

INDEX FOR 2011 HERBALPEDIA

- Abelmoschus moschatus*—Ambrette seed
Abies alba—Fir, Silver
Abies balsamea—Fir, Balsam
Abies cephalonica—Fir, Greek
Abies fraseri—Fir, Fraser
Abies magnifica—Fir, California Red
Abies mariana – Spruce, Black
Abies religiosa—Fir, Sacred
Abies sachalinensis—Fir, Japanese
Abies spectabilis—Fir, Himalayan
Abronia fragrans – Sand Verbena
Abronia latifolia – Sand Verbena, Yellow
Abrus precatorius--Jequirity
Abutilon indicum---Mallow, Indian
Abutilon trisulcatum- Mallow, Anglestem Indian
Acacia aneura--Mulga
Acacia arabica—Acacia Bark
Acacia armata –Kangaroo Thorn
Acacia catechu—Black Catechu
Acacia caven –Roman Cassie
Acacia cornigera--Cockspur
Acacia dealbata--Mimosa
Acacia decurrens—Acacia Bark
Acacia farnesiana—Acacia, Sweet
Acacia greggii—Acacia, Catsclaw
Acacia melanoxylon—Blackwood
Acacia senegal—Gum Arabic
Acacia sinata—Soap Nut
Acacia tortillis paradoxa—Kangaroo Thorn
Acacia tortilis--Acacia, Umbrella Thorn
Acacia vera – Gum Arabic
Acacia verticillata—Prickly Moses
Acalypha arvensis—Cancer Herb
Acalypha indica – Copperleaf
Acalypha lindheimeri – Yerba del Cancer
Acalypha virginica – Copperleaf, Virginia
Acanthopanax gracilistylus - Acanthopanax
Acanthopanax senticosus –Ci Wu Jia
Acanthosicyos horridus--Naras
Acanthus mollis—Bear’s Breeches
Acca sellowiana – Guava, Pineapple
Acer circinatum—Maple, Vine
Acer glabrum – Maple, Rock
Acer nigrum—Maple, Black
Acer palmatum—Maple, Japanese
Acer pensylvanicum- Moosewood
Acer rubrum—Maple, Red
Acer saccharinum—Maple, Silver
Acer spicatum—Maple, Mountain
Acer tataricum—Maple, Tatarian
Achillea ageratum—Yarrow, Sweet
Achillea coarctata—Yarrow, Yellow
Achillea millefolium--Yarrow
Achillea erba-rota moschata—Yarrow, Musk
Achillea moschata—Yarrow, Musk
Achillea ptarmica - Sneezewort
Achyranthes aspera—Devil’s Horsewhip
Achyranthes bidentata-- Huai Niu Xi
Achyrocline satureoides--Macela
Acinos alpinus – Calamint, Mountain
Acinos arvensis – Basil Thyme
Aconitum carmichaeli—Monkshood, Azure
Aconitum delphinifolium—Monkshood, Larkspur Leaf
Aconitum falconeri—Aconite, Indian
Aconitum heterophyllum—Indian Atees
Aconitum napellus—Aconite
Aconitum uncinatum - Monkshood
Aconitum vulparia - Wolfsbane
Acorus americanus--Calamus
Acorus calamus--Calamus
Acorus gramineus—Rock Sweet Flag
Actaea rubra--Baneberry
Actaea pachypoda—Baneberry, White
Actaea racemosa – Black Cohosh
Actaea spicata – Herb Christopher
Adansonia digitata--Baobab
Adenophora stricta—Fickle Ladybell
Adenophora verticillata—Adenophora
Adenostemma lavenia--Kamanamana
Adhatoda vasica—Malabar Nut
Adiantum capillus-veneris—Maidenhair Fern
Adiantum pedatum—Maidenhair, Northern
Adonis vernalis--Adonis
Adoxa moschatelina—Moschatel
Aegle marmelos --Bael
Aegopodium podagraria—Ground Elder
Aeolanthus gamwelliae--Nindi
Aerva lanata--Aerva
Aesculus californica—Buckeye, California
Aesculus flava—Buckeye, Sweet
Aesculus hippocastanum—Horse Chestnut
Aesculus pavia – Buckeye, Red

Aethusa cynapium—Fool's Parsley
Aframomum melegueta – Grains of Paradise
Agalinis tenuifolia—Gerardia, Slender-Leaf
Agastache foeniculum—Hyssop, Anise
Agastache mexicana—Hyssop, Giant Mexican
Agastache rugosa—Hyssop, Giant
Agastache urticifolia—Nettle-Leafed
 Horsemint
Agathis robusta—Kauri Pine
Agathosma betulina--Buchu
Agave americana—Century Plant
Agave lecheguilla--Lechuguilla
Ageratina altissima - Snakeroot, White
Ageratina aromatica var *aromatica* –
 Snakeroot, Small White
Aglaia odorata—Mock Lime
Agonandra racemosa—Man Vine
Agoseris glauca—Dandelion, Mountain
Agrimonia eupatoria--Agrimony
Agrimonia gryposepala - Agrimony
Agrimonia parviflora--Harvestlice
Agrimonia pilosa—Long Ya Cao
Agropyron repens --Couchgrass
Agrostemma githago—Corn Cockle
Ailanthus altissima—Tree of Heaven
Ajuga chamaepitys—Ground Pine
Ajuga decumbens – Bai Mao Xia Ku Cao
Ajuga reptans—Bugle
Akebia quinata—Mu Tung
Akebia trifoliata--Akebia
Albizia julibrissin—Silk Tree
Alcea rosea--Hollyhock
Alchemilla alpina – Lady's Mantle, Alpine
Alchemilla arvensis—Parsley Piert
Alchemilla vulgaris—Lady's Mantle
Alchornea floribunda--Iporuru
Alepidea amatymbica--Ikhathazo
Aleurites moluccana—Candlenut Oil Tree
Aletris farinose—True Unicorn Root
Alisma plantago-aquatica —Water Plantain
Alkanna tinctoria—Dyer's Bugloss
Alliaria petiolata—Mustard, Garlic
Allium acuminatum—Onion, Hooker's
Allium canadense—Garlic, Canadian
Allium cepa--Onion
Allium cepa var *proliferum* – Onion, Tree
Allium cernuum—Onion, Wild
Allium fistulosum—Onion, Welsh
Allium macrostemon—Xie Bai
Allium pstulosum—Cong Bai
Allium sativum--Garlic
Allium schoenoprasum—Chives
Allium scorodoprasum--Rocamboles
Allium stellatum – Onion, Prairie
Allium tricoccum--Ramps
Allium triquetrum—Garlic, Triangular-Stalked
Allium tuberosum—Chives, Garlic
Allium ursinum—Ramsons
Allium vineale –Garlic, Crow
Alnus glutinosa – Alder
Alnus serrulata—Alder, Hazel
Alnus viridis crispa – Alder, American Green
Aloe barbadensis --Aloe
Aloe ferox—Aloe, Cape
Aloe vera--Aloe
Aloysia triphylla –Lemon Verbena
Alpinia galangal – Catarrh Root
Alpinia katsumadai—Cao Dou Kou
Alpinia nutans—Cardamom, Round
Alpinia officinarum Galangal, Lesser
Alpinia oxyphylla—Yi Zhi Ren
Alstonia constricta--Alstonia
Alstonia scholaris--Alstonia
Alstroemeria haemantha –Herb Lily
Althaea officinalis--Marshmallow
Althaea rosea--Hollyhock
Amaracus dictamnus—Dittany of Crete
Amaranthus blitum—Strawberry Spinach
Amaranthus dubius—Amaranth, Spleen
Amaranthus hybridus—Pigweed, Smooth
Amaranthus hypochondriacus—Amaranth
Amaranthus retroflexus—Pigweed, Redroot
Ambrosia artemisiifolia var. *elatior*
 —Ragweed, Annual
Ambrosia tenuifolia—Toad Herb
Ambrosia trifida--Ragweed
Amelanchier alnifolia—Serviceberry
Ammi majus—Bishop's Weed
Ammi visnagi--Khella
Amomum compactum—Cardamom, Round
Amomum kravanh--Cardamom, Chinese
Amomum melegueta—Grains of Paradise
Amomum tsao-ko—Cardamom, Black
Amorpha canescens—Lead Plant
Amorpha fruticosa—Indigo, False
Amorphophallus konjac—Konjac

Ampelopsis brevipedunculata—Snake Grape

Ampelopsis japonica—Bai Lian

Amphicarpaea bracteata—Hog Peanut

Amygdalis communis - Almond

Anacardium occidentale--Cashew

Anacyclus pyrethrum—Pellitory

Anadenanthera peregrine --Yopo

Anagallis arvensis—Scarlet Pimpernel

Anamirta cocculus--Cocculus

Ananas comosus - Pineapple

Anaphalis margaritacea—Pearly Everlasting

Anchusa azurea—Bugloss, Italian

Anchusa italica - Bugloss, Italian

Anchusa officinalis—Alkanet

Anchusa sempervirens - Alkanet, Green

Andira inermis—Cabbage Tree

Andrographis paniculata—Gentian, Indian

Andromeda polifolia—Bog Rosemary

Andropogon virginicus—Broomsedge

Anemarrhena asphodeloides—Zhi mu

acutipetala—Anemone, Alpine

Anemone alpine---Anemone, Alpine

Anemone canadensis- Anemone, Canada
Wood

Anemone cylindrica -Long-headed
Thimbleweed

Anemone pulsatilla—Pasque Flower

Anemonella thalictroides - Anemone, Rue

Anemopsis californica—Yerba Mansa

Anetholea anisata -Myrtle, Aniseed

Anethum graveolens--Dill

Angelica anomala—Bai Zhi

Angelica archangelica--Angelica

Angelica atropurpurea—Angelica, Purplestem

Angelica dahurica—Bai Zhi

Angelica genuflexa—Angelica, Bent-leaf

Angelica gigas—Angelica, Korean

Angelica keiskei—Angelica, Japanese

Angelica pubescens—Du Huo

Angelica sinensis—Dong Quai

Angelica sylvestris -Angelica, Wild

Aniba rosaeodora--Rosewood

Anisostichus caproplata—Cross Vine

Annona muricata--Graviola

Annona squamosa—Custard Apple

Anredera vesicaria—Maderia Vine

Antennaria dioica—Pussy Toes

Antennaria plantaginifolia—Pussytoes, Field

Anthemis arvensis - Chamomile, Corn

Anthemis cotula--Mayweed

Anthemis mixta—Chamomile, Maroc

Anthemis nobilis—Chamomile, Roman

Anthemis tinctoria—Chamomile, Dyer's

Anthocephalus chinensis - Kadamba

Anthoxanthum odoratum—Sweet Vernal
Grass

Anthriscus cerefolium--Chervil

Anthriscus sylvestris—Cow Parsley

Anthurium schlechtendalii—Pheasant Tail

Anthyllis vulneraria—Ladies' Fingers

Antirrhinum majus--Snapdragon

Aphanes arvensis—Parsley Piert

Apios americana - Ground Nut

Apium graveolens—Celery Seed

Aplectrum hyemale—Adam-and-Eve Root

Apocynum androsaemifolium—Dogsbane

Apocynum cannabinum—Hemp, Canadian

Aquilaria malaccensis--Aloewood

Aquilaria sinensis—Chen Xiang

Aquilegia canadensis—Columbine, Wild

Aquilegia vulgaris--Columbine

Arachis hypogaea--Peanut

Aralia chinensis—Chinese Angelica Tree

Aralia cordata--Udo

Aralia hispida—Elder, Dwarf

Aralia nudicaulis—Sarsaparilla, Wild

Aralia racemosa—Spikenard, American

Aralia spinosa—Hercules Club

Arbutus unedo—Strawberry Tree

Arctium lappa--Burdock

Arctium minus—Burdock, Common

Arctium tomentosum - Burdock, Woolly

Arctostaphylos manzanita--Manzanita

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi—Uva Ursi

Ardisia japonica - Marlberry

Areca catechu—Areca Nut

Argemone albiflora - Poppy, Thistle

Argemone mexicana—Poppy, Mexican

Argemone munita - Poppy, Flatbud Prickly

Argemone polyanthemus - Poppy, Prickly

Argentina anserina--Silverweed

Arisaema consanguineum—Tian Nan Xing

Arisaema dracontium—Green Dragon

Arisaema thunbergii—Tiger Paws

Arisaema triphyllum—Jack-in-the-Pulpit

Arisaema triphyllum ssp quinatum—Indian Turnip
Aristolochia clematidis—Birthwort
Aristolochia contorta –Ma Dou Ling
Aristolochia debilis—Birthwort, Frail
Aristolochia grandiflora--Contribo
Aristolochia macrophylla--Pipevine
Aristolochia manshuriensis—Guan Mu Tong
Aristolochia reticulata—Snakeroot, Texan
Aristolochia rotunda – Birthwort, Round
Aristolochia serpentaria—Snakeroot, Virginia
Aristolochia watsonii – Indian Root
Armeria maritima--Thrift
Armoracia rusticana --Horseradish
Arnica cordifolia – Arnica, Heartleaf
Arnica montana --Arnica
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium—Caraway, Wild
Aronia alnifolia--Serviceberry
Aronia arbutifolia --Chokeberry, Red
Aronia melanocarpia – Chokeberry, Black
Artemisia annua—Sweet Annie
Artemisia abrotanum--Southernwood
Artemisia absinthium--Wormwood
Artemisia afra—Artemisia, African
Artemisia apiaceae—Wormwood, Chinese
Artemisia arborescens - Tree Artemisia
Artemisia argyi – Ai Ye
Artemisia campestris—Southernwood, Field
Artemisia cana—Sagebrush, Silver
Artemisia capillaris—Yin Chen Hao
Artemisia cina—Levant Wormseed
Artemisia dracunculus--Tarragon
Artemisia filifolia --- Sand Sage
Artemisia franserioides—Mugwort, Mountain
Artemisia frigida – Wormwood, Fringed
Artemisia genipi—Wormwood, Black
Artemisia gmelinii –Wormwood, Russian
Artemisia keiskeana –An Lu
Artemisia lactiflora—Mugwort, White
Artemisia ludoviciana—Mugwort, Western
Artemisia maritima—Wormwood, Sea
Artemisia pontica – Wormwood, Roman
Artemisia princeps - Yomogi
Artemisia purshiana—Mugwort, Western
Artemisia sieversiana--Sagebrush
Artemisia tilesii –Wormwood, Mountain
Artemisia tridentata—Sagebrush, Common

Artemisia vulgaris-Mugwort
Arum italicum—Cuckoo Pint, Large
Arum maculatum--Cuckoopint
Aruncus dioicus--Goatsbeard
Arundo donax—Reed, Giant
Asarum arifolia – Heart Leaf
Asarum canadense—Ginger, Wild
Asarum europaeum--Asarabacca
Asarum sieboldii—Xi Xin
Asimina triloba—PawPaw, American
Asclepias asperula--Immortal
Asclepias curassavica--Cancerillo
Asclepias eriocarpa—Milkweed, Indian
Asclepias incarnata—Milkweed, Swamp
Asclepias physocarpa—Milkweed, South African
Asclepias rubra—Silkweed, Red
Asclepias speciosa—Milkweed, Showy
Asclepias syriaca--Milkweed
Asclepias tuberosa—Pleurisy Root
Asclepias viridis—Milkweed, Antelope Horn
Ascyrum stans—St Peter’s Wort
Aspalathus linearis--Rooibos
Asparagus adscendens—White Musali
Asparagus aphyllus—Asparagus, Prickly
Asparagus cochinchinensis—Asparagus, Chinese
Asparagus officinalis--Asparagus
Asparagus racemosus--Shatavari
Asperula cynanchica—Squinancy Wort
Asperula odorata—Sweet Woodruff
Asphodelus aestivus--Asphodel
Asphodelus albus - Asphodelus
Aspidistra eliator – Aspidistra
Aspidium filix-mas—Male Fern
Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco--Quebracho
Asplenium ceterach—Rusty Back Fern
Asplenium rhizophyllum—Walking Fern
Asplenium ruta-muraria—Wall Rue
Asplenium scolopendrium—Hart’s Tongue Fern
Aster novae-angliae—Aster, New England
Aster puniceus – Aster, Purplestem
Aster tataricus—Aster, Tatarian
Astragalus complanatus—Sha Yuan Ji Li
Astragalus gummifer—Gum Tragacanth
Astragalus membranaceus--Astragalus
Astrantia major—Masterwort, Great
Athyrium filix-femina – Lady Fern

Atractylis ovata--Okera
Atractylodes lancea—Cangzhu
Atractylodes macrocephala –Bai Zhu
Atriplex canescens- - Saltbush
Atriplex confertifolia—Saltbush, Spiny
Atriplex hortensis—Orach, Red
Atriplex patula—Orach, Green
Atropa belladonna--Belladonna
Aureolaria pedicularia--Feverweed
Avena fatua—Oats, Wild
Avena sativa--Oats
Azadirachta indica --Neem

Baccharis genistelloides--Carqueja
Baccharis pilularis—Coyote Brush
Baccharis salicifolia—Willow, Seep
Backhousia citrodora –Myrtle, Lemon Scented
Bacopa monnieri--Water Hyssop
Baeckea frutescens--Baeckea
Ballota acetabulosa – False Dittany
Ballota nigra—Horehound, Black
Ballota pseudodictamnus – Ballota
Balsamita major - Costmary
Balsamorhiza sagittata—Arrowleaf
 Balsamroot
Banksia menziesii--Menzies Banksia
Baptisia australis—Indigo, Blue False Wild
Baptisia bracteata var. *leucophaea*—Indigo,
 Plains Wild
Baptisia leucophaea—Indigo, Plains Wild
Baptisia tinctoria—Indigo, False
Barbarea verna - Landcress
Barbarea vulgaris--Wintercress
Barosma betulina--Buchu
Basella alba—Malabar Spinach
Bassia scoparia--Kochia
Bauhinia candicans—Pata-De-Vaca
Bauhinia herrerae—Cowfoot Vine
Bauhinia variegata—Mountain Ebony
Begonia fimbriatipulata—Zi Bie Tian Jui
Begonia tuberosa—Tuberous Begonia
Belamcanda chinensis – Lily, Leopard
Bellis perennis—Daisy, English
Benincasa hispida – Wax Gourd
Berberis aristata --Chitra
Berberis Canadensis—Barberry, Allegheny
Berberis vulgaris--Barberry
Bergenia crassifolia –Siberian Tea
Bertholletia excels—Brazil Nut

Beta vulgaris--Beet
Beta vulgaris ssp. maritima—Sea Beet
Betula alleghaniensis –Birch, Yellow
Betula lenta— Birch, Sweet
Betula occidentalis—Birch, Water
Betula papyrifera—Birch, Paper
Betula pendula (B. verrucosa)—Birch, Silver
Bidens bipinnata—Spanish Needles
Bidens frondosa – Beggars Tick
Bidens pilosa—Picao Preto
Bidens tripartite –Marigold, Burr
Bignonia capreolata – Cross Vine
Bignonia catalpa—Catalpa, Common
Bixa orellana –Annatto
Blephilia ciliate—Downy Woodmint
Bletilla striata – Orchid, Hyacinth
Bloomeria crocea—Golden Stars
Blumea balsamifera—Camphor Plant
Blumea lacera—Hong Tou Cao
Boerhavia diffusa – Red Hogweed
Boehmeria nivea--Ramie
Borago officinalis--Borage
Borassus flabellifer – Palmyra
Boronia megastigma—Boronia
Boswellia serrata--Frankincense
Botrychium lunaria—Consumption Brake
Bougainvillea spectabilis—Bougainvillea
Brachyglottis repanda - Rangiora
Brasenia schreberi—Water Shield
Brassica alba—Mustard, White
Brassica cernua—Mustard, Chinese
Brassica juncea--Mizuna
Brassica juncea napiformis—Mustard,
 Tuberous Rooted Chinese
Brassica nigra—Mustard, Black
Brassica oleracea--Cabbage
Brickellia grandiflora--Bricklebush
Bromelia pinguin--Pinguin
Bromus japonicus –Chess, Japanese
romus ramosus – Oat, Wild
Brugmansia sanguinea—Red Angel’s
 Trumpet
Brunfelsia uniflora—Manaca
Bryera anthelmintica—Kousso
Bryonia, dioica—Bryony, Red
Bryonia alba—Bryony, White
Bryophyllum pinnatum—Resurrection Plant

Buddleia americac--Tepozan
Buddleia davidii--Buddleja
Buddleia officinalis—Mi Meng Hua
Buglossoides arvensis – Gromwell, Field
Bulbous corydalis – Bird in the Bush
Bumelia lanuginose--Chittamwood
Bunium bulbocastanum—Pignut, Great
Bunium persicum—Cumin, Black
Bupleurum chinense –Chai Hu
Bupleurum falcatum--Bupleurum
Bursera glabrifolia - Linaloe
Bursera microphylla—Elephant Tree
Bursera simaruba—Gumbo-Limbo
Butea monosperma--Palas
Butomus umbellatus—Flowering Rush
Butyrospermum parkii—Shea Butter Tree
Buxus sempervirens—Box, Common

Cacalia atriplicifolia— Caraway, Wild
Cacalia decomposita--Maturique
Caesalpinia bonducella—Nikkar Nut
Caesalpinia decapetala—Yun Shih
Caesalpinia pulcherrima—Bird of Paradise
Caesalpinia sappan—Sappan Tree
Caesalpinia sepiaria—Yun Shih
Cakile maritime—Sea Rocket
Calamintha cretica—Calamint, Trailing
Calamintha nepeta--Nepitella
Calamintha officinalis--Calamint
Calamintha clinopodium – Basil, Wild
Calea zacatechichi--Calea
Calendula officinalis--Calendula
Calla palustris—Calla, Wild
Calliandra eriophylla – Fairy Duster
Callicarpa americana – Beautyberry,
American
Callirhoe involucrate—Mallow, Poppy
Calluna vulgaris--Heather
Calochortus gunnisonii—Lily, Mariposa
Calomeria amaranthoides - Incense Plant
Calotropis procera--Calotrope
Caltha palustris—Marigold, Marsh
Caltha parnassifolia—Marigold, Marsh
Calycanthus floridus – Allspice, Carolina
Calypso bulbosa—Orchid, Calypso
Calystegia sepium--Bindweed
Camellia oleifera—Tea Oil Plant
Camellia sinensis --Tea

Camassia quamash—Blue Camass
Camassia scilloides—Atlantic Camass
Campanula lasiocarpa--Harebell
Campanula rapunculus--Rampions
Campanula rotundifolia – Harebell, Scottish
Campanula trachelium--Bellflower
Campsis grandiflora – Trumpet Creeper
Campsis radicans—Trumpet Vine
Camptosorus rhizophyllus—Walking Fern
Cananga odorata var. genuine—Ylang Ylang
Canarium album—Chinese White Olive
Canarium luzonicum--Elemi
Canella winterana—Cinnamon, White
Capparis spinosa—Caper
Capraria biflora—Tan Chi
Capsella bursa-pastoris—Shepherd's Purse
Capsicum annuum var annuum – Cayenne
Capsicum baccatum --Locoto
Capsicum frutescens - Cayenne
Cardamine amara – Bittercress, Large
Cardamine bulbosa—Bittercress, Bulbous
Cardamine concatenata- Cut-leaved
Toothwort
Cardamine cordifolia--Brookcress
Cardamine diphylla --Crinkleroot
Cardamine pratensis—Cuckoo Flower
Cardaria draba—Hoary Pepperwort
Cardiospermum halicacabum—Balloon Vine
Carduus crispus –Thistle, Welled
Carduus marianus—Thistle, Milk
Carduus nutans—Thistle, Musk
Carex arenaria – Sedge, Sand
Carex acutiformis – Sedge, Swamp
Carica papaya--Papaya
Carlina acaulis—Thistle, Carline
Caroesium abrotanoides—Pig's Head
Carphephorus odoratissimus--Deerstongue
Carpinus caroliniana—Hornbeam, American
Carthamus tinctorius--Safflower
Carum ajowan—Ajowan
Carum carvi--Caraway
Carum copticum—Ajowan
Carum petroselinum--Parsley
Carya alba –Mockernut
Carya illinoensis--Pecan
Caryocar villosum--Pequia
Cassia alata – Piss a Bed
Cassia angustifolia—Senna, Tinnevelly
Cassia fistula—Cassia Pods

Cassia ligustrina – Wild Coffee
Cassia marilandica—Senna, Wild
Cassia obtusifolia—Jue Ming Zi
Cassia occidentalis - Yama Bush
Cassia senna --Senna
Cassia tora—Senna, Sickle
Castanea dentata-Chestnut, American
Castanea mollissima—Chestnut, Chinese
Castanea pumila--Chinquapin
Castanea sativa—Chestnut, Sweet
Castela erecta--Chaparro
Castilleja coccinea – Indian Paintbrush
Casuarina glauca—Oak, She
Catalpa bignonioides –Catalpa, Common
Castela emoryi—Crucifixion Thorn
Catha edulis – Khat
Catharanthus roseus—Periwinkle,
 Madagascar
Caulophyllum thalictroides—Blue Cohosh
Cayaponia tayuya--Tayuya
Ceanothus americanus—New Jersey Tea
Ceanothus fendleri - Deerbush
Ceanothus velutinus—Red Root
Cecropia peltata--Embauba
Cedronella canariensis—Balm of Gilead
Cedrus atlantica—Cedar, Atlas
Cedrus deodara—Cedar, Himalayan
Cedrus libani—Cedar of Lebanon
Ceiba pentandra--Kapok
Celastrus scandens—Bittersweet, Climbing
Celosia argentea—Cockscomb
Celosia cristata - Cockscomb
Celtis australis—Hackberry, Southern
Celtis pallida— Hackberry, Desert
Centaurea calcitrapa – Thistle, Star
Centaurea cyanus --Cornflower
Centaurea jacea –Knapweed, Brown
Centaurea montana – Cornflower, Perennial
Centaurea nigra--Knapweed
Centaurea raphanina--Centaurea
Centaurea scabiosa—Knapweed, Greater
Centaureum erythraea--Centaur
Centaureum umbellatum - Centaur
Centella asiatica –Gotu Kola
Centipeda minima—Sneezeweed, Spreading
Centranthus ruber – Valerian, Red
Cephaelis ipecacuanha - Ipecac
Cephalanthus occidentalis—Buttonbush,
 Common

Cerastium fontanum ssp. *vulgare*—Mouseear,
 Common
Cerastium holosteoides –Mouseear, Common
Cerasus mahaleb--Mahlebi
Ceratonia siliqua--Carob
Cerbera manghas--Cerbera
Cercidium microphylla—Palo Verde
Cercidium microphyllum—Palo Verde
Cercis canadensis--Redbud
Cereus grandiflorus---Night Blooming Cereus
Ceterach officinarum—Rusty Back Fern
Cetraria islandica—Iceland Moss
Chaenomeles lagenaria – Quince, Flowering
Chaenomeles speciosa –Quince, Flowering
Chaerophyllum bulbosum—Turnip Rooted
 Chervil
Chamaedaphne calyculata—Cassandra
Chamaesyce thymifolia—Spurge, Thyme-
 Leaved
Chamaecyparis thyoides—Cypress, White
Chamaelirium luteum –Helonias
Chamaenerion angustifolia--Fireweed
Chamaemelum mixtum –Chamomile, Maroc
Chamaemelum nobile—Chamomile, Roman
Chamerion latifolium—River Beauty
Chamaesyce prostrate—Spurge, Prostrate
Cheiranthus cheiri--Wallflower
Chelidonium majus--Celandine
Chelone glabra--Balmony
Chenopodium album – Lambs Quarters
Chenopodium ambrosioides--Epazote
Chenopodium bonus-henricus—Good King
 Henry
Chenopodium botrys--Ambrosia
Chenopodium capitatum - Beetberry
Chenopodium giganteum—Tree Spinach
Chenopodium watsonii—Arrach, Stinking
Chenopodium polyspermum—All Seed
Chilopsis linearis—Willow, Desert
Chimaphila maculata—Wintergreen, Spotted
Chimaphila umbellata--Pipsissewa
Chimonanthus praecox--Wintersweet
Chiococca alba –Skunk Root
Chionanthus virginicum—Fringe Tree
Chiranthodendron pentadactylon—
 Handflower Tree
Chlorogalum pomeridianum- Amole
Chlorophora excelsa--Iroko
Choisya ternate—Mexican Orange Flower

Chondracanthus chamissoi—Carrageen
 Moss
Chondrodendron tomentosum--Pareira
Chondrus crispus—Irish Moss
Chorispora tenella—Mustard, Blue
Chromolaena odorata—Jack in the Bush
Chrozophora tinctoria--Fustic
Chrysactinia mexicana--Damianita
Chrysanthemum balsamita--Costmary
Chrysanthemum cinerariaefolium –
 Dalmation Pyrethrum
Chrysanthemum coccineum – Daisy, Painted
Chrysanthemum coronarium--Shungiku
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum—Daisy,
 Oxeye
Chrysanthemum parthenium—Feverfew
Chrysanthemum segetum – Marigold, Corn
Chrysanthemum vulgare--Tansy
Chrysopsis mariana—Aster, Golden
Cibotium barometz—Scythian Lamb
Cichorium intybus--Chicory
Cichorium spinosum—Chicory, Sea
Cicuta virosa – Cowbane
Cimicifuga americana—Bugbane, American
Cimicifuga foetida –Bugbane, Fetid
Cimicifuga racemosa—Black Cohosh
Cinchona calisaya--Cinchona
Cineraria maritime—Dusty Miller
Cinnamomum camphora--Camphortree
Cinnamomum cassia--Cassia
Cinnamomum oliveri—Oliver Bark
Cinnamomum tamala—Indian Cassia Ligna
Cinnamomum zeylanicum--Cinnamon
Circaea lutetiana—Enchanter's Nightshade
Cirsium arvense – Thistle, Creeping
Cirsium flodmanii—Thistle, Flodman's
Cirsium japonicum—Thistle, Sea
Cirsium undulatum—Thistle, Wavy Leaf
Cirsium vulgare – Thistle, Bull
Cissampelos pareira –Velvet Leaf
Cistus ladanifer--Rockrose
Citrullus colocynthis—Bitter Apple
Citrullus lanatus--Watermelon
Citrus aurantium var amara –Orange, Seville
Citrus aurantium var aurantium—Orange,
 Seville
Citrus aurantium ssp. bergamia—Orange,
 Bergamot

Citrus bergamia—Orange, Bergamot
Citrus cystrix— Lime, Kaffir
Citrus limon--Lemon
Citrus x paradisi – Grapefruit
Citrus sinensis--Orange
Cladina rangiferina—Reindeer Moss
Clausena anisata—Clausena
Claviceps purpurea—Ergot
Cladonia pyxidata--Cupmoss
Claytonia lanceolata – Lanceleaf Spring
 Beauty
Claytonia megarhiza – Spring Beauty, Alpine
Claytonia perfoliata –Lettuce, Miner's
Clematis chinensis—Clematis, Chinese
Clematis flammula—Sweet-Scented Virgin's
 Bower
Clematis ligusticifolia—Clematis, White
Clematis occidentalis—Clematis, Purple
Clematis recta – Clematis, Erect
Clematis viorna—Leather Flower
Clematis vitalba—Traveler's Joy
Cleome serrulata—Clover, Stinking
Clerodendrum bungei – Glory Flower
Clerodendrum foetidum – Glory Flower
Clerodendron inermis—Jasmine, Wild
Clerodendrum trichotomum—Chou Wu Tong
Clethra alnifolia—Sweet Pepperbush
Clinopodium arkansanum—Calamint,
 Arkansas
Clinopodium vulgare –Basil, Wild
Clintonia borealis – Yellow Clintonia
Cnicus benedictus—Thistle, Blessed
Cnidium monnieri – She Chuang Zi
Cnidioscolus chayamansa--Chaya
Cnidioscolus texanus—Nettle, Texas Bull
Coccinia grandis—Ivy Gourd
Coccoloba uvifera—Sea Grape
Cocculus palmatus --Colombo
Cocculus trilobus—Moonseed, Korean
Cochlearia armoracia--Horseradish
Cochlearia officinalis—Scurvy Grass
Cocos nucifera--Coconut
Codium fragile--Chonggak
Codonopsis pilosula—Codonopsis
Codonopsis tangshen--Codonopsis
Coffea arabica--Coffee
Coix lacryma-jobi—Job's Tears
Cola acuminata (C. nitida, C. vera)--Cola
Colchicum autumnale—Meadow Saffron

Coleus amboinicus—Cuban Oregano
Coleus forskohlii --Coleus
Collinsonia canadensis—Stone Root
Colocasia antiquorum--Taro
Colocasia esculenta--Taro
Colutea arborescens—Bladder Senna
Colutea cruenta—Red Flowered Bladder
Colutea orientalis—Red Flowered Bladder
Combretum erythrophyllum—River
Bushwillow
Combretum sundaicum—Combretum
Commelina communis—Day Flower
Commiphora erythraea - Opopanax
Commiphora mukul--Guggal
Commiphora myrrha --Myrrh
Comptonia peregrina –Sweetgale, Canadian
Conium maculatum--Hemlock
Conocephalum conicum – Liverwort, Great
Scented
Conopodium majus—Pig Nut
Conradina canescens – Rosemary, False
Conradina verticillata –Rosemary,
Cumberland
Consolida ajacis – Larkspur, Rocket
Consolida ambigua – Larkspur, Rocket
Convallaria majalis—Lily of the Valley
Convallaria racemosa—Solomon Seal, False
Convolvulus arvensis—Bindweed, Field
Conyza canadensis--Horseweed
Copaifera officinalis--Copaiba
Copernicia cerifera—Carnauba Wax
Coptis chinensis—Goldthread, Chinese
Coptis deltoidea—Goldthread, Chinese
Coptis groenlandica --Cankerroot
Coptis trifolia--Goldthread
Corallorhiza maculata—Spotted Chatelain
Corallorhiza odontorhiza – Autumn Corralroot
Corchorus olitorius--Molokhia
Corchorus siliquosus- Kalallo Bush
Cordia alliodoria—Ajos Kiro
Cordia boissieri—Olive, Texas
Cordia globosa--Bloodberry
Cordyceps sinensis-Winter Worm-Summer
Grass
Cordyline fruticosa—Ti Plant
Cordyline terminalis—Ti Plant
Coreopsis auriculata--Tickseed
Coreopsis tinctoria -- Calliopsis

Coriandrum sativum—Coriander/Cilantro
Coridothymus capitatus—Oregano, Spanish
Cornus alternifolia—Green Osier
Cornus canadensis--Bunchberry
Cornus florida—Dogwood, Flowering
Cornus kousa – Dogwood, Kousa
Cornus mas—Cherry, Cornelian
Cornus officinalis—Shan Zhu Yu
Cornus sericea – Dogwood, Red Osier
Cornus stolonifera—Dogwood, Red Osier
Coronilla varia—Crown Vetch
Coryanthe yohimbe--Yohimbe
Corydalis ambigua—Yen Hu Suo
Corydalis aurea—Corydalis, Golden
Corydallis cava – Bird in the Bush
Corydalis sempervirens – Corydalis, Pale
Corydalis solida—Fumewort
Cordia salicifolia—Cha de Bugre
Cosmos sulphureus--Keniker
Costus spicatus – Sour Cane
Cotinus coggygria --Sumach
Cotyledon orbiculata—Pig’s Ears
Crambe maritime—Sea Kale
Crataegus cuneata--Sanzashi
Crataegus laevigata –Hawthorn
Cremastra variabilis—Shan Ci Gu
Crescentia cujete—Calabash Tree
Crinum zeylanicum –Lily, Giant Spider
Crithmum maritimum –Samphire
Critonia morifolia--Green Stick
Crocus sativus--Saffron
Crotalaria retusa--Crotalaria
Croton eleuteria --Cascarilla
Croton lechleri—Dragon’s Blood
Croton monanthogynus—Prairie Tea
Croton texensis—Croton, Texas
Croton tiglium--Croton
Crowea saligna - Crowea
Cruciata laevipes--Crosswort
Cryptotaenia canadensis--Honewort
Cryptotaenia japonica-- Mitsuba
Cryosophila argentea—Give and Take
Cucumis colocyntis—Bitter Apple
Cucumis sativus--Cucumber
Cucurbita foetidissima—Buffalo Gourd
Cucurbita moschata--Calabaza
Cucurbita pepo--Pumpkin
Cullen corylifolia—Bu Gu Zhi

Cuminum cyminum--Cumin
Cunila origanoides—Mint, Stone
Cupania belizensis—Grande Betty
Cuphea calophylla—Mexican Heather
Cupressus arizonica—Cypress
Cupressus sempervirens—Cypress, Italian
Cucurbita moschata--Calabaza
Curcubita pepo spp.—Squash Blossoms
Curculigo ensifolia—Orchid Palm Grass
Curculigo orchioides—Orchid Palm Grass
Curcuma amada—Mango Ginger
Curcuma aromatica – Turmeric, Wild
Curcuma longa--Turmeric
Curcuma zedoaria--Zedoary
Cuscuta epithymum--Dodder
Cuscuta europaea—Dodder, Common
Cuscuta japonica –Dodder, Japanese
Cuscuta megalocarpa –Dodder, Big Fruit
Cyathula officinalis—Sichuan Oxknee
Cyamopsis tetragonoloba—Guar Gum
Cyathula officinalis—Chuan Niu Xi
Cyathula prostrata--Hookweed
Cycas media--Cycas
Cycas revoluta—Sago Palm, Japanese
Cyclopia genistoides—Bush Tea
Cydista aequinoctialis—Garlic Vine
Cydonia oblonga--Quince
Cymbalaria muralis—Kenilworth Ivy
Cymbopogon citrates- Lemongrass
Cymbopogon densiflorus--Esakuna
Cymbopogon martinii var. *martini*--Palmarosa
Cymopterus bulbosus—Biscuit Root
Cymopterus fendleri--Chimaja
Cynanchum atratum—Bai Wei
Cynanchum glaucescens--Cynanchum
Cynanchum stauntonii—Bai Qian
Cynanchum vincetoxicum—Swallow Wort,
 White
Cynara cardunculus--Cardoon
Cynara scolymus --Artichoke
Cynodon dactylon—Bermuda Grass
Cynoglossum officinale—Hound’s Tongue
Cynomorium coccineum—Squaw Root
Cynomorium songaricum—Squaw Root
Cyperus articulatus--Adrue
Cyperus esculentus--Chufa
Cyperus longus--Galingale
Cyperus papyrus – Papyrus
Cyperus rotundus--Sedge

Cyrilla racemiflora – Leatherwood
Cypripedium acaule – Nerve Root
Cypripedium calceolus – Lady’s Slipper
Cytisus canariensis--Genista
Cytisus scoparius—Broom, Scotch

Dactylis glomerata—Cock’s Foot
Daemonorops drago—Dragon’s Blood
Dalea candida—Clover, White Prairie
Dalea formosa—Yerba de Alonso Garcia
Dalea gattingeri – Clover, Purple Prairie
Dalea purpurea –Clover, Velvet Prairie
Dampiera linearis--Dampiera
Daphne genkwa--Daphne
Daphne laureola – Spurge Laurel
Daphne mezereum--Mezereun
Darmera peltata—Umbrella Plant
Dasiphora floribunda--Teabush
Datura inoxia—Thorn Apple
Datura metel – Thorn Apple
Datura meteloides—Thorn Apple
Datura stramonium –Jimson Weed
Daubentonia texana—Rattle Box
Daucus carota—Carrot, Wild
Delphinium ajacis – Larkspur, Rocket
Delphinium staphisagria—Stavesacre
Dendranthema grandiflorum--
 Chrysanthemum
Dendranthema x grandiflorum—Ju Hua
Dendrobium hancockii—Shih Hu
Dendrobium moniliforme—Orchid, Japanese
 Stone
Dendrobium nobile--Dendrobium
Dendropanax arboreus--Vaquero
Dentaria diphylla--Crinkleroot
Dentaria laciniata-Cut-Leaved Toothwort
Descurainia pinnata—Mustard, Tansy
Desfontainia spinosa--Taique
Desmodium pulchellum—Pai Qian Cao
Desmodium triflorum—Clover, Tick
Desmodium triquetrum—Hu Lu Ch’a
Desmostachya bipinnata—Sacred Creeping
 Grass
Dianthus caryophyllus—Carnation
Dianthus chinensis—Pink, Chinese
Dianthus superbus—Fringed Pink
Dicentra canadensis—Squirrel Corn
Dicentra cucullaria—Dutchman’s Breeches
Dicentra formosa—Bleeding Heart

Dichelostemma capitatum ssp. capitatum
 —Blue Dicks
Dichroa febrifuga—Chang Shan
Dicranum scoparium—Broom Moss
Dictamnus albus—Gas Plant
Dictamnus fraxinella—Gas Plant
Diervilla lonicera – Honeysuckle, Bush
Digitalis lanata – Foxglove, Woolly
Digitalis lutea—Foxglove, Yellow
Digitalis purpurea--Foxglove
Digitaria sanguinalis—Crabgrass
Dimocarpus longan--Longan
Dioscorea bulbifera – Air Potato
Dioscorea hispida –Yam, Intoxicating
Dioscorea hypoglauca—Bei Xie
Dioscorea japonica—Yam, Glutinous
Dioscorea opposita—Yam, Chinese
Dioscorea tokoro--Makino
Dioscorea villosa—Yam, Wild
Diospyros kaki—Persimmon, Chinese
Diospyros mespiliformis—Jackal Berry Tree
Diospyros virginiana—Persimmon
Diphylleia cymosa—Umbrella Leaf
Diplazium pycnocarpon—Silvery Spleenwort
Dipsacus asper—Xu Duan
Dipsacus fullonum --Teasel
Dipsacus japonicus—Teasel, Japanese
Dipsacus pilosus – Shepherd’s Rod
Dipteryx odorata—Tonka Bean
Dirca palustris – Mezereon, American
Descurainia sophia - Flixweed
Dodecatheon meadia--Shootingstar
Dodonaea viscosa—Hops, Native
Dolichos lablab—Hyacinth Bean
Dombeya burgessiae—Blossom Bouquet
Dorema ammoniacum--Ammoniacum
Dorstenia contrajerva—Contrayerva
Draba incana – Faverel
Draba verna – Whitlow Grass
Dracocephalon moldivica - Dragonhead
Dracunculus vulgaris—Dragon Arum
Drimys winteri—Pepper Tree
Dryopteris crassirhizoma—Guan Jung
Dryopteris dilatata—Buckler Fern, Broad
Dryopteris spinulosa – Buckler Fern, Narrow
Drosera rotundifolia--Sundew
Dryas drummondii—Dryas, Yellow
Dryas octopetala—Dryas, White
Drynaria fortune—Oak-Leaved Fern

Dryobalanops aromatica –Borneol
Dryopteris cristata—Crested Field Fern
Dryopteris filix-mas—Male Fern
Duboisia hopwoodii—Pituri Bush
Duchesnia indica—Indian Strawberry
Durio zibethinus--Durian
Dyssodia papposa—Mayweed Dogweed

Ecballium elaterium—Cucumber, Squinting
Echinacea purpurea, E. angustifolia,
E. pallida—Echinacea, Coneflower
Echinocactus texensis—Horse Crippler
Echinocereus enneacanthus--Pitjaya
Echinochloa crus-galli—Barnyard Grass
Echinodorus macrrophyllus—Chapeu-de-Couro
Echinopanax horridum—Devil’s Club
Echium vulgare--Bugloss
Eclipta alba—Trailing Eclipta
Eclipta prostrata—Trailing Eclipta
Elaeagnus angustifolia—Russian Olive
Elaeagnus commutate--Silverberry
Elaeagnus multiflora--Goumi
Elaeagnus umbellate—Autumn Olive
Elaeis guineensis—Palm, Oil
Elaeocarpus sphaericus— Rudraksha
Elettaria cardamomum—Cardamom
Eleuthrococcus senticosus—Ginseng, Siberian
Elodea canadensis - Elodea
Elsholtzia ciliata—Vietnamese Balm
Elsholtzia splendens—Xiang Ru
Elsholtzia stauntonii--Mintbush
Elymus repens--Couchgrass
Emblica officinalis—Gooseberry, Indian
Emilia sonchifolia—Cupid’s Shaving Brush
Empetrum nigrum – Crowberry
Encelia farinose - Brittlebush
Ensete ventricosum—Banana, Ethiopian
Entada phaseoloides—Matchbox Bean
Eopepon vitifolius—Cucumber, Chinese
Ephedra distachya – Ephedra, Joint Fir
Ephedra nevadensis – Mormon Tea
Ephedra sinica and E. vulgaris--Ephedra
Ephedra torreyana—Ephedra, Torrey’s
Epifagus virginiana—Beech Drops
Epigaea repens—Arbutus, Trailing
Epilobium angustifolium—Fireweed
Epilobium hirsutum – Willowherb, Hairy
Epilobium latifolium—River Beauty

Epilobium parviflorum - Willowherb
Epimedium grandiflorum - Barrenwort
Epimedium sagittatum—Horny Goat Weed
Epithelantha micromeris—Hikuli Mulato
Equisetum spp--Horsetail
Eranthis hyemalis - Aconite, Winter
Erechtites hieraciifolia—Fireweed, American
Erica arborea - Tree Heather
Erica tetralix—Cross Leaved Heather
Erica vulgaris--Heather
Ericameria nauseosa var *nausiosa*-
 -Rabbitbrush
Erigeron acer--Simson
Erigeron annuus - Fleabane, Daisy
Erigeron canadensis--Horseweed
Erigeron philadelphicus - Fleabane,
 Philadelphia
Eriogenia bulbosa—Harbinger of Spring
Eriobotrya japonica—Loquat
Eriocaulon buergerianum - Pipewort
Eriocaulon cinereum—Gu Jing Tsao
Eriocaulon sieboldianum—Gu Jing Tsao
Eriodictyon californicum—Yerba Santa
Eriogonum racemosum—Buckwheat, Wild
Eriophorum spp-- Cotton Grass
Eriophyllum confertiflorum—Yarrow, Golden
Erodium cicutarium—Stork's Bill
Erophila verna - Whitlow Grass
Eruca sativa—Arugula
Eruca vesicaria var *sativa*—Arugula
Ervatamia coronaria—Grape Jasmine
Eryngium aquaticum—Button's Snakeroot
 Eryngo
Eryngium. antihystericum--Culantro
Eryngium creticum - Eryngo
Eryngium foetidum --Culantro
Eryngium maritimum—Sea Holly
Eryngium yuccifolium—Rattlesnake Master
Erysimum capitatum - Wallflower, Coastal
Erysimum cheiranthoides—Mustard,
 Wormseed
Erysimum cheiri--Wallflower
Erysimum officinale—Mustard, Hedge
Erythraea centaurium --Centaury
Erythraea chilensis--Canchalagua
Erythrina herbacea--Coralbead
Erythrina variegata—Indian Coral Tree
Erythronium americanum—Adder's Tongue

Erythronium dens-canis—Violet, Dog-Tooth
Erythronium grandiflorum—Lily, Yellow
 Fawn
Erythropleum suaveolens—Sassy Bark
Erythroxyllum catauba--Catauba
Erythroxyllum coca --Coca
Eschscholzia californica—Poppy, California
Eucalyptus caesia—Silver Princess
Eucalyptus globules—Eucalyptus
Eucommia ulmoides—Du Zhong
Eugenia caryophyllata--Cloves
Eugenia chequen--Cheken
Eugenia jambolana—Jambul
Euodia rutaecarpa--Euodia
Euonymus alatus—Spindle Tree, Winged
Euonymus americana—Strawberry Bush
Euonymus atropurpurea--Wahoo
Euonymus europaeus - Spindle Tree
Euonymus japonica—Spindle Tree, Japanese
Eupatorium aromaticum - Snakeroot, Small
 White
Eupatorium cannabinum—Hemp Agrimony
Eupatorium chinense—Hua Ze Lan
Eupatorium fortunei—Thoroughwort
Eupatorium hyssopifoliuim - Justice Weed
Eupatorium odoratum—Jack in the Bush
Eupatorium perfoliatum--Boneset
Eupatorium purpureum--Joe Pye Weed
Eupatorium rugosum - Snakeroot, White
Euphorbia helioscopia - Spurge, Sun
Euphorbia hirta— Spurge, Pill-Bearing
Euphorbia heterophylla—Mexican Fireplant
Euphorbia lathyrus— Spurge, Caper
Euphorbia lingularia - Milk Hedge
Euphorbia maculata—Spurge, Spotted
Euphorbia marginata - Snow-on the Mountain
Euphorbia nerifolia - Milk Hedge
Euphorbia pekinensis—Da Ji
Euphorbia pulcherrima - Poinsettia, Wild
Euphorbia resinifera—Euphorbium
Euphrasia officinalis—Eyebright
Euryale ferox—Water lily, Prickly
Eurybia macrophylla - Aster, Large-leaved
Eurycoma longifolia—Tongkat Ali
Euterpe oleracea—Acai Palm
Evernia prunastri—Oak Moss

Fabiana imbricata - Pichi
Fagara zanthoxyloides-Artar Root
Fagopyrum esculentum--Buckwheat
Fagus grandifolia--Beech
Fagus sylvatica—Beech, European
Fallopia japonica – Knotweed, Japanese
Fallopia multiflorum – Fo-Ti
Fallugia paradoxa—Apache Plume
Fedia cornucopiae—Valerian, African
Feijoa sellowiana –Guava, Pineapple
Feronia limonia—Wood Apple
Ferula assa-foetida--Asafetida
Ferula communis—Fennel, Giant
Ferula galbaniflua--Galbanum
Ferula sumbul--Sumbul
Ferulis harmonis--Zallouh
Ficus benghalensis –Banyan Tree
Ficus carica--Fig
Ficus deltoidea—Fig, Mistletoe
Ficus pumila—Fig, Creeping
Ficus religiosa--Peepal
Filaginella uliginosa--Cudweed
Filipendula ulmaria --Meadowsweet
Filipendula vulgaris – Dropwort
Firmiana simplex—Parasol Tree, Chinese
Fissipes acaulis – Nerve Root
Foeniculum vulgare--Fennel
Foeniculum vulgare 'Rubrum'—Fennel,
Bronze
Fomes fomentarius --Amadou
Forestiera acuminata—Privet, Swamp
Forsythia suspense—Weeping Forsythia
Fouquieria splendens – Ocotillo
Fragaria vesca—Strawberry, Wild
Fragaria virginiana—Strawberry, Virginia
Frangula alnus—Buckthorn, Alder
Frangula californica—Coffee Berry
Frangula purshiana—Cascara Sagrada
Frankenia salina—Alkali Heath
Frasera speciosa - Cebadilla
Frasera caroliniensis – Colombo, American
Fraxinus americana—Ash, White
Fraxinus excelsior---Ash
Fritillaria affinis—Lily, Chocolate
Fritillaria camschatcensis—Northern Rice
Root
Fritillaria cirrhosa – Chuan Bei Mu
Fritillaria imperialis—Lily, Crown Imperial
Fritillaria meleagris – Fritillary

Fritillaria pudica—Yellow Bells
Fritillaria thunbergii-Zhe Bei Mu
Fuchsia spp--Fuchsia
Fucus vesiculosus--Bladderwrack
Fumaria officinalis--Fumitory

Galanthus nivalis - Snowdrop
Galax urceolata—Beetleweed
Galega officinalis—Goat's Rue
Galeopsis segetum – Nettle, Downy Hemp
Galinsoga parviflora--Galinsoga
Galipea officinalis—Angostura
Galium aparine--Cleavers
Galium cruciata--Crosswort
Galium odoratum—Sweet Woodruff
Galium tinctorium—Bedstraw, Threepetal
Galium trifidum--Bedstraw, Small
Galium triflorum—Bedstraw, Sweet-Scented
Galium verum—Lady's Bedstraw
Gaillardia pinnatifida - Blanketflower
Gardenia augusta --Gardenia
Gardenia jasminoides—Jasmine, Cape
Garcinia hanburyi--Gamboge
Garcinia indica--Kokum
Garcinia subelliptica—Happiness Tree
Garrya fremontii - Feverbrush
Gastrodia elata—Tien Ma
Gaultheria shallon—Salal
Gaultheria procumbens--Wintergreen
Gaura parviflora--Velvetweed
Gaylussacia baccata—Huckleberry, Black
Gaylussacia frondosa--Dangleberry
Gelidium amansii--Agar
Gelsemium sempervirens—Yellow Jessamine
Gemmingia chinensis – Lily, Leopard
Genista canariensis—Genista
Genista tinctoria—Dyer's Greenwood
Gentiana campestris—Gentian, English
Gentiana longdancao –Gentian, Chinese
Gentiana lutea—Gentian
Gentiana macrophylla—Qin Jiao
Gentiana parryi—Gentian, Blue
Gentiana pneumonanthe – Gentian, Marsh
Gentiana scabra--Long Dan Cao
Gentiana villosa—Snakeroot, Sampson's
Gentianella amarelle – Felwort
Gentianella quinquefolia--Ague Weed
Geocaulon lividum—False Toadflax
Geranium caespitosum--Cranesbill

Geranium macrorrhizum—Geranium, Bigroot
Geranium maculatum—Cranesbill, American
Geranium molle – Geranium, Dove’s Foot
Geranium robertianum—Herb Robert
Geum aleppicum—Avens, Aleut
Geum canadense—Avens, Canadian
Geum montanum—Avens, Alpine
Geum rivale—Avens, Water
Geum triflorum – Prairie Smoke
Geum urbanum--Avens
Gigartina stellata—Carrageen Moss
Gillenia stipulata—Ipecac, American
Gillenia trifoliata—Indian physic
Ginkgo biloba—Ginkgo
Glandularia bipinnatifida—Verbena, Dakota
Glaucium flavum – Poppy, Yellow Horned
Glechoma hederacea—Ground Ivy
Glehnia littoralis—Bei Sha Shen
Gleditsia sinensis—Honey Locust, Chinese
Gleditsia triacanthos—Honey Locust
Gliricidia sepium – Madre de Cacao
Globularia vulgaris--Globeflower
Glycine max--Soy
Glycyrrhiza glabra--Licorice
Glycyrrhiza lepidota—Licorice, Wild
Glycyrrhiza uralensis—Gan Cao
Gnaphalium dioicum—Pussy Toes
Gnaphalium margaritaceum—Pearly
 Everlasting
Gnaphalium uliginosum--Cudweed
Goniostachyum graveolens –Mexican Oregano
Goodyera pubescens – Plantain, Downy
 Rattlesnake
Gossypium barbadensis--Cotton
Gossypium herbaceum--Cotton
Gossypium hirsutum--Cotton
Gossypium thurberi – Cotton, Wild
Gouania lupuloides--Chewsticks
Gratiola officinalis – Hedge Hyssop
Grindelia aphanactis – Yerba del Buey
Grindelia camporum—Gumweed, Great
 Valley
Grindelia nuda var. aphanactis—Yerba del
 Buey
Grindelia robusta – Grindelia
Guaiacum coulteri--Guaiacum
Guaiacum officinale--Guaiacum
Guarea guidonia - Cocillana
Guarea rusbyi--Cocillana

Gutierrezia sarothrae—Broom Snakeroot
Gymnema silvestre - Gymnema
Gymnocladus dioica—Kentucky Coffee Tree
Gynostemma pentaphyllum—Sweet Tea Vine
Gypsophila oldhamiana—Baby’s Breath,
 Manchurian
Gypsophila paniculata---Baby’s Breath

Hagenia abyssinica --Kouso
Halimione portulacoides—Sea Purslane
Halosaccion glandiforme—Sea Sac
Hamamelis virginiana—Witch Hazel
Hamelia patens—Red Head
Hammarbya paludosa—Orchid, Green Fairy
Haplopappus baylahuen--Bailahuen
Harpagophytum procumbens—Devil’s Claw
Harungana madagascariensis-Haronga
Hedeoma nana—Pennyroyal, Dwarf
Hedeoma pulegioides—Pennyroyal, American
Hedera helix—Ivy, English
Hedysarum alpinum – Indian Potato
Heimia salicifolia--Sinicuichi
Helenium amarum--Sneezeweed
Helenium autumnale--Bitterweed
Helenium hoopesii –Herb-of-the-Wolf
Helianthemum canadense--Frostweed
Helianthemum nummularium--Sunrose
Helianthus annuus--Sunflower
Helianthus divaricatus—Sunflower, Wild
Helianthus strumosus—Sunflower, Woodland
Helianthus tuberosus—Jerusalem Artichoke
Helichrysum angustifolium - Immortelle
Helichrysum italicum--Immortelle
Helichrysum stoechas—Eternal Flower
Heliotropium arborescens – Heliotrope
Heliotropium indicum – Scorpion’s Tail
Helleborus nigra—Hellebore, Black
Helleborus viridis – Hellebore, Green
Hemerocallidaceae sp—Day Lily
Hemidesmus indicus—Sarsaparilla, Indian
Hepatica acutiloba--Liverleaf
Hepatica americana – Liverwort, Ker-Gawl
Hepatica nobilis—Liverwort, European
Hepatica nobilis var. acuta—Liverleaf
Hepatica nobilis var. obtuse—Liverwort, Ker
 -Gawl
Heracleum hemsleyanum—Parsnip, Asian
Heracleum maximum—Cow Parsnip

Heracleum spondylium--Hogweed
Herniaria glabra--Rupturewort
Hesperis matronalis—Arugula
Heuchera sp--Alumroot
Hexastylis arifolia – Heart Leaf
Hedyotis diffusa—Snake Needle Grass
Hibiscus abelmoschus—Ambrette Seed
Hibiscus mutabilis—Rose, Cotton
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis--Hibiscus
Hibiscus sabdariffa--Roselle
Hibiscus syriacus – Rose of Sharon
Hieracium pilosella—Mouse Ear
Hieracium venosum—Rattlesnake Weed
Hierochloe odorata—Sweet Grass
Hintonia latiflora --Copalquin
Hippobroma longiflora—Star of Bethlehem
Hippomane mancinella--Manichineel
Hippophae rhamnoides—Sea Buckthorn
Hippuris vulgaris—Mare’s Tail, Common
Holarrhena antidysenterica--Kutaja
Hoodia gordonii--Hoodia
Hordeum vulgare--Barley
Hordeum jubatum—Barley, Foxtail
Hordeum murinum—Barley, Wall
Hosta plantaginae—Hosta, Fragrant
Hottonia palustris—Water Violet
Houttuynia cordata--Houttuynia
Hudsonia tomentosa—Poverty Grass
Humulus lupulus--Hops
Huperzia serrata—Club Moss, Chinese
Hyacinthoides nonscripta- Bluebells, English
Hyacinthus orientalis - Hyacinth
Hydnocarpus kurzii--Chaulmoogra
Hydrangea arborescens--Hydrangea
Hydrangea macrophylla --Azisai
Hydrastis canadensis--Goldenseal
Hydrocotyle asiatica—Gotu Kola
Hydrocotyle vulgaris--Pennywort
Hydrophyllum capitatum--Waterleaf
Hygrophila spinosa--Gokulakanta
Hylocereus undatus—Dragon Head Fruit
Hylocomium splendens—Mountain Fern Moss
Hylotelephium spectabile—Ice Plant
Hymenaea courbaril—Jatoba
Hymenoxys hoopesii—Herb-of-the-Wolf
Hymenoxys richardsonii—Rubber Bush
Hyoscyamus aureus—Henbane, Yellow
Hyoscyamus niger—Henbane
Hypericum crux-andreae—St Peter’s Wort

Hypericum hypericoides—St Andrew’s Cross
Hypericum perforatum—St. John’s Wort
Hypericum punctatum—Flux Weed
Hypochoeris maculata –Spotted Hawkweed
Hypochoeris radicata—Cat’s Ear
Hyppoxis hirsute—Yellow Star Grass
Hyppoxis rooperi—African Potato
Hyptis emoryi—Desert Lavender
Hyptis suaveolens—Grapefruit Mint Bush
Hyptis verticillata—John Charles
Hyssop officinalis—Hyssop

Iberis amara--Candytuft
Ibosa riparia--Iboza
Iboza riparia--Iboza
Ilex aquifolium—Holly, European
Ilex cassine--Dahoon
Ilex glabra--Inkberry
Ilex opaca—Holly, American
Ilex paraguarensis—Yerba Maté
Ilex verticillata - Winterberry
Ilex vomitoria – Yaupon
Illicium floridanum – Star Anise, Purple
Illicium verum—Star Anise
Impatiens balsamina—Feng Xien
Impatiens capensis –Jewelweed
Imperata cylindrical – Woollygrass
Imperatoria ostruthium--Masterwort
Indigofera tinctoria—Indigo, True
Inonotus obliquus--Chaga
Inula britannica—Yellow Starwort
Inula conyza—Ploughman’s Spikenard
Inula crithmoides—Samphire, Golden
Inula helenium--Elecampane
Inula japonica—Xuan Fu Hua
Inula racemosa - Pushkarmoola
Ipomoea aquatica—Spinach, Water
Ipomoea batatas –Sweet Potato
Ipomoea digitata --Vidari
Ipomoea leptophylla—Morning Glory, Bush
Ipomoea nil – Morning Glory, Blue
Ipomoea orizabensis—Scammony Root
Ipomoea pandurata – Potato Vine, Wild
Ipomoea pes-caprae—Railroad Vine
Ipomoea purga--Jalap
Ipomoea purpurea—Morning Glory
Ipomopsis aggregata--Skyrocket
Iresine diffusa—Juba’s Bush
Iris douglasiana-Iris, Douglas’s

Iris foetidissima- Gladwin
Iris germanica—Iris, Flag
Iris germanica var. florentina --Orris
Iris pseudocorus – Iris, Yellow
Iris setosa—Iris, Beachhead
ris versicolor—Flag, Blue
Isatis indigotica – Woad, Chinese
Isatis tinctoria—Woad
Isotoma longiflora—Star of Bethlehem
Ixora chinensis—Ixora, Chinese

Jacaranda procera--Caroba
Jasione montana—Sheep's Bit
Jasminum officinale--Jasmine
Jasminum sambac--Jasmine
Jasonia glutinosa—Rock's Tea
Jateorhiza calumba--Colombo
Jateorhiza miersii--Colombo
Jateorhiza palmate--Calumba
Jatropha curcas—Physic Nut
Jatropha dioica--Leatherstem
Jeffersonia diphylla--Jeffersonia
Juglans cinerea--Butternut
Juglans major—Walnut, Arizona
Juglans nigra—Walnut, Black
Juglans regia—Walnut, English
Juniperus ashei—Cedarwood, Texas
Juniperus chinensis—Juniper, Chinese
Juniperus communis--Juniper
Juniperus oxycedrus—Juniper, Cade
Juniperus sabina--Savine
Juniperus virginiana—Cedar, Red
Justicia adhatoda—Malabar Nut

Kaempferia galanga—Galangal, Kemperia
Kalanchoe pinnata- Resurrection Plant
Kallstroemia grandiflora--Caltrop
Kalmia angustifolia – Laurel, Sheep
Kalmia latifolia—Laurel, Mountain
Kalmia polifolia—Laurel, Bog
Kickxia elatine--Fluellin
Knautia arvensis—Field Scabious
Kochia scoparia--Kochia
Krameria lanceolata—Rhatany
Krugiodendron ferreum—Ax Master

Lablab purpureus –Hyacinth Bean
Laburnum anagyroides - Laburnum
Lachnanthes tinctoria – Spirit Plant

Lactuca biennis—Lettuce, Tall Blue
Lactuca Canadensis—Lettuce, Canadian
Lactuca ludoviciana—Lettuce, Larkspur
Lactuca tatarica var *pulchella*—Lettuce, Blue
Lactuca serriola –Lettuce, Prickly
Lactuca virosa—Lettuce, Wild
Lagerstroemia indica—Crepe Myrtle
Lagerstroemia speciosa--Banaba
Lagochilus inebrians –Mint, Intoxicating
Lamiastrum galeobdolon—Yellow Archangel
Laminaria japonica--Kombu
Lamium alba—Dead Nettle, White
Lamium amplexicaule—Henbit
Lamium galeobdolon—Yellow Archangel
Lamium purpureum—Dead Nettle, Red
Languas galanga—Galangal, Greater
Languas officinarum—Galangal, Lesser
Lantana camara – Lantana
Laportea canadensis – Nettle, Wood
Lapsana communis - Nipplewort
Larix decidua--Larch
Larix laricina—Larix, American
Larrea tridentate--Chaparral
Lathyrus japonicus – Beach Pea
Laurus nobilis--Bay
Lavandula spp--Lavender
Lawsonia inermis--Henna
Layia platyglossa—Tidy Tips
Ledebouriella divericatae—Fang Feng
Ledebouriella seseloides—Laserwort
Ledum groenlandicum—Labrador Tea
Ledum palustre—Rosemary, Wild
Leea guineensis--Okatakyi
Lemna minor – Duckweed, Lesser
Lemna trisulca – Duckweed, Star
Lens phaseoloides—Matchbox Bean
Leonotis leonurus—Lion's Tail
Leonotis nepetifolia –Lion's Ear
Leontopodium alpinum--Edelweiss
Leonurus cardiaca-- Motherwort
Lepidium apetalum--Peppergrass
Lepidium latifolium--Dittander
Lepidium meyenii--Maca
Lepidium sativum—Cress, Garden
Lepidium virginicum--Peppergrass
Lespedeza capitata--Lespedeza
Lespedeza cuneata—Clover, Round Headed Bush
Leucanthemum vulgare—Daisy, Oxeye

Leucas aspera--Thumbai
Leucojum vernum - Snowflake
Leucophyllum frutescens—Sage, Purple
Leuzea carthamoides - Maralroot
Levisticum officinale—Lovage
Lewisia rediviva - Bitter Root
Liatris odoratissima--Deerstongue
Liatris spicata - Gayfeather
Ligusticum levisticum--Lovage
Ligusticum porteri--Osha
Ligusticum scoticum—Sea Parsley
Ligusticum sinense - Lovage, Chinese
Ligusticum tenuifolium--Loveroot
Ligusticum wallichii—Chuan Xiong
Ligustrum lucidum - Privet, Chinese
Ligustrum ovalifolium—Privet, California
Ligustrum vulgare--Privet
Lilium candidum - Lily, Madonna
Lilium philadelphicum - Lily, Wood
Lilium pudicum—Yellow Bells
Lilium superbum—Lily, Swamp
Limnophila aromatica—Rice Paddy Herb
Limonia acidissima—Wood Apple
Limonium carolinianum - Rosemary, Marsh
Linaria elatine--Fluellin
Linaria vulgaris—Flax Dodder
Lindera benzoin—Allspice, Wild
Lindera strychnifolia—Spicebush, Japanese
 Evergreen
Linum catharticum - Flax, Mountain
Linum perenne - Flax, Perennial
Linum usitatissimum--Flax
Lippia alba - Anise Verbena
Lippia citriodora—Lemon Verbena
Lippia dulcis—Aztec Sweet Herb
Lippia graveolens—Mexican Oregano
Liquidambar orientalis--Storax
Liquidambar styraciflua--Sweetgum
Liriodendron tulipifera—Poplar, Yellow
Liriope muscari—Lilyturf, Big Blue
Liriope spicata—Lilyturf, Creeping
Liriosma ovata—Muir Puama
Listera borealis—Twayblade, Northern
Listera cordata -Tundra Twayblade
Lithospermum erythrorhizon—Zi Cao
Lithospermum canescens—Hoary Puccoon
Lithospermum incisum—Gromwell, Fringed

Lithospermum officinale--Gromwell
Litsea cubeba—Litsea cubeba
Lobaria pulmonaria—Tree Lungwort
Lobelia cardinalis—Cardinal Flower
Lobelia chinensis—Lobelia, Chinese
Lobelia dortmanna - Lobelia, Water
Lobelia inflata—Lobelia
Lobelia siphilitica—Lobelia, Great
Loiseleuria procumbens - Azalea, Alpine
Lolium temulentum--Darnel
Lomatium cous - Cous Biscuit Root
Lomatium dissectum—Lomatium
Lomatium nudicaule—Pestle Parsnip
Lonicera caprifolium--Honeysuckle
Lonicera involucrata--Twinberry
Lonicera japonica—Honeysuckle
Lonicera periclymenum - Honeysuckle,
 Perfoliate
Lonicera villosa - Honeysuckle, Swamp
Lophatheri gracilis—Dan Zhu Ye
Loropetalum chinense—Lacquer Tree
Lotus corniculatus—Bird's Foot Trefoil
Luffa cylindrical--Loofah
Luma chequen - Cheken
Lunaria annua - Money Plant
Lupinus albus—Lupine, White
Lupinus arboreus—Lupine, Tree
Lupinus perennis—Lupine, Wild
Lychnis coronaria--Campion
Lycium barbarum—Box Thorn
Lycium chinense—Wolfberry, Chinese
Lycium pallidum - Wolfberry, Desert
Lycopersicon esculentum var. esculentum-
 Tomato
Lycopodium clavatum—Club Moss, Common
Lycopodium complanatum—Ground Cedar
Lycopus europaeus—Gypsywort
Lycopus lucidus--Bugleweed, Rough
Lycopus virginicus—Bugleweed
Lycoris radiata—Lily, Spider
Lygodium venustum - Wire Wis
Lysichiton americanum—Swamp Cabbage
Lysimachia christinae—Jin Qian Cao
Lysimachia nummularia--Moneywort
Lysimachia quadrifolia—Loosestrife, Whorled
Lysimachia vulgaris—Loosestrife, Garden
Lythrum salicaria—Loosestrife, Purple

Macleaya cordata—Poppy, Plume

Maclura pomifera—Orange, Osage
Macrotyloma uniflorum--Kulith
Madhuca longifolia—Butter Tree
Magnolia acuminata—Cucumber Tree
Magnolia liliflora—Magnolia (Xin Yi)
Magnolia officinalis—Magnolia (Hou Po)
Magnolia quinquepeta – Magnolia (Xin Yi)
Magnolia virginiana—Magnolia, Sweetbay
Mahonia aquifolium –Oregon Grape
Mahonia bealei—Barberry, Japanese
Mahonia trifoliolata—Barberry, Mexican
Maianthemum canadense-Mayflower, Canada
Maianthemum racemosum ssp.
racemosum—Solomon Seal, False
Majorana hortensis—Marjoram, Sweet
Majorana sylvestre—Thyme, Mastic
Mallotus philippensis – Indian Kamila
Malpighia glabra - Acerola
Malus spp—Apple
Malus fusca – Apple, Oregon Crab
Malus pumila – Apple, Paradise
Malus sylvestris—Apple, Crab
Malva moschata—Mallow, Musk
Malva neglecta—Mallow, Dwarf
Malva parviflora—Mallow, Little
Malva sylvestris—Mallow, Common
Malva verticillata—Dong Kui Zi
Mammea americana--Mamey
Mandragora officinarum—Mandrake
Manfreda virginica- Aloe, False
Mangifera indica - Mango
Manihot esculenta--Manioc
Manikara zapota—Sapodilla
Mansoa alliacea—Ajos Sacha
Maranta arundinacea –Arrowroot
Marah fabaceus--Bigroot
Marchantia polymorpha—
Liverwort, Common
Marrubium vulgare--Horehound
Marsdenia condurango --Condurango
Matricaria matricarioides—Pineapple Weed
Matricaria recutita—Chamomile, German
Matricaria chamomilla—Chamomile, German
Matteuccia struthiopteris – Ostrich Fern
Maytenus ilicifolia--Cancrosa
Maytenus krukovii--Chuchuhuasha
Meconopsis horridula—Poppy, Tibetan
Medeola virginiana—Cucumber Root
Medicago lupulina—Black Medick
Medicago sativa--Alfalfa
Melaleuca alternifolia—Tea Tree
Melaleuca cajuputi--Cajeput
Melaleuca leucadendron—Cajeput
Melaleuca quinquenervia--Niaouli
Melaleuca viridiflora—Niaouli
Melia azedarach--Chinaberry
Melia azedarachta--Neem
Melilotus alba—Melilot, White
Melilotus officinalis --Melilot
Melissa officinalis—Lemon Balm
Melittis melissophyllum – Bastard Balm
Menispermum canadense--Moonseed
Menispermum crispum--Makabuhai
Mentha aquatica—Mint, Water
Mentha arvensis—Mint, Corn
Mentha arvensis x piperascens—Mint,
Japanese
Mentha australis—Mint, River
Mentha cervina—Pennyroyal, Hart’s
Mentha diemenica—Mint, Maori
Mentha haplocalyx—Mint, Haplacalyx
Mentha longifolia—Mint, Habek
Mentha nemorosa—Mint, Cuban
Mentha pulegium—Pennyroyal, European
Mentha rotundifolia—Mint, Apple
Mentha satureioides—Pennyroyal, Native
Mentha spicata--Spearmint
Mentha suaveolens—Mint, Apple
Mentha spp--Mints
Mentha x gracilis – Mint, Ginger
Mentha x piperita--Peppermint
Mentha x piperita f *citrata*—Mint, Eau de
Cologne
Mentha x villosa var villosa—Mint, Cuban
Mentzelia albicaulis—Blazing Star
Menyanthes trifoliata--Bogbean
Mercurialis annua—Herb Mercury
Mercurialis perennis—Dog’s Mercury
Mertensia ciliate – Mountain Bell
Mertensia maritime – Oysterleaf
Mespilus germanica - Medlar
Meum athamanticum - Spignel
Michelia champaca – Golden Champa
Micromeria fruticosa—Zuta Levana
Micromeria juliana – Linear-leaved Savory
Micromeria spicata—Mint, Roman

Mikania amara--Guaco
Milicia excelsa --Iroko
Millettia reticulata—Ji Xue Teng
Mimosa hostilis--Jurema
Mimosa pudica—Twelve O'Clock
Mimulus guttatus—Monkeyflower
Mimusops elengi - Bakula
Mirabilis jalapa--Marvel-of-Peru
Mirabilis multiflora—Colorado Four O'Clock
Mitchella repens—Partridge Berry
Mitella dipylla – Coolwort
Mitragyna speciosa--Kratom
Moehringia lateriflora—Grove Sandwort
Mollugo verticillata—Carpet Weed
Molucella laevis—Bells of Ireland
Momardica grosvenori—Luo Han Quo
Momordica charantia--Cerasee
Momordica cochinchinensis--Gac
Momordica elateria—Squirting Cucumber
Monarda fistulosa—Bergamot, Wild
Monarda didyma--Bergamot
Monarda punctata--Horsemint
Monardella odoratissima—Mint, Coyote
Moneses uniflora –Single Delight
Monotropa uniflora—Indian Pipe
Monsonia ovata--Monsonia
Montia perfoliata—Lettuce, Miner's
Morinda citrifolia—Mulberry, Indian
Morinda officinalis—Ba Ji Tien
Morinda tinctoria--Aal
Moringa oleifera--Drumstick
Moringa peregrina—Drumstick Tree
Morus alba—Mulberry, White
Morus nigra—Mulberry, Black
Morus rubra—Mulberry, Red
Mucuna pruriens—Bean, Velvet
Murraya koenigii—Curry Leaf
Musa paradisiacal--Banana
Muscari racemonsum – Hyacinth, Grape
Myosotis alpestris—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine
Myosotis asiatica—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine
Myosotis scorpioides—Forget-Me-Not
Myrica cerifera--Bayberry
Myrica gale—Bog Myrtle
Myristica fragrans—Mace/Nutmeg
Myrocarpus fastigiatus--Cabreuva

Myroxylon balsamum var balsamum-Tolu Balsam
Myroxylon balsamum var. pereirae—Peruvian Balsam
Myroxylon pereirae—Peruvian Balsam
Myrrhis odorata—Sweet Cicely
Myrtus cheken--Cheken
Myrtus communis--Myrtle

Nabulus albus –Lettuce, White
Nabulus serpentaria – Canker Weed
Nandina domestica—Bamboo, Sacred
Narcissus pseudonarcissus--Daffodil
Nardostachys jatamansi--Spikenard
Nashia inaguensis –Moujean Tea
Nasturtium officinale—Watercress
Nectandra coto--Coto
Nectandra rodioei (rodiei)—Beebeeru Bark
Nelumbo lutea –Lotus, American
Nelumbo nucifera—Lotus
Nelumbium speciosum--Lotus
Nepeta cataria—Catnip
Nepeta hederacia—Ground Ivy
Nepeta sibthorpii--Catmint
Nerium oleander--Oleander
Nicandra physaloides—Shoo Fly
Nicotiana glauca—Tobacco, Flowering
Nicotiana glauca – Tobacco, Wild
Nicotiana glauca--Tobacco
Nigella damascena – Love-in-a-Mist
Nigella arvensis--Nigella
Notopterygium incisum—Qiang Huo
Nuphar lutea ssp advena – Spatterdock
Nuphar lutea – Water Lily, Yellow
Nymphaea alba—Water Lily, White
Nymphaea caerulea—Lotus, Blue
Nymphaea lotus – Lotus, Egyptian
Nymphaea odorata—Water Lily, Fragrant
Nyssa aquatica--Tupelo
Nyssa sylvatica—Tupelo, Black

Ocimum basilicum—Basil
Ocimum basilicum 'Cinnamon'—Basil, Cinnamon
Ocimum basilicum var 'Siam Queen'—Basil, Thai
Ocimum kilimandscharicum--Basil, Kilamenjaro

Ocimum sanctum—Basil, Holy
Ocimum tenuiflorum—Basil, Holy
Oclemena nemoralis –Aster, Bog
Oenanthe aquatica—Water Fennel
Oenanthe crocata—Dropwort, Water
Oenanthe javanica --Rau Can
Oenothera biennis—Evening Primrose
Oldenlandia diffusa—Snake Needle Grass
Olea europaea--Olive
Olneya tesota—Ironwood, Desert
Oncidium cebolleta – Orchid, Hikuri
Ononis campestris—Rest Harrow
Ononis spinosa—Rest Harrow
Onopordum acanthium – Thistle, Cotton
Oplopanax horridum—Devil’s Club
Operculina turpethum- Turpeth
Ophelia chirata--Chiretta
Ophioglossum vulgatum—Adder’s Tongue,
 English
Ophiopogon japonicus – Mondo Grass
Opuntia basilaris--Beavertail
Opuntia compressa—Indian Fig
Opuntia fulgida—Chain Fruit Cholla
Opuntia leptocaulis--Tasajillo
Opuntia phaeacantha—Prickly Pear, Desert
Orchis mascula—Salep
Orchis militaris – Orchid, Military
Orchis morio –Orchid, Green-winged
Origanum dictamnus—Dittany of Crete
Origanum heracleoticum - Oregano, Greek
Origanum majorana— Marjoram, Sweet
Origanum onites – Marjoram, Pot
Origanum syriacum – Oregano, Syrian
Origanum vulgare ssp *hirtum* – Oregano,
 Greek
Origanum vulgare subsp vulgare—Oregano
Origanum x majoricum—Oregano, Italian
Ormenis mixta—Chamomile, Maroc
Ormenis multicaulis—Chamomile, Maroc
Ornithogalum umbellatum—Dove’s Dung
Orobanche ammophyla--Broomrape
Orobanche uniflora—Broomrape, Naked
Orthilia secunda—Wintergreen, One-Sided
Orthosiphon aristatus—Java Tea
Orthosiphon stamineus – Java Tea
Oryctanthus occidentalis—God Bush
Oryza sativa – Rice
Osmorhiza occidentalis—Sweet Root
Osmorhiza longistylis – Anise Root

Osmunda cinnamonea – Cinnamon Fern
Osmunda regalis—Royal Fern
Ostrya virginiana—Eastern Hophornbeam
Oxalis acetosella – Wood Sorrel
Oxalis montana—Wood Sorrel, Mountain
Oxalis stricta –Wood Sorrel, Yellow
Oxalis violacea—Wood Sorrel, Violet
Oxedendrum arboreum--Sourwood
Oxyria digyna—Sorrel, Mountain

Pachira aquatica—Chestnut, Malabar
Pachyrhizus tuberosus--Jicama
Packera aurea--Liferoot
Paederia foetida—Skunk Vine
Paeonia lactiflora—Peony, Chinese
Paeonia moutan—Peony, Tree
Paeonia officinalis--Peony
Paeonia suffruticosa – Peony, Tree
Palmaria palmate - Dulce
Panax ginseng--Ginseng
Panax quinquefolium—Ginseng, American
Panax pseudo-ginseng—Ginseng, Tienchi
Pancratium maritimum—Daffodil, Sea
Pandanus odoratissimus—Screwpine
Papaver bracteatum—Poppy, Iranian
Papaver rhoeas—Poppy, Corn
Papaver somniferum--Poppy
Parietaria judaica—Basil-Leaved Parietaria
Parietaria officinalis—Pellitory-of-the-Wall
Paris polyphylla—Tsao Hsiu
Paris quadrifolia – Herb Paris
Parkinsonia aculeate—Jerusalem Thorn
Parkinsonia microphylla—Palo Verde
Parmelia saxatilis—Crotal
Parnassia palustris—Grass of Parnassus
Parthenium incanum--Mariola
Parthenocissus quinquefolia –Ivy, American
Passiflora incarnata—Passion Flower
Pastinaca sativa - Parsnip
Patrinia scabiosifolia—Patrinia, Scabious
Patrinia villosa—Patrinia, White
Paullinia cupana)—Guarana
Paullinia tomentosa—Skipping Rope Vine
Pausinystalia yohimbe--Yohimbe
Pedicularis canadensis – Lousewort,
 Common
Pedicularis groenlandica—Elephanthead
Pedicularis kanei – Lousewort, Woolly
Pedicularis palustris—Lousewort, Marsh

Pedicularis resupinata--Lousewort
Pediomelum esculentum --Prairie Turnip
Peganum harmala—Rue, Syrian
Pelaea atropurpurea - Rockbrake
Pelargonium spp—Geraniums, Scented
Pelargonium sidoides--Umckaloabo
Pelecyphora aselliformis—Peyotillo
Peltandra sagittifolia—Arum, White Arrow
Peltigera canina—Dog Lichen
Penstemon grandiflorus—Beardstongue,
Large
Pentaglottis sempervirens – Alkanet, Green
Peperomia pellucida—Crab Claw Herb
Pergularia extensa--Pergularia
Perideridia gairdneri-Yampa
Perilla frutescens--Perilla
Periploca sepium—Chinese Silk Vine
Peristrophe roxburghiana –Magenta Plant
Pernambuco jaborandi - Jaborandi
Pernettya furens—Hierba loca
Perovskia atriplicifolia – Sage, Russian
Persea americana – Avocado
Persea borbonia –Bay, Red
Persicaria bistorta--Bistort
Persicaria odorata—Rau Ram
Petalostemum purpureum –Clover, Velvet
Prairie
Petasites hybridus --Butterbur
Petasites palmatus—Coltsfoot, Sweet
Petiveria alliacea—Guinea Hen Weed
Petroselinum crispum --Parsley
Petunia violaceae--Shanin
Peucedanum officinale—Hog’s Fennel
Peucedanum ostruthium--Masterwort
Peumus boldo--Boldo
Pfaffia paniculata--Suma
Phacelia tanacetifolia—Phacelia, Lacy
Pharbitis nil—Morning Glory, Blue
Pharbitis purpurea—Morning Glory
Phaseolus coccineus— Bean, Runner
Phaseolus vulgaris—Bean, French
Phellodendron amurense-Amur Cork Tree
Philonotis fontana—Aquatic Apple Moss
Phlebodium decumanum—Bear Paw Fern
Phleum pretense--Timothy
Phlomis fruticosa—Sage, Jerusalem
Phlox drummondii -Phlox
Phoenix dactylifera--Date
Phoradendron flavescens—Mistletoe,
American
Phoradendron leucarpum—Mistletoe,
American
Phoradendron juniperinum—Mistletoe,
Juniper
Phoradendron piperoides - Matapal
Photinia pyrifolia—Red Chokecherry
Phragmites australis – Reed Grass
Phragmites communis—Reed Grass
Phyla scaberrima—Aztec Sweet Herb
Phyllanthus amarus-- Bhumyamalaki
Phyllanthus emblica—Gooseberry, Indian
Phyllanthus liebmannianus – Baby’s Tears
Phyllanthus niruri—Chanka Piedra
Phyllitis scolopendrium—Harts Tongue Fern
Physalis alkekengi –Chinese Lantern
Physalis heterophylla—Clammy Ground
Cherry
Physalis ixocarpa--Tomatillo
Physalis peruviana—Gooseberry, Cape
Physalis philadelphica var *immaculate*-
-Tomatillo
Physalis pruinosa—Strawberry Tomato
Physalis pubescens var *integrifolia*
—Strawberry Tomato
Physostigma venenosum—Calabar Bean
Phytolacca americana--Pokeweed
Picea abies—Spruce, Norway
Picea glauca—Spruce, White
Picea mariana—Spruce, Black
Picea rubens – Spruce, Red
Picrasma excelsa—Bitter Ash
Picris echinoides – Bristly Ox Tongue
Picrorhiza kurroa – Picrorhiza
Picrorhiza scrophulariaeflora—Hu Hung Lian
Pilocarpus jaborandi - Jaborandi
Pilocarpus pennatifolius - Jaborandi
Pilosella officinarum—Mouse Ear
Pimenta acris—Bay Rum
Pimenta dioica—Allspice
Pimenta racemosa—Bay Rum
Pimpinella anisum--Anise
Pimpinella major—Greater Burnet Saxifrage
Pimpinella saxifraga—Pimpernel
Pinellia ternata—Ban Xia
Pinguicula villosa—Butterwort, Hairy
Pinguicula vulgaris--Butterwort
Pinus palustris – Pine, Longleaf

Pinus pumila—Pine, Siberian Dwarf
Pinus strobes – Pine, White
Pinus sylvestris—Pine, Scots
Pinus taeda – Pine, Loblolly
Pinus tabulaeformis—Pine, Chinese
Piper amalago—Pepper, Rough-Leaved
Piper angustifolium - Matico
Piper auritum—Hoja Santa
Piper betle--Betel
Piper cubeba—Cubeb
Piper kadsura—Pepper, Japanese Black
Piper lolot—La Lot
Piper longum—Pepper, Long
Piper methysticum—Kava Kava
Piper nigrum—Pepper
Piscidia erythrina – Dogwood, Jamaican
Piscidia piscipula—Dogwood, Jamaican
Pistacia lentiscus--Mastic
Pistacia terebinthus--Turpentine Tree
Pistacia vera--Pistacio
Pisum sativum - Pea
Plantago alpine –Plantain, Alpine
Plantago asiatica—Plantain, Asian
Plantago coronopis—Herba Stella
Plantago crassifolia – Goose’s Tongue
Plantago helleri – Plantain, Heller’s
Plantago lanceolata – Plantain, Ribwort
Plantago major –Plantain, Greater
Plantago psyllium--Psyllium
Platanthera dilatata—Orchid, White Bog
Platanthera obtusata –Orchid, Green Bog
Platyclusus orientalis—Bai Zi Ren
Platycodon grandiflorum—Balloon Flower
Plectranthus amboinicus –Oregano, Cuban
Plectranthus barbatus—Coleus
Plectranthus purpuratus—Vick’s Plant
Pluchea odorata –Sweet Scent
Plumbago europaea--Leadwort
Plumbago zeylanica—Leadwort, Ceylon
Plumeria rubra – Frangipani
Pneumaria maritime – Oysterleaf
Podophyllum hexandrum –MayApple,
Himalayan
Podophyllum peltatum--Mayapple
Pogostemom cablin--Patchouli
Polemonium caeruleum –Jacob’s Ladder
Polemonium reptans—Abscess Root
Poliomintha longiflora—Mexican Oregano
Polianthes tuberosa--Tuberose

Polygala amara – Milkwort, Bitter
Polygala paucifolia—Milkwort, Fringed
Polygala senega—Snakeroot, Seneca
Polygala tenuifolia—Yuan Zhi
Polygala vulgaris--Milkwort
Polygonatum biflorum – Solomon’s Seal,
Small
Polygonatum cirrhifolium—Solomon’s Seal,
King
Polygonatum multiflorum—Solomon’s Seal
Polygonatum odoratum – Solomon’s Seal,
Angular
Polygonum alaskanum—Rhubarb, Wild
Alaskan
Polygonum alpinum—Rhubarb, Alaska Wild
Polygonum amphibium—Willow Grass
Polygonum amphibium var. emersum
—Smartweed, Swamp
Polygonum aviculare—Knotgrass, Common
Polygonum bistorta--Bistort
Polygonum cuspidatum –Knotweed, Japanese
Polygonum erectum - Knotgrass
Polygonum hydropiper--Smartweed
Polygonum lapathifolium – Pale Persicaria
Polygonum multiflorum—Fo-Ti
Polygonum odorata—Rau Ram
Polygonum persicaria—Lady’s Thumb
Polymnia sonchifolia--Yacon
Polymnia uvedalia –Bearsfoot, American
Polypodium vulgare—Polypody
Polystichum acrostichoides—Christmas Fern
Polytrichum commune – Hairy Cap Moss,
Common
Polytrichum juniperinum – Haircap Moss
Pomaderris kumarahu--Kumarahu
Poncirus trifoliata—Orange, Bitter
Pongamia pinnata—Pongam Tree
Pontederia cordata--Pickerelweed
Populus alba—Poplar, White
Populus angustifolia – Poplar, Narrowleaf
Populus balsamifera—Poplar, Balsam
Populus balsamifera ssp. *balsamifera*
—Poplar, Balsam
Populus candicans—Poplar, Balsam
Populus deltoides--Cottonwood
Populus deltoides ssp. *monilifera*
—Cottonwood, Plains
Populus deltoides wislizenii—Cottonwood,
Valley

Populus grandidentata—Aspen, Large Toothed
Populus nigra—Poplar, Black
Populus tremuloides—Aspen, Quaking
Populus trichocarpa—Cottonwood, Black
Poria cocos – Indian Bread
Porophyllum ruderale--Papalo
Porphyra perforate - Laver
Porteranthus stipulatus—Ipecac, American
Porteranthus trifoliatus—Indian Physic
Portulaca oleracea--Purslane
Postelsia palmaeformis – Palm, Sea
Potamogeton crispus—Water Weed, Curly
Potamogeton natans—Pondweed, Floating
Potentilla anserina—Silverweed
Potentilla aurea—Potentilla, Golden
Potentilla canadensis--Cinquefoil
Potentilla erecta--Tormentil
Potentilla fruticosa--Teabush
Potentilla palustris – Marsh Fivefinger
Potentilla reptans--Cinquefoil
Potentilla tormentilla--Tormentil
Poterium sanguisorba – Burnet, Salad
Prenanthes alba—Lettuce, White
Primula elatior – Oxlip
Primula officinalis--Cowslip
Primula parryi – Parry’s Primrose
Primula veris--Cowslip
Primula vulgaris--Primrose
Priva lappulacea--Mosote
Prosopis glandulosa—Mesquite, Honey
Prosopis julifera - Mesquite
Prostanthera rotundifolia – Mint Bush
Protea cynaroides—King Protea
Protium copal--Copal
Prunella vulgaris—Self-Heal
Prunus amygdalis - Almond
Prunus armeniaca--Apricot
Prunus avium—Cherry, Sweet
Prunus cerasoides – Cherry, Dwarf
Prunus communis--Almond
Pyrrosia lingua----Tongue Fern
Pyralia pubera—Nut, Buffalo
Pyrus aucuparia—Rowan
Pyrus communis--Pear
Pyrus cydonia--Quince

Quercus alba—Oak, White
Quercus coccifera—Oak, Kermes
Quercus douglasii—Oak, Blue

Quercus gambelii—Oak, Shin
Quercus robur—Oak, English
Quercus petraea – Oak, Sessile
Quercus rubra – Oak, Red
Quercus sessiliflora –Oak, Sessile
Quercus velutina – Oak, Black
Quercus virginiana – Oak, Live
Quillaja saponaria—Soap Tree
Quisqualis indica—Shi Jun Zi

Rabdosia rubescens--Rabdosia
Ranunculus acris – Buttercup, Meadow
Ranunculus aquatilis –Crowfoot, Water
Ranunculus bulbosus—Buttercup, Bulbous
Ranunculus ficaria— Celandine, Lesser
Ranunculus pennsylvanicus- Crowfoot,
 Bristly
Ranunculus repens—Buttercup, Creeping
 Meadow
Ranunculus sceleratus—Crowfoot, Cursed
Raphanus sativus--Radish
Raphanus sativus niger—Radish, Spanish
Ratibida columnifera – Coneflower, Prairie
Rauwolfia serpentina--Serpentwood
Rehmannia glutinosa—Gan Di Huang
Reseda luteola--Weld
Reseda odorata--Mignonette
Rhamnus californica—Coffee Berry
Rhamnus catharticus--Buckthorn
Rhamnus frangula— Buckthorn, Alder
Rhamnus purshiana—Cascara Sagrada
Rhamnus carolinianus—Cherry, Indian
Rheum officinale—Rhubarb
Rheum palmatum—Rhubarb, Chinese
Rheum palmatum var tanguticum—Da
 Huang
Rheum rhaponticum – Rhubarb, False
Rhexia virginica—Meadow Beauty
Rhinanthus minor – Yellow Rattle
Rhipogonum scandens - Supplejack
Rhizophora mangle—Red Mangrove
Rhodiola rhodantha –Queen’s Crown
Rhodiola rosea—Roseroot
Rhodymenia palmate(a)--Dulse
Rhodobryum ontariense—Rose Moss
Rhododendron aureum - Rosebay
Rhododendron calendulaceum— Azalea,
 Flame
Rhododendron chrysanthum - Rosebay

Rhododendron indicum--Rhododendron
Rhoeo discolor—Oyster Herb
Rhus aromatica—Sumach, Sweet
Rhus chinensis – Sumac, Chinese
Rhus copallina—Sumac, Dwarf
Rhus coriaria--Sumac
Rhus glabra—Sumac, Smooth
Rhus radicans--Poison Ivy
Rhus trilobata--Squawbush
Ribes bracteosum—Currant, Stink
Ribes glandulosum—Currant, Skunk
Ribes nigrum –Blackcurrant
Ribes triste – Currant, Red
Ribes uva-crispa—Gooseberry
Ricinodendron rautanenii—Manketti Tree
Ricinus communis—Castor Oil Plant
Rivea corymbosa--Ololuiqui
Robinia hispida—Rose acacia
Robinia neomexicana – Locust, New Mexico
Robinia pseudoacacia –Locust, Black
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum--Watercress
Rosa acicularis—Rose, Prickly Wild
Rosa canina – Rose, Dog
Rosa damascena, R. gallica, R. rugosa--Rose
Rosa laevigata – Rose, Cherokee
Rosa rubiginosa—Rose, Eglantine
Rosemarinus officinalis--Rosemary
Rubia cordifolia—Madder, Indian
Rubia tinctorium—Madder
Rubus caesius--Dewberry
Rubus chamaemorus – Cloudberry
Rubus chingii—Fu Pen Zi
Rubus coreanus – Raspberry, Chinese
Rubus fruticosus--Blackberry
Rubus idaeus—Raspberry
Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus- Red Raspberry,
 American
Rubus leucodermin – Blackcap
Rubus parviflorus – Thimbleberry
Rubus spectabilis - Salmonberry
Rubus trivialis—Dewberry, Southern
Rudbeckia laciniata – Golden Glow
Rudbeckia hirta--Coneflower
Rumex acetosa.—Sorrel
Rumex acetosella—Sorrel, Sheep's
Rumex alpinus – Dock, Alpine
Rumex aquaticus—Dock, Water
Rumex crispus--Dock, Yellow
Rumex digyna—Sorrel, Mountain

Rumex hymenosepalus--Canaigre
Rumex japonicus—Dock, Japanese
Rumex obtusifolius—Dock, Bitter
Rumex patientia—Herb Patience
Rumex sanguineus—Dock, Bloody
Rumex scutatus—Sorrel, Buckler Leaf
Rungia klossii—Mushroom Plant
Ruscus aculeatus—Butcher's Broom
Ruta chalapensis – Rue, Egyptian
Ruta graveolens--Rue

Sabal minor—Bush Palmetto
Sabatia angularis—Centaury, American
Sagina procumbens—Pearlwort, Common
Sagittaria cuneata--Wapato
Sagittaria latifolia—Duck Potato
Salicornia europaea—Samphire, Marsh
Salicornia maritima—Samphire, Marsh
Salix alba—Willow, White
Salix arctica—Willow, Arctic
Salix bebbiana—Willow, Beak
Salix exigua – Willow, Coyote
Salix nigra—Willow, Black
Salix purpurea—Willow, Purple
Salsola collina—Thistle, Russian
Salsola kali - Saltwort
Salvadora persica—Toothbrush Tree
Salvia apiana—Sage, White
Salvia clevelandii—Sage, Cleveland
Salvia discolor—Sage, Peruvian
Salvia divinorum—Sage, Diviner's
Salvia elegans-Sage, Pineapple
Salvia fruticosa – Sage, Greek
Salvia haematodes—Red Behen
Salvia horminum- Sage, Painted
Salvia lavandulifolia – Sage, Spanish
Salvia miltiorrhiza – Sage, Red
Salvia officinalis--Sage
Salvia pomifera – Sage, Apple
Salvia reflexa--Mintweed
Salvia sclarea—Sage, Clary
Salvia verbenaca—Sage, Wild Clary
Salvia viridis----Sage, Painted
Sambucus canadensis – Elder, American
Sambucus edulis – Danewort
Sambucus mexicana—Elder, Mexican
Sambucus nigra - Elder
Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulean—Elder,
 Blueberry

Sanguinaria canadensis--Bloodroot
Sanguisorba minor—Burnet, Salad
Sanguisorba officinalis—Burnet, Greater
Sanguisorba stipulate—Burnet, Sitka
Sanicula europaea--Sanicle
Sanicula marilandica – Snakeroot, Black
Sansevieria trifasciata – Snake Plant
Santalum album—Sandalwood
Santolina chamaecyparissus—Cotton
Lavender
Santolina incana—Cotton Lavender
Sanvitalia abertii--Sanvitalia
Sapindus drummondii—Soapberry, Western
Sapindus trifoliatus – Soap Nut
Saponaria officinalis--Soapwort
Saposnikovia divaricata - Laserwort
Saraca asoca – Asoka
Sarcobatus vermiculatus--Greasewood
Sarcopoterium spinosum – Thorny Burnet
Sargassum fusiforme—Hai Zao
Sarothamnus scoparius—Broom, Scotch
Sarracenia purpurea – Pitcher Plant
Sassafras albidum--Sassafras
Satureja capitata—Oregano, Spanish
Satureja douglasii—Yerba Buena
Satureja hortensis—Savory, Summer
Satureja montana—Savory, Winter
Satureja nepeta--Nepitella
Satureja spicigera – Savory, Creeping
Satureja thymbra – Savory, Thyme-Leaved
Satureja vulgaris—Basil, Wild
Sauropus androgynus—Sweet Leaf Bush
Saururus cernuus – Lizard’s Tail
Saussurea lappa--Costus
Saxifraga micranthidifolia—Lettuce,
Mountain
Saxifraga stolonifera – Mother of thousands
Scabiosa arvensis -Field Scabious
Scabiosa columbaria – Field Scabious, Lesser
Scabiosa succisa—Devil’s Bit
Sceletium tortuosum --Sceletium
Schinus molle—Peppertree, California
Schinus terebinthifolius—Peppercorn, Pink
Schinziophyton rautanenii—Manketti Tree
Schisandra chinensis – Schisandra
Schizonepeta tenuifolia—Jing Jie

Schizophragma integrifolium—Hydrangea,
Climbing
Schoenocaulon officinale--Sabadilla
Sclerotium cocus—Indian Bread
Scolymus hispanicus—Salsify, Spanish
Scopolia carniolica--Scopolia
Scorzonera hispanica – Salsify, Spanish
Scrophularia aquatica—Betony, Water
Scrophularia marilandica – Carpenter’s
Square
Scrophularia ningpoensis—Figwort, Ningpo
Scrophularia nodosa--Figwort
Scrophularia umbrosa—Betony, Water
Scutellaria baicalensis—Scullcap, Baical
Scutellaria barbata—Scullcap, Baical
Scutellaria galericulata—Skullcap, Common
Scutellaria laterifolia—Skullcap, Virginia
Securigera veria—Crown Vetch
Selenicereus grandiflorus—Night Blooming
Cereus
Sedum acre—Stonecrop, Biting
Sedum album—Stonecrop, White
Sedum debile--Orpine
Sedum lanceolatum – Stonecrop, Spearleaf
Sedum purpureum—Live Forever
Sedum rhodanthum--Queen’s Crown
Sedum rosea--Roseroot
Sedum reflexum –Sedum, Stonecrop
Sedum spectabile – Ice Plant
Selaginella doederleinii—Cakar Avan
Sempervivum tectorum—Hens and Chickens
Senecio aureus—Life Root
Senecio bicolor ssp cineraria—Dusty Miller
Senecio jacobaea--Ragwort
Senecio maritimus—Dusty Miller
Senecio vulgaris—Groundsel, Common
Senna alata—Piss a Bed
Senna alexandrina--Senna
Senna grandis—Stinking Toe
Senna ligustrina – Wild Coffee
Senna marilandica—Senna, Wild
Senna occidentalis-Yama Bush
Sericia lespedeza—Clover, Round Headed
Bush
Serenoa repens—Saw Palmetto
Sesamum indicum--Sesame

Sesbania drummondii –Rattle Box
Setaria viridis—Green Bristle Grass
Shepherdia argentea—Buffalo Berry, Silver
Shepherdia canadensis—Soapberry
Schizonepeta tenuifolia—Catnip, Japanese
Sida cordifolia—Mallow, Country
Sida rhombifolia--Chichibe
Sidalcea malviflora—Checker Bloom
Sideritis syriaca—Greek Mountain Tea
Siegesbeckia orientalis—Sow’s Grass
Sieversia montana – Avens, Alpine
Silene acaulis—Moss Pink
Silene capensis—African Dream Root
Silene stellata – Starry campion
Silene virginica – Fire Pink
Silene vulgaris—Bladder Campion
Siler divaricata - Laserwort
Silphium lacinatedum – Compass Plant
Silybum marianum—Thistle, Milk
Silphium paciniatum – Rosin-Weed
Silphium perfoliatum-Cup Plant
Simaruba amara--Simaruba
Simarouba glauca--Negrito
Simmondsia chinensis - Jojoba
Sinapis alba – Mustard, White/Yellow
Sinapis arvensis - Charlock
Sisymbrium altissimum—Mustard, Tumble
Sisymbrium officinale—Mustard, Hedge
Sisyrinchium angustifolium – Blue-Eyed
 Grass
Sisyrinchium bellum – Blue-eyed Grass,
 Western
Sium sisarum—Skirret
Sium suave—Parsnip, Water
Smilacina racemosa –Solomon’s Seal, False
Smilax bona-nox – Greenbrier
Smilax caduca—Bamboo Brier
Smilax china – China root
Smilax coriacea—Chaney Root
Smilax glabra—Greenbrier, Glabrous
Smilax herbacea—Carrion Flower
Smilax lanceolata—China Root, Red
Smilax laurifolia—Laurel, Greenbrier
Smilax regelii--Sarsaparilla
Smilax rotundifolia—Bamboo Brier
Smyrniolum olusatrum--Alexanders
Solanum carolinense –Nettle, Horse
Solanum dulcamara--Bittersweet

Solanum eleagnifolium—Nettle, Bull
Solanum khasianum – Nightshade, Indian
Solanum melongena--Eggplant
Solanum nigrum – Nightshade, Black
Solanum paniculatum--Jurubeba
Solanum ptychanthum—Nightshade, Black
Solanum rudepannum--Susumba
Solanum tuberosum--Potato
Solanum xanthocarpum--Kantakari
Solidago spp--Goldenrod
Solidago odora – Goldenrod, Sweet
Sonchus arvensis – Sow Thistle, Tree
Sonchus asper – Sow Thistle, Field
Sonchus oleraceus—Sow Thistle
Sophora flavescens – Pagoda Tree, Yellow
Sophora japonica—Pagoda Tree, Japanese
Sophora secundiflora – Mescal Bean
Sorbus americana – Ash, American Mountain
Sorbus aria - Whitebeam
Sorbus aucuparia--Rowan
Sorbus scopulina – Ash, Mountain
Sorghum bicolor--Broomcorn
Sorghum halepense—Johnson Grass
Spartium junceum – Broom, Spanish
Spathyema foetida—Skunk Cabbage
Spergularia rubra --Sandwort
Sphaeralcea ambigua – Mallow, Desert
Sphaeralcea coccinea—Alkali Pink
Sphagneticola trilobata—Rabbit’s Paw
Spigelia marilandica—Pinkroot
Spilanthus acmella - Paracress
Spilanthus oleracea—Toothache Plant
Spinacia oleracea - Spinach
Spirea beauverdiana—Spirea, Alaskan
Spirea stevenii—Spirea, Alaskan
Spiraea tomentosa - Hardhack
Spiraea ulmaria--Meadowsweet
Spiranthes romanzoffiana—Ladies’ Tresses
Spirodela polyrhiza --Duckweed
Spondias purpurea--Jacote
Spondias radlkoferi—Hog Plum
Stachys affinis—Artichoke, Chinese
Stachys officinalis—Betony, Wood
Stachys palustris—Nettle, Hedge
Stachys byzantina—Lamb’s Ears
Stachys sylvatica—Hedge Woundwort
Stachytarpheta cayennensis--Snakeweed
Stanleya pinnata – Prince’s Plume

Stellaria media--Chickweed
Stellaria pubera—Chickweed, Star
Stemona sessilifolia—Bai Bu
Stemona tuberosa--Stemona
Sterculia urens--Sterculia
Stevia rebaudiana--Stevia
Stillingia sylvatica—Queen’s Delight
Streptopus lanceolatus var. *roseus*—Rosy Twisted Stawk
Streptopus roseus—Rosy Twisted Stalk
Stratiotes aloides – Water Soldier
Streptopus amplexifolius –Cucumber, Wild
Strophanthus gratus--Strophanthus
Strophanthus kombe --Strophanthus
Strychnos ignatii—Ignatius Bean
Strychnos nux-vomica--Strychnos
Styrax benzoin--Benzoin
Suaeda fruticosa – Shrubby Seablite
Suaeda moquinii –Shrubby Seablite
Succisa pratensis—Devil’s Bit
Sutherlandia frutescens—Cancer Bush
Swertia caroliniensis – Colombo, American
Swertia chirata--Chiretta
Swertia radiata—Cebadilla
Sycocarpus rusbyi--Cocillana
Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus--Snowberry
Symphyotrichum lateriflorum—Aster, Calico
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae—Aster, New England
Symphyotrichum puniceum var. *puniceum*—Aster, Purplestem
Symphytum officinale--Comfrey
Symplocarpus foetidus—Skunk Cabbage
Symplocos paniculata--Sapphireberry
Synadenium grantii--Orkobobi
Syngonium podophyllum—Contra Hierba
Synsepalum dulcificum—Miracle Fruit
Syringa suspensa—Weeping Forsythia
Syringa vulgaris--Lilac
Syzygium aromaticum--Cloves
Syzygium cumini--Jambul

Tabebuia chrysantha—Golden Goddess
Tabebuia impetiginosa—Pau d’arco
Tabernaemontana divaricata—Grape Jasmine
Tabernanthe iboga - Iboga
Tadehagi triquetrum—Hu Lu Ch’a
Tagetes filifolia—Marigold, Irish Lace

Tagetes lucida—Mexican Marigold Mint
Tagetes minuta – Tagetes
Tagetes petula – Marigold, French
Tagetes signata—Marigold, Signet
Tagetes tenuifolia –Marigold, Signet
Tamarindus indica--Tamarind
Tamarix chinensis--Tamarisk
Tamus communis—Bryony, Black
Tanacetum balsamita—Costmary
Tanacetum coccineum—Daisy, Painted
Tanacetum parthenium--Feverfew
Tanacetum vulgare--Tansy
Taraxacum sinicum—Pu Gong Ying
Taraxacum officinale--Dandelion
Taxodium mucronatum—Cypress, Montezuma
Taxus baccata--Yew
Taxus brevifolia – Yew, Pacific
Tecoma stans—Trumpet Flower
Tephrosia candida--Tephrosia
Tephrosia virginiana – Catgut
Tephrosia vogelii – Fish Bean
Terminalia arjuna – Arjuna
Terminalia belerica—Beleric Myrobalan
Terminalia catappa –Almond, Indian
Terminalia chebula—Chebulic Myrobalan
Tetraclinis articulate--Thyine
Tetradenia riparia--Iboza
Tetrapanax papyrifer – Rice Paper Plant
Teucrium chamaedrys—Germander, Wall
Teucrium divaricatum - Germander
Teucrium marum – Cat Thyme
Teucrium polium--Teucrium
Teucrium scorodonia—Wood Sage
Thalictrum aquilegifolium—Meadow Rue
Thalictrum fendleri var. *polycarpum*—Meadow Rue, Fendleri
Thalictrum polycarpum – Meadow Row, Fendler
Thalictrum pubescens—Meadow Rue, Tall
Thalictrum polygamum—Meadow Rue, Tall
Thelesperma gracile—Cota
Thelesperma megapotanicum--Cota
Theobroma cacao--Cocoa
Thevetia peruviana—Oleander, Yellow
Thlaspi arvense—Field Pennycress
Thlaspi bursa-pastoris—Shepherd’s Purse
Thuja occidentalis--Thuja
Thuja orientalis – Arborvitae, Chinese

Thymbra capitata—Oregano, Spanish
Thymbra spicata—Thyme, Spiked
Thymophylla tenuiloba—Mayweed Dogweed
Thymus spp--Thyme
Thymus capitatus—Oregano, Spanish
Thymus caespititius—Thyme, Azores
Thymus herba-barona—Thyme, Caraway
Thymus mastichina—Thyme, Mastic
Thymus praecox ssp. arcticus—Thyme, Wild
Thymus serpyllum—Thyme, Wild
Tiarella cordifolia – Foamflower
Tiarella trifoliata—Lace Flower
Tilia spp--Linden
Tilia americana – Basswood, American
Tillandsia usneoides—Spanish Moss
Tinospora cordifolia--Guduchi
Tinospora crispa--Makabuhai
Toddalia asiatica—Lopez Root
Torreya californica—Nutmeg, California
Torreya grandis—Chinese Nutmeg Tree
Townsendia incana--Townsendia
Toxicodendron radicans—Poison Ivy
Toxylon pomifera—Orange, Osage
Trachelospermum jasminoides – Jasmine, Star
Trachyspermum copticum--Ajowan
Tradescantia discolor –Oyster Herb
Tradescantia spathacea—Oyster Herb
Tradescantia virginiana--Spiderwort
Tradescantia zebrina –Wandering Jew
Tragopogon porrifolius —Salsify
Tragopogon pratensis--Goatsbeard
Trianosperma ficcifolia—Tayuya
Tremella fuciformis--Snow Fungus
Tribulus terrestris—Puncture Vine
Trichostema lanceolatum –Blue Curls
Tricosanthes kirilowii—Cucumber, Chinese
Trientalis europaea—Chickweed Wintergreen
Trifolium agrarium—Clover, Yellow
Trifolium caeruleum—Fenugreek, Blue
Trifolium dubium –Clover, Suckling
Trifolium hybridum—Clover, Alsike
Trifolium incarnatum –Clover, Crimson
Trifolium pratense—Clover, Red
Trifolium repens—Clover, White
Triglochin maritima--Arrowgrass
Trigonella caerulea—Fenugreek, Blue
Trigonella foenum-graecum--Fenugreek
Trilisa odoratissimus--Deerstongue
Trillium erectum—Bethroot

Trillium pendulum—Beth Root
Trillium sessile – Toadshade
Triosteum perfoliatum – Gentian, Horse
Tripterygium wilfordii – Thunder God Vine
Triticum aestivum—Wheat, Bread
Triumfetta semitriloba--Mozote
Tropaeolum majus--Nasturtium
Tsuga canadensis—Hemlock, Canadian
Tsuga heterophylla—Hemlock, Western
Tulbaghia violacea – Society Garlic
Tulipa edulis--Tulip
Turbina corymbosa--Ololuique
Turnera diffusa--Damiana
Turnera ulmifolia – Ram Goat Dash Along
Tussilago farfara--Coltsfoot
Tylophora asmatica--Asmatica
Tylophora indica --Asmatica
Typha angustifolia—Cattail
Typha latifolia –Reed Mace
Typhonium