, Desert  
*Orchis mascula*—Salep  
*Orchis militaris* – Orchid, Military  
*Orchis morio* –Orchid, Green-winged  
*Origanum dictamnus*—Dittany of Crete  
*Origanum heracleoticum* - Oregano, Greek  
*Origanum majorana*— Marjoram, Sweet  
*Origanum onites* – Marjoram, Pot  
*Origanum syriacum* – Oregano, Syrian  
*Origanum vulgare* ssp *hirtum* – Oregano, Greek  
*Origanum vulgare subsp vulgare*—Oregano  
*Origanum x majoricum*—Oregano, Italian  
*Ormenis mixta*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*Ormenis multicaulis*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*Ornithogalum umbellatum*—Dove's Dung  
*Orobanche ammophyla*--Broomrape  
*Orobanche uniflora*—Broomrape, Naked  
*Orthilia secunda*—Wintergreen, One-Sided  
*Orthosiphon aristatus*—Java Tea  
*Orthosiphon stamineus* – Java Tea

*Oryctanthus occidentalis*—God Bush  
*Oryza sativa* – Rice  
*Osmorhiza occidentalis*—Sweet Root  
*Osmorhiza longistylis* – Anise Root  
*Osmunda cinnamomea* – Cinnamon Fern  
*Osmunda regalis*—Royal Fern  
*Ostrya virginiana*—Eastern Hophornbeam  
*Oxalis acetosella* – Wood Sorrel  
*Oxalis montana*—Wood Sorrel, Mountain  
*Oxalis stricta* –Wood Sorrel, Yellow  
*Oxalis violacea*—Wood Sorrel, Violet  
*Oxedendrum arboreum*--Sourwood  
*Oxyria digyna*—Sorrel, Mountain  
  
*Pachira aquatica*—Chestnut, Malabar  
*Packera aurea*--Liferoot  
*Paederia foetida*—Skunk Vine  
*Paeonia lactiflora*—Peony, Chinese  
*Paeonia moutan*—Peony, Tree  
*Paeonia officinalis*--Peony  
*Paeonia suffruticosa* – Peony, Tree  
*Palmaria palmate* - Dulse  
*Panax ginseng*--Ginseng  
*Panax quinquefolium*—Ginseng, American  
*Panax pseudo-ginseng*—Ginseng, Tienchi  
*Pancratium maritimum*—Daffodil, Sea  
*Pandanus odoratissimus*—Screw pine  
*Papaver bracteatum*—Poppy, Iranian  
*Papaver rhoeas*—Poppy, Corn  
*Papaver somniferum*--Poppy  
*Parietaria judaica*—Basil-Leaved Parietaria  
*Parietaria officinalis*—Pellitory-of-the-Wall  
*Paris polyphylla*—Tsao Hsiu  
*Paris quadrifolia* – Herb Paris  
*Parkinsonia aculeate*—Jerusalem Thorn  
*Parkinsonia microphylla*—Palo Verde  
*Parmelia saxatilis*—Crotal  
*Parnassia palustris*—Grass of Parnassus  
*Parthenium incanum*--Mariola  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* –Ivy, American  
*Passiflora incarnata*—Passion Flower  
*Pastinaca sativa* - Parsnip  
*Paullinia cupana*)—Guarana  
*Paullinia tomentosa*—Skipping Rope Vine  
*Pausinystalia yohimbe*--Yohimbe  
*Pedicularis canadensis* – Lousewort,  
Common  
*Pedicularis groenlandica*—Elephanthead  
*Pedicularis kanei* – Lousewort, Woolly

*Pedicularis palustris*—Lousewort, Marsh  
*Pedicularis resupinata*--Lousewort  
*Pediomelum esculentum* –Prairie Turnip  
*Peganum harmala*—Rue, Syrian  
*Pelaea atropurpurea* - Rockbrake  
*Pelargonium spp*—Geraniums, Scented  
*Pelargonium sidoides*--Umckaloabo  
*Pelecyphora aselliformis*—Peyotillo  
*Peltandra sagittifolia*—Arum, White Arrow  
*Peltigera canina*—Dog Lichen  
*Penstemon grandiflorus*—Beardstongue,  
Large  
*Pentaglottis sempervirens* – Alkanet, Green  
*Peperomia pellucida*—Crab Claw Herb  
*Pergularia extensa*--Pergularia  
*Perideridia gairdneri*-Yampa  
*Perilla frutescens*--Perilla  
*Peristrophe roxburghiana* –Magenta Plant  
*Pernambuco jaborandi* - Jaborandi  
*Pernettya furens*—Hierba loca  
*Perovskia atriplicifolia* – Sage, Russian  
*Persea americana* – Avocado  
*Persea borbonia* –Bay, Red  
*Persicaria bistorta*--Bistort  
*Persicaria odorata*—Rau Ram  
*Petalostemum purpureum* –Clover, Velvet  
Prairie  
*Petasites hybridus* --Butterbur  
*Petasites palmatus*—Coltsfoot, Sweet  
*Petiveria alliacea*—Guinea Hen Weed  
*Petroselinum crispum* --Parsley  
*Petunia violaceae*--Shanin  
*Peucedanum officinale*—Hog’s Fennel  
*Peucedanum ostruthium*--Masterwort  
*Peumus boldo*--Boldo  
*Pfaffia paniculata*--Suma  
*Phacelia tanacetifolia*—Phacelia, Lacy  
*Pharbitis nil*—Morning Glory, Blue  
*Pharbitis purpurea*—Morning Glory  
*Phaseolus coccineus*— Bean, Runner  
*Phaseolus vulgaris*—Bean, French  
*Phellodendron amurense*-Amur Cork Tree  
*Philonotis fontana*—Aquatic Apple Moss  
*Phlebodium decumanum*—Bear Paw Fern  
*Phleum pretense*--Timothy  
*Phlomis fruticosa*—Sage, Jerusalem  
*Phlox drummondii* -Phlox  
*Phoenix dactylifera*--Date

*Phoradendron flavescens*—Mistletoe, American  
*Phoradendron leucarpum*—Mistletoe, American  
*Phoradendron juniperinum*—Mistletoe, Juniper  
*Phoradendron piperoides* - Matapal  
*Photinia pyrifolia*—Red Chokecherry  
*Phragmites australis* – Reed Grass  
*Phragmites communis*—Reed Grass  
*Phyla scaberrima*—Aztec Sweet Herb  
*Phyllanthus emblica*—Gooseberry, Indian  
*Phyllanthus liebmannianus* – Baby’s Tears  
*Phyllanthus niruri*—Chanka Piedra  
*Phyllitis scolopendrium*—Harts Tongue Fern  
*Physalis alkekengi* –Chinese Lantern  
*Physalis heterophylla*—Clammy Ground Cherry  
*Physalis ixocarpa*--Tomatillo  
*Physalis peruviana*—Gooseberry, Cape  
*Physalis philadelphica* var *immaculata*-Tomatillo  
*Physalis pruinosa*—Strawberry Tomato  
*Physalis pubescens* var *integrifolia*—Strawberry Tomato  
*Physostigma venenosum*—Calabar Bean  
*Phytolacca americana*--Pokeweed  
*Picea abies*—Spruce, Norway  
*Picea glauca*—Spruce, White  
*Picea mariana*—Spruce, Black  
*Picea rubens* – Spruce, Red  
*Picrasma excelsa*—Bitter Ash  
*Picris echioides* – Bristly Ox Tongue  
*Picrorhiza kurroa* – Picrorhiza  
*Picrorhiza scrophulariaeflora*—Hu Hung Lian  
*Pilocarpus jaborandi* - Jaborandi  
*Pilocarpus pennatifolius* - Jaborandi  
*Pilosella officinarum*—Mouse Ear  
*Pimenta acris*—Bay Rum  
*Pimenta dioica*—Allspice  
*Pimenta racemosa*—Bay Rum  
*Pimpinella anisum*--Anise  
*Pimpinella major*—Greater Burnet Saxifrage  
*Pimpinella saxifraga*—Pimpernel  
*Pinellia ternata*—Ban Xia  
*Pinguicula villosa*—Butterwort, Hairy  
*Pinguicula vulgaris*--Butterwort  
*Pinus palustris* – Pine, Longleaf  
*Pinus pumila*— Pine, Siberian Dwarf  
*Pinus strobes* – Pine, White  
*Pinus sylvestris*—Pine, Scots  
*Pinus taeda* – Pine, Loblolly  
*Piper amalago*—Pepper, Rough-Leaved  
*Piper angustifolium* - Matico  
*Piper auritum*—Hoja Santa  
*Piper betle*--Betel  
*Piper cubeba*—Cubeb  
*Piper kadsura*—Pepper, Japanese Black  
*Piper lolot*—La Lot  
*Piper longum*—Pepper, Long  
*Piper methysticum*—Kava Kava  
*Piper nigrum*—Pepper  
*Piscidia erythrina* – Dogwood, Jamaican  
*Piscidia piscipula*—Dogwood, Jamaican  
*Pistacia lentiscus*--Mastic  
*Pistacia terebinthus*-Turpentine Tree  
*Pistacia vera*--Pistacio  
*Pisum sativum* - Pea  
*Plantago alpine* –Plantain, Alpine  
*Plantago asiatica*—Plantain, Asian  
*Plantago coronopis*—Herba Stella  
*Plantago crassifolia* – Goose’s Tongue  
*Plantago helleri* – Plantain, Heller’s  
*Plantago lanceolata* – Plantain, Ribwort  
*Plantago major* –Plantain, Greater  
*Plantago psyllium*--Psyllium  
*Platanthera dilatata*—Orchid, White Bog  
*Platanthera obtusata* –Orchid, Green Bog  
*Platycodon grandiflorum*—Balloon Flower  
*Plectranthus amboinicus* –Oregano, Cuban  
*Plectranthus barbatus*—Coleus  
*Plectranthus purpuratus*—Vick’s Plant  
*Pluchea odorata* –Sweet Scent  
*Plumbago europaea*--Leadwort  
*Plumbago zeylanica*—Leadwort, Ceylon  
*Plumeria rubra* – Frangipani  
*Pneumaria maritime* – Oysterleaf  
*Podophyllum hexandrum* –MayApple, Himalayan  
*Podophyllum peltatum*--Mayapple  
*Pogostemon cablin*--Patchouli  
*Polemonium caeruleum* –Jacob’s Ladder  
*Polemonium reptans*—Abscess Root  
*Poliomintha longiflora*—Mexican Oregano  
*Polianthes tuberosa*--Tuberose  
*Polygala amara* – Milkwort, Bitter  
*Polygala paucifolia*—Milkwort, Fringed

*Polygala senega*—Snakeroot, Seneca  
*Polygala tenuifolia*—Yuan Zhi  
*Polygala vulgaris*--Milkwort  
*Polygonatum biflorum* – Solomon’s Seal,  
 Small  
*Polygonatum cirrhifolium*—Solomon’s Seal,  
 King  
*Polygonatum multiflorum*—Solomon’s Seal  
*Polygonatum odoratum* – Solomon’s Seal,  
 Angular  
*Polygonum alaskanum*—Rhubarb, Wild  
 Alaskan  
*Polygonum alpinum*—Rhubarb, Alaska Wild  
*Polygonum amphibium*—Willow Grass  
*Polygonum amphibium* var. *emersum*  
 —Smartweed, Swamp  
*Polygonum aviculare*—Knotgrass, Common  
*Polygonum bistorta*--Bistort  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* –Knotweed, Japanese  
*Polygonum erectum* - Knotgrass  
*Polygonum hydropiper*--Smartweed  
*Polygonum lapathifolium* – Pale Persicaria  
*Polygonum multiflorum*—Fo-Ti  
*Polygonum odorata*—Rau Ram  
*Polygonum persicaria*—Lady’s Thumb  
*Polymnia sonchifolia*--Yacon  
*Polymnia uvedalia* –Bearsfoot, American  
*Polypodium vulgare*—Polypody  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*—Christmas Fern  
*Polytrichum commune* – Hairy Cap Moss,  
 Common  
*Polytrichum juniperinum* – Haircap Moss  
*Pomaderris kumarahu*--Kumarahu  
*Poncirus trifoliata*—Orange, Bitter  
*Pongamia pinnata*—Pongam Tree  
*Pontederia cordata*--Pickerelweed  
*Populus alba*—Poplar, White  
*Populus angustifolia* – Poplar, Narrowleaf  
*Populus balsamifera*—Poplar, Balsam  
*Populus balsamifera* ssp. *balsamifera*  
 —Poplar, Balsam  
*Populus candicans*—Poplar, Balsam  
*Populus deltoides*--Cottonwood  
*Populus deltoides* ssp. *monilifera*  
 —Cottonwood, Plains  
*Populus deltoides wislizenii*—Cottonwood,  
 Valley  
*Populus grandidentata*—Aspen, Large Toothed  
*Populus nigra*—Poplar, Black

*Populus tremuloides*—Aspen, Quaking  
*Populus trichocarpa*—Cottonwood, Black  
*Poria cocos* –Indian Bread  
*Porophyllum ruderale*--Papalo  
*Porphyra perforate* - Laver  
*Porteranthus stipulatus*—Ipecac, American  
*Porteranthus trifoliatus*—Indian Physic  
*Portulaca oleracea*--Purslane  
*Postelsia palmaeformis* – Palm, Sea  
*Potamogeton crispus*—Water Weed, Curly  
*Potamogeton natans*—Pondweed, Floating  
*Potentilla anserina*—Silverweed  
*Potentilla aurea*—Potentilla, Golden  
*Potentilla canadensis*--Cinquefoil  
*Potentilla erecta*--Tormentil  
*Potentilla fruticosa*--Teabush  
*Potentilla palustris* – Marsh Fivefinger  
*Potentilla reptans*--Cinquefoil  
*Potentilla tormentilla*--Tormentil  
*Poterium sanguisorba* – Burnet, Salad  
*Prenanthes alba*—Lettuce, White  
*Primula elatior* – Oxlip  
*Primula officinalis*--Cowslip  
*Primula parryi* – Parry’s Primrose  
*Primula veris*--Cowslip  
*Primula vulgaris*--Primrose  
*Priva lappulacea*--Mosote  
*Prosopis glandulosa*—Mesquite, Honey  
*Prosopis julifera* - Mesquite  
*Prostanthera rotundifolia* – Mint Bush  
*Protea cynaroides*—King Protea  
*Protium copal*--Copal  
*Prunella vulgaris*—Self-Heal  
*Prunus amygdalis* - Almond  
*Prunus armeniaca*--Apricot  
*Prunus avium*—Cherry, Sweet  
*Prunus cerasoides* – Cherry, Dwarf  
*Prunus communis*--Almond  
*Prunus japonica* –Plum Tree, Chinese  
*Prunus laurocerasus*—Cherry Laurel  
*Prunus mahaleb*—Mahlebi  
*Prunus maritime*—Plum, Beach  
*Prunus mume*—Apricot, Japanese  
*Prunus padus*- Cherry, Bird  
*Prunus persica*--Peach  
*Prunus serotina*—Cherry, Black  
*Prunus spinosa*—Blackthorn  
*Prunus virginiana*—Cherry, Wild  
*Psacalium decompositum*--Maturique

*Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium*—Rabbit Tobacco

*Pseudotsuga menziesii*—Fir, Douglas

*Psidium guajava*--Guava

*Psoralea corylifolia*—Bu Gu Zhi

*Psoralea esculenta* – Prairie Turnip

*Psoralidium tenuiflorum*—Scurf Pea

*Psychotria ipecacuanha* --Ipecac

*Psychotria tenuifolia*—Dog's Tongue

*Ptelea trifoliata* – Hop tree

*Pteridium aquilinum* - Bracken

*Pterocarpus marsupium*--Kino

*Pterocarpus santalinus*—Sandalwood, Red

*Ptychopetalum olacoides*—Muiria Puama

*Pueraria lobata*--Kudzu

*Pueraria mirifica*—Kwao Kru

*Pueraria montana* var *lobata*--Kudzu

*Pulmonaria officinalis*--Lungwort

*Pulsatilla alpine*—Anemone, Alpine

*Pulsatilla chinensis*—Anemone, Chinese

*Pulsatilla vulgaris*—Pasque Flower

*Punica granatum*--Pomegranite

*Pycnanthemum pilosum*—Mountain Mint, Hairy

*Pycnanthemum verticillatum* var. *pilosum*  
—Mountain Mint, Hairy

*Pygeum africanum*—Pygeum

*Pyracantha coccinea*--Pyracantha

*Pyrola elliptica*--Shinleaf

*Pyrola rotundifolia*—Round Leaved Pyrola

*Pyrhopappus carolinianus* – Dandelion, False

*Pyralia pubera*—Nut, Buffalo

*Pyrus aucuparia*—Rowan

*Pyrus communis*--Pear

*Pyrus cydonia*--Quince

*Quercus alba*—Oak, White

*Quercus coccifera*—Oak, Kermes

*Quercus douglasii*—Oak, Blue

*Quercus gambelii*—Oak, Shin

*Quercus robur*—Oak, English

*Quercus petraea* – Oak, Sessile

*Quercus rubra* – Oak, Red

*Quercus sessiliflora* –Oak, Sessile

*Quercus velutina* – Oak, Black

*Quercus virginiana* – Oak, Live

*Quillaja saponaria*—Soap Tree

*Ranunculus acris* – Buttercup, Meadow

*Ranunculus aquatilis* –Crowfoot, Water

*Ranunculus bulbosus*—Buttercup, Bulbous

*Ranunculus ficaria*—Celandine, Lesser

*Ranunculus pennsylvanicus*- Crowfoot, Bristly

*Ranunculus repens*—Buttercup, Creeping Meadow

*Ranunculus sceleratus*—Crowfoot, Cursed

*Raphanus sativus*--Radish

*Raphanus sativus niger*—Radish, Spanish

*Ratibida columnifera* – Coneflower, Prairie

*Rauvolfia serpentina*--Serpentwood

*Rehmannia glutinosa*—Gan Di Huang

*Reseda luteola*--Weld

*Reseda odorata*--Mignonette

*Rhamnus californica*—Coffee Berry

*Rhamnus catharticus*--Buckthorn

*Rhamnus frangula*—Buckthorn, Alder

*Rhamnus purshiana*—Cascara Sagrada

*Rhamnus carolinianus*—Cherry, Indian

*Rheum officinale*—Rhubarb

*Rheum palmatum*—Rhubarb, Chinese

*Rheum palmatum* var *tanguticum*—Da Huang

*Rheum rhaponticum* – Rhubarb, False

*Rhexia virginica*—Meadow Beauty

*Rhinanthus minor* – Yellow Rattle

*Rhipogonum scandens* - Supplejack

*Rhizophora mangle*—Red Mangrove

*Rhodiola rhodantha* –Queen's Crown

*Rhodiola rosea*—Roseroot

*Rhodymenia palmate(a)*--Dulse

*Rhodobryum ontariense*—Rose Moss

*Rhododendron aureum* - Rosebay

*Rhododendron calendulaceum*—Azalea, Flame

*Rhododendron chrysanthum* - Rosebay

*Rhododendron indicum*--Rhododendron

*Rhoeo discolor*—Oyster Herb

*Rhus aromatica*—Sumach, Sweet

*Rhus chinensis* – Sumac, Chinese

*Rhus copallina*—Sumac, Dwarf

*Rhus coriaria*--Sumac

*Rhus glabra*—Sumac, Smooth

*Rhus radicans*--Poison Ivy

*Rhus trilobata*--Squawbush

*Ribes bracteosum*—Currant, Stink

*Ribes glandulosum*—Currant, Skunk

*Ribes nigrum* –Blackcurrant

*Ribes triste* – Currant, Red  
*Ribes uva-crispa*—Gooseberry  
*Ricinodendron rautanenii*—Manketti Tree  
*Ricinus communis*—Castor Oil Plant  
*Rivea corymbosa*--Ololuiqui  
*Robinia hispida*—Rose acacia  
*Robinia neomexicana* – Locust, New Mexico  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* –Locust, Black  
*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*--Watercress  
*Rosa acicularis*—Rose, Prickly Wild  
*Rosa canina* – Rose, Dog  
*Rosa damascena, R. gallica, R. rugosa*--Rose  
*Rosa laevigata* – Rose, Cherokee  
*Rosa rubiginosa*—Rose, Eglantine  
*Rosemarinus officinalis*--Rosemary  
*Rubia cordifolia*—Madder, Indian  
*Rubia tinctorium*—Madder  
*Rubus caesius*--Dewberry  
*Rubus chamaemorus* – Cloudberry  
*Rubus coreanus* – Raspberry, Chinese  
*Rubus fruticosus*--Blackberry  
*Rubus idaeus*—Raspberry  
*Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus*- Red Raspberry, American  
*Rubus leucodermin* – Blackcap  
*Rubus parviflorus* – Thimbleberry  
*Rubus spectabilis* - Salmonberry  
*Rubus trivialis*—Dewberry, Southern  
*Rudbeckia laciniata* – Golden Glow  
*Rudbeckia hirta*--Coneflower  
*Rumex acetosa*.—Sorrel  
*Rumex acetosella*—Sorrel, Sheep’s  
*Rumex alpinus* – Dock, Alpine  
*Rumex aquaticus*—Dock, Water  
*Rumex crispus*--Dock, Yellow  
*Rumex digyna*—Sorrel, Mountain  
*Rumex hymenosepalus*--Canaigre  
*Rumex japonicus*—Dock, Japanese  
*Rumex obtusifolius*—Dock, Bitter  
*Rumex patientia*—Herb Patience  
*Rumex sanguineus*—Dock, Bloody  
*Rumex scutatus*—Sorrel, Buckler Leaf  
*Rungia klossii*—Mushroom Plant  
*Ruscus aculeatus*—Butcher’s Broom  
*Ruta chalapensis* – Rue, Egyptian  
*Ruta graveolens*--Rue  
  
*Sabal minor*—Bush Palmetto  
*Sabatia angularis*—Centaury, American

*Sagina procumbens*—Pearlwort, Common  
*Sagittaria cuneata*--Wapato  
*Sagittaria latifolia*—Duck Potato  
*Salicornia europaea*—Samphire, Marsh  
*Salicornia maritima*—Samphire, Marsh  
*Salix alba*—Willow, White  
*Salix arctica*—Willow, Arctic  
*Salix bebbiana*—Willow, Beak  
*Salix exigua* – Willow, Coyote  
*Salix nigra*—Willow, Black  
*Salix purpurea*—Willow, Purple  
*Salsola collina*—Thistle, Russian  
*Salsola kali* - Saltwort  
*Salvadora persica*—Toothbrush Tree  
*Salvia apiana*—Sage, White  
*Salvia clevelandii*—Sage, Cleveland  
*Salvia discolor*—Sage, Peruvian  
*Salvia divinorum*—Sage, Diviner’s  
*Salvia elegans*-Sage, Pineapple  
*Salvia fruticosa* – Sage, Greek  
*Salvia haematodes*—Red Behen  
*Salvia horminum*- Sage, Painted  
*Salvia lavandulifolia* – Sage, Spanish  
*Salvia miltiorrhiza* – Sage, Red  
*Salvia officinalis*--Sage  
*Salvia pomifera* – Sage, Apple  
*Salvia reflexa*--Mintweed  
*Salvia sclarea*—Sage, Clary  
*Salvia verbenaca*—Sage, Wild Clary  
*Salvia viridis*----Sage, Painted  
*Sambucus canadensis* – Elder, American  
*Sambucus edulis* – Danewort  
*Sambucus mexicana*—Elder, Mexican  
*Sambucus nigra* - Elder  
*Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulean*—Elder, Blueberry  
*Sanguinaria canadensis*--Bloodroot  
*Sanguisorba minor*—Burnet, Salad  
*Sanguisorba officinalis*—Burnet, Greater  
*Sanguisorba stipulate*—Burnet, Sitka  
*Sanicula europaea*--Sanicle  
*Sanicula marilandica* – Snakeroot, Black  
*Sansevieria trifasciata* – Snake Plant  
*Santalum album*—Sandalwood  
*Santolina chamaecyparissus*—Cotton Lavender  
*Santolina incana*—Cotton Lavender  
*Sanvitalia abertii*--Sanvitalia  
*Sapindus drummondii*—Soapberry, Western

*Sapindus trifoliatus* – Soap Nut  
*Saponaria officinalis*--Soapwort  
*Saposnikovia divaricata* - Laserwort  
*Saraca asoca* – Asoka  
*Sarcobatus vermiculatus*--Greasewood  
*Sarcopoterium spinosum* – Thorny Burnet  
*Sargassum fusiforme*—Hai Zao  
*Sarothamnus scoparius*—Broom, Scotch  
*Sarracenia purpurea* – Pitcher Plant  
*Sassafras albidum*--Sassafras  
*Satureja capitata*—Oregano, Spanish  
*Satureja douglasii*—Yerba Buena  
*Satureja hortensis*—Savory, Summer  
*Satureja montana*—Savory, Winter  
*Satureja nepeta*--Nepitella  
*Satureja spicigera* – Savory, Creeping  
*Satureja thymbra* – Savory, Thyme-Leaved  
*Satureja vulgaris*—Basil, Wild  
*Sauropus androgynus*—Sweet Leaf Bush  
*Saururus cernuus* – Lizard’s Tail  
*Saussurea lappa*--Costus  
*Saxifraga micranthidifolia*—Lettuce,  
 Mountain  
*Saxifraga stolonifera* – Mother of thousands  
*Scabiosa arvensis* -Field Scabious  
*Scabiosa columbaria* – Field Scabious, Lesser  
*Scabiosa succisa*—Devil’s Bit  
*Sceletium tortuosum* --Sceletium  
*Schinus molle*—Peppertree, California  
*Schinus terebinthifolius*—Peppercorn, Pink  
*Schinziophyton rautanenii*—Manketti Tree  
*Schisandra chinensis* – Schisandra  
*Schizonepeta tenuifolia*—Jing Jie  
*Schizophragma integrifolium*—Hydrangea,  
 Climbing  
*Schoenocaulon officinale*--Sabadilla  
*Sclerotium cocus*—Indian Bread  
*Scolymus hispanicus*—Salsify, Spanish  
*Scopolia carniolica*--Scopolia  
*Scorzonera hispanica* – Salsify, Spanish  
*Scrophularia aquatica*—Betony, Water  
*Scrophularia marilandica* – Carpenter’s  
 Square  
*Scrophularia ningpoensis*—Figwort, Ningpo  
*Scrophularia nodosa*--Figwort  
*Scrophularia umbrosa*—Betony, Water  
*Scutellaria baicalensis*—Scullcap, Baical  
*Scutellaria barbata*—Scullcap, Baical  
*Scutellaria galericulata*—Skullcap, Common

*Scutellaria laterifolia*—Skullcap, Virginia  
*Securigera veria*—Crown Vetch  
*Selenicereus grandiflorus*—Night Blooming  
 Cereus  
*Sedum acre*—Stonecrop, Biting  
*Sedum album*—Stonecrop, White  
*Sedum debile*--Orpine  
*Sedum lanceolatum* – Stonecrop, Spearleaf  
*Sedum purpureum*—Live Forever  
*Sedum rhodanthum*--Queen’s Crown  
*Sedum rosea*--Roseroot  
*Sedum reflexum* –Sedum, Stonecrop  
*Sedum spectabile* – Ice Plant  
*Sempervivum tectorum*—Hens and Chickens  
*Senecio aureus*—Life Root  
*Senecio bicolor ssp cineraria*—Dusty Miller  
*Senecio jacobaea*--Ragwort  
*Senecio maritimus*—Dusty Miller  
*Senecio vulgaris*—Groundsel, Common  
*Senna alata*—Piss a Bed  
*Senna alexandrina*--Senna  
*Senna grandis*—Stinking Toe  
*Senna ligustrina* – Wild Coffee  
*Senna marilandica*—Senna, Wild  
*Senna occidentalis*-Yama Bush  
*Sericia lespedeza*—Clover, Round Headed  
 Bush  
*Serenoa repens*—Saw Palmetto  
*Sesamum indicum*--Sesame  
*Sesbania drummondii* –Rattle Box  
*Setaria viridis*—Green Bristle Grass  
*Shepherdia argentea*—Buffalo Berry, Silver  
*Sheperdia canadensis*--Soapberry  
*Sida cordifolia*—Mallow, Country  
*Sida rhombifolia*--Chichibe  
*Sidalcea malviflora*—Checker Bloom  
*Sideritis syriaca*—Greek Mountain Tea  
*Siegesbeckia orientalis*—Sow’s Grass  
*Sieversia montana* – Avens, Alpine  
*Silene acaulis*—Moss Pink  
*Silene capensis*—African Dream Root  
*Silene stellata* – Starry campion  
*Silene virginica* – Fire Pink  
*Silene vulgaris*—Bladder Champion  
*Siler divaricata* - Laserwort  
*Silphium lacinatedum* – Compass Plant  
*Silybum marianum*—Thistle, Milk  
*Silphium paciniatum* – Rosin-Weed  
*Silphium perfoliatum*-Cup Plant

*Simaruba amara*--Simaruba  
*Simarouba glauca*--Negrito  
*Simmondsia chinensis* - Jojoba  
*Sinapis alba* – Mustard, White/Yellow  
*Sinapis arvensis* - Charlock  
*Sisymbrium altissimum*—Mustard, Tumble  
*Sisymbrium officinale*—Mustard, Hedge  
*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* – Blue-Eyed  
 Grass  
*Sisyrinchium bellum* – Blue-eyed Grass,  
 Western  
*Sium sisarum*—Skirret  
*Sium suave*—Parsnip, Water  
*Smilacina racemosa* –Solomon’s Seal, False  
*Smilax bona-nox* – Greenbrier  
*Smilax caduca*—Bamboo Brier  
*Smilax china* – China root  
*Smilax coriacea*—Chaney Root  
*Smilax herbacea*—Carrion Flower  
*Smilax lanceolata*—China Root, Red  
*Smilax laurifolia*—Laurel, Greenbrier  
*Smilax regelii*--Sarsaparilla  
*Smilax rotundifolia*—Bamboo Brier  
*Smyrniolum olusatrum*--Alexanders  
*Solanum carolinense* –Nettle, Horse  
*Solanum dulcamara*--Bittersweet  
*Solanum eleagnifolium*—Nettle, Bull  
*Solanum khasianum* – Nightshade, Indian  
*Solanum melongena*--Eggplant  
*Solanum nigrum* – Nightshade, Black  
*Solanum paniculatum*--Jurubeba  
*Solanum ptychanthum*—Nightshade, Black  
*Solanum rudepannum*--Susumba  
*Solanum tuberosum*--Potato  
*Solanum xanthocarpum*--Kantakari  
*Solidago spp*--Goldenrod  
*Solidago odora* – Goldenrod, Sweet  
*Sonchus arvensis* – Sow Thistle, Tree  
*Sonchus asper* – Sow Thistle, Field  
*Sonchus oleraceus*—Sow Thistle  
*Sophora flavescens* – Pagoda Tree, Yellow  
*Sophora japonica*—Pagoda Tree, Japanese  
*Sophora secundiflora* – Mescal Bean  
*Sorbus americana* – Ash, American Mountain  
*Sorbus aria* - Whitebeam  
*Sorbus aucuparia*--Rowan  
*Sorbus scopulina* – Ash, Mountain  
*Sorghum bicolor*--Broomcorn  
*Sorghum halepense*—Johnson Grass

*Spartium junceum* – Broom, Spanish  
*Spathyema foetida*—Skunk Cabbage  
*Spergularia rubra* --Sandwort  
*Sphaeralcea ambigua* – Mallow, Desert  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea*—Alkali Pink  
*Sphagneticola trilobata*—Rabbit’s Paw  
*Spigelia marilandica*—Pinkroot  
*Spilanthes acmella* - Paracress  
*Spilanthes oleracea*—Toothache Plant  
*Spinacia oleracea* - Spinach  
*Spirea beauverdiana*—Spirea, Alaskan  
*Spirea stevenii*—Spirea, Alaskan  
*Spiraea tomentosa* - Hardhack  
*Spiraea ulmaria*--Meadowsweet  
*Spiranthes romanzoffiana*—Ladies’ Tresses  
*Spirodela polyrhiza* --Duckweed  
*Spondias purpurea*--Jacote  
*Spondias radlkoferi*—Hog Plum  
*Stachys affinis*—Artichoke, Chinese  
*Stachys officinalis*—Betony, Wood  
*Stachys palustris*—Nettle, Hedge  
*Stachys byzantina*—Lamb’s Ears  
*Stachys sylvatica*—Hedge Woundwort  
*Stachytarpheta cayennensis*--Snakeweed  
*Stanleya pinnata* – Prince’s Plume  
*Stellaria media*--Chickweed  
*Stellaria pubera*—Chickweed, Star  
*Stemona tuberosa*--Stemona  
*Sterculia urens*--Sterculia  
*Stevia rebaudiana*--Stevia  
*Stillingia sylvatica*—Queen’s Delight  
*Streptopus lanceolatus* var. *roseus*—Rosy  
 Twisted Stawk  
*Streptopus roseus*—Rosy Twisted Stalk  
*Stratiotes aloides* – Water Soldier  
*Streptopus amplexifolius* –Cucumber, Wild  
*Strophanthus gratus*--Strophanthus  
*Strophanthus kombe* --Strophanthus  
*Strychnos ignatii*—Ignatius Bean  
*Strychnos nux-vomica*--Strychnos  
*Styrax benzoin*--Benzoin  
*Suaeda fruticosa* – Shrubby Seablite  
*Suaeda moquinii* –Shrubby Seablite  
*Succisa pratensis*—Devil’s Bit  
*Sutherlandia frutescens*—Cancer Bush  
*Swertia caroliniensis* – Colombo, American  
*Swertia chirata*--Chiretta  
*Swertia radiata*—Cebadilla  
*Sycocarpus rusbyi*--Cocillana

*Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus*--Snowberry  
*Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* –Aster, Calico  
*Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*—Aster, New  
England  
*Symphyotrichum puniceum* var. *puniceum*  
—Aster, Purplestem  
*Symphytum officinale*--Comfrey  
*Symplocarpus foetidus*—Skunk Cabbage  
*Symplocos paniculata*--Sapphireberry  
*Synadenium grantii*--Orkobobi  
*Syngonium podophyllum*—Contra Hierba  
*Synsepalum dulcificum*—Miracle Fruit  
*Syringa suspensa*—Weeping Forsythia  
*Syringa vulgaris*--Lilac  
*Syzygium aromaticum*--Cloves  
*Syzygium cumini*--Jambul

*Tabebuia chrysantha*—Golden Goddess  
*Tabebuia impetiginosa*—Pau d'arco  
*Tabernaemontana divaricata*—Grape Jasmine  
*Tabernanthe iboga* - Iboga  
*Tadehagi triquetrum*—Hu Lu Ch'a  
*Tagetes filifolia*—Marigold, Irish Lace  
*Tagetes lucida*—Mexican Marigold Mint  
*Tagetes minuta* – Tagetes  
*Tagetes petula* – Marigold, French  
*Tagetes signata*—Marigold, Signet  
*Tagetes tenuifolia* –Marigold, Signet  
*Tamarindus indica*--Tamarind  
*Tamarix chinensis*--Tamarisk  
*Tamus communis*—Bryony, Black  
*Tanacetum balsamita*—Costmary  
*Tanacetum coccineum*—Daisy, Painted  
*Tanacetum parthenium*--Feverfew  
*Tanacetum vulgare*--Tansy  
*Taraxacum officinale*--Dandelion  
*Taxodium mucronatum*—Cypress,  
Montezuma  
*Taxus baccata*--Yew  
*Taxus brevifolia* – Yew, Pacific  
*Tecoma stans*—Trumpet Flower  
*Tephrosia candida*--Tephrosia  
*Tephrosia virginiana* – Catgut  
*Tephrosia vogelii* – Fish Bean  
*Terminalia arjuna* – Arjuna  
*Terminalia belerica*—Beleric Myrobalan  
*Terminalia catappa* –Almond, Indian  
*Terminalia chebula*—Chebulic Myrobalan

*Tetraclinis articulate*--Thyine  
*Tetradenia riparia*--Iboza  
*Tetrapanax papyrifer* – Rice Paper Plant  
*Teucrium chamaedrys*—Germander, Wall  
*Teucrium divaricatum* - Germander  
*Teucrium marum* – Cat Thyme  
*Teucrium polium*--Teucrium  
*Teucrium scorodonia*—Wood Sage  
*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*—Meadow Rue  
*Thalictrum fendleri* var. *polycarpum*  
—Meadow Rue, Fendleri  
*Thalictrum polycarpum* – Meadow Row,  
Fendler  
*Thalictrum pubescens*—Meadow Rue, Tall  
*Thalictrum polygamum*—Meadow Rue, Tall  
*Thelesperma gracile*—Cota  
*Thelesperma megapotanicum*--Cota  
*Theobroma cacao*--Cocoa  
*Thevetia peruviana*—Oleander, Yellow  
*Thlaspi arvense*—Field Pennycress  
*Thlaspi bursa-pastoris*—Shepherd's Purse  
*Thuja occidentalis*--Thuja  
*Thuja orientalis* – Arborvitae, Chinese  
*Thymbra capitata*—Oregano, Spanish  
*Thymbra spicata*—Thyme, Spiked  
*Thymophylla tenuiloba*—Mayweed Dogweed  
*Thymus spp*--Thyme  
*Thymus capitatus*—Oregano, Spanish  
*Thymus caespititius*—Thyme, Azores  
*Thymus herba-barona*—Thyme, Caraway  
*Thymus mastichina*—Thyme, Mastic  
*Thymus praecox ssp. arcticus*—Thyme, Wild  
*Thymus serpyllum*—Thyme, Wild  
*Tiarella cordifolia* – Foamflower  
*Tiarella trifoliata*—Lace Flower  
*Tilia spp*--Linden  
*Tilia americana* – Basswood, American  
*Tillandsia usneoides*—Spanish Moss  
*Tinospora cordifolia*--Guduchi  
*Tinospora crispa*--Makabuhai  
*Toddalia asiatica*—Lopez Root  
*Torreya californic*—Nutmeg, California  
*Townsendia incana*--Townsendia  
*Toxicodendron radicans*—Poison Ivy  
*Toxylon pomifera*—Orange, Osage  
*Trachelospermum jasminoides* – Jasmine, Star  
*Tradescantia discolor* –Oyster Herb  
*Tradescantia spathacea*—Oyster Herb  
*Tradescantia virginiana*--Spiderwort

*Tradescantia zebrina* –Wandering Jew  
*Tragopogon porrifolius* —Salsify  
*Tragopogon pratensis*--Goatsbeard  
*Trianosperma ficcifolia*--Tayuya  
*Tribulus terrestris*—Puncture Vine  
*Trichostema lanceolatum* –Blue Curls  
*Tricosanthes kirilowii*—Cucumber, Chinese  
*Trientalis europaea*—Chickweed Wintergreen  
*Trifolium agrarium*—Clover, Yellow  
*Trifolium caeruleum*—Fenugreek, Blue  
*Trifolium dubium* –Clover, Suckling  
*Trifolium hybridum*—Clover, Alsike  
*Trifolium incarnatum* –Clover, Crimson  
*Trifolium pratense*—Clover, Red  
*Trifolium repens*—Clover, White  
*Triglochin maritime*--Arrowgrass  
*Trigonella caerulea*—Fenugreek, Blue  
*Trigonella foenum-graecum*--Fenugreek  
*Trilisa odoratissimus*--Deerstongue  
*Trillium erectum*—Bethroot  
*Trillium pendulum*—Beth Root  
*Trillium sessile* – Toadshade  
*Triosteum perfoliatum* – Gentian, Horse  
*Tripterygium wilfordii* – Thunder God Vine  
*Triumfetta semitriloba*--Mozote  
*Tropaeolum majus*--Nasturtium  
*Tsuga canadensis*—Hemlock, Canadian  
*Tsuga heterophylla*—Hemlock, Western  
*Tulbaghia violacea* – Society Garlic  
*Tulipa edulis*--Tulip  
*Turbina corymbosa*--Ololuique  
*Turnera diffusa*--Damiana  
*Turnera ulmifolia* – Ram Goat Dash Along  
*Tussilago farfara*--Coltsfoot  
*Tylophora asmatica*--Asmatica  
*Tylophora indica* --Asmatica  
*Typha angustifolia*—Cattail  
*Typha latifolia* –Reed Mace  
  
*Ugni molinae*—Guava, Chilean  
*Ulex europaeus* - Gorse  
*Ulmus americana* – Elm, American  
*Ulmus fulva*—Elm, Slippery  
*Ulmus glabra*—Elm, Wyth  
*Ulva lactuca*—Sea Lettuce  
*Umbellularia californica*—Laurel, California  
*Umbilicaria mammulata*—Rock Tripe  
*Umbilicus rupestris*—Pennywort, Wall  
*Uncaria gambier*—Catechu, Pale

*Uncaria rhyncophylla*—Gou Teng  
*Uncaria tomentosa*—Cat’s Claw  
*Urginea maritime* --Squill  
*Urtica dioica*--Nettles  
*Urtica pilulifera* – Nettle, Roman  
*Usnea barbata*—Usnea  
*Utricularia vulgaris* – Bladderwort  
*Uvularia grandiflora*--Merrybells  
*Uvularia perfoliata* – Bellwort  
*Uvularia sessilifolia*—Bellwort, Sessileleaf  
  
*Vaccaria hispanica*--Cowherd  
*Vaccinium arboreum* – Sparkleberry  
*Vaccinium macrocarpon* --Cranberry  
*Vaccinium myrtillus*--Bilberry  
*Vaccinium oxycoccus*—Marsh Whortleberry  
*Vaccinium stamineum*--Deerberry  
*Vaccinium uliginosum*—Bog Bilberry  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*—Cowberry  
*Vagnera racemosa*—Solomon Seal, False  
*Valeriana dioica*—Valerian, Marsh  
*Valeriana edulis* – Tobacco Root  
*Valeriana officinalis*--Valerian  
*Valeriana wallichii* –Valerian, Indian  
*Valerianella locusta* – Lettuce, Lamb’s  
*Vanilla planifolia*--Vanilla  
*Veratrum album* – Hellebore, White False  
*Veratrum californicum* – Hellebore, California  
 False  
*Veratrum viride*—Hellebore, Green False  
*Verbascum blattaria*—Mullein, Moth  
*Verbascum phlomoides* – Mullein, Woolly  
*Verbascum thapsus*--Mullein  
*Verbena hastate* —Vervain, Blue  
*Verbena macdougali*—Vervain, MacDougal  
*Verbena officinalis*--Vervain  
*Verbesina encelioides*- Goldweed  
*Veronica americana*—Speedwell, American  
*Veronica beccabunga*--Brooklime  
*Veronica officinalis*—Speedwell, Common  
*Veronicastrum axillare* – Fishing Vine  
*Veronicastrum virginica* – Blackroot  
*Vernonia fasciculata* – Ironweed  
*Vetiveria zizanoides*--Vetiver  
*Viburnum alnifolium*--Hobblebush  
*Viburnum lantanoides*--Hobblebush  
*Viburnum lentago*--Sheepberry  
*Viburnum nudum* – Smooth Withe Rod  
*Viburnum opulus*--Crampbark

*Viburnum prunifolium*—Black Haw  
*Viburnum trilobum*—Cranberry Bush,  
American  
*Vicia cracca*—Vetch, Tufted  
*Vicia faba* – Bean, Broad  
*Vicia hirsute*--Tare  
*Vicia sativa*—Vetch, Common  
*Vicia villosa* –Vetch, Winter  
*Vigna angularis*—Adzuki Bean  
*Vigna umbellate*—Rice Bean  
*Vinca major, V. minor*--Periwinkle  
*Vinca rosea*—Periwinkle, Madagascar  
*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*—Swallow Wort,  
White  
*Viola adunca* – Violet, Hooked-Spur  
*Viola canadensis* – Violet, Canada  
*Viola cucullata*—Violet, Marsh Blue  
*Viola japonica* – Arrowhead Grass  
*Viola odorata*--Violet  
*Viola pedata* – Violet, Birdsfoot  
*Viola renifolia*—Violet, White  
*Viola rostrata* – Violet, Canker  
*Viola sororia*—Violet, Common Blue  
*Viola tricolor*—Johnnie-Jump-Up  
*Viola yezoensis* – Violet, Chinese  
*Viscum alba*--Mistletoe  
*Vitex agnus-castus*—Chaste Berry  
*Vitex cannabifolia*—Mu Ching  
*Vitex gaumeri*--Fiddlewood  
*Vitex negundo*--Lagundi  
*Vitis vinifera*—Grape

*Waltheria indica*--Uhaloa  
*Wasabia japonica*--Wasabi  
*Withania somnifera*—Ashwagandha  
*Wolfiporia cocos* – Indian Bread  
*Wrightia tinctoria*—Indrajao  
*Wyethia amplexicaulis*—Mule's Ears

*Xanthorrhiza simplicissima*--Yellowroot  
*Xanthium spinosum* – Cocklebur, Spiny  
*Xanthium strumarium*—Cocklebur  
*Xanthoxylum piperitum*—Szechuan Pepper  
*Xerophyllum tenax*--Beargrass  
*Xysmalobium undulatum*--Uzara

*Youngia japonica*--Hawksbeard  
*Yucca spp*—Yucca  
*Yucca brevifolia*-Joshua Tree

*Yucca schidigera*—Yucca, Mohave  
*Yucca whipplei*—Our Lord's Candle

*Zanthoxylum americanum*—Ash, Prickly  
*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* – Ash, Hercules  
Club Prickly  
*Zanthoxylum limonella* --Badrang  
*Zanthoxylum piperitum*—Szechuan Pepper  
*Zanthoxylum rhetsa*--Tirphal  
*Zea mays*--Corn  
*Zephyranthes atamasca* – Lily, Atamasco  
*Zinziber officinale*--Ginger  
*Zingiber zerumbet*--Awapuhi  
*Ziziphus jujuba*—Jujube  
*Ziziphus vulgaris* – Jujube  
*Zygadenus elegans*—Death Camass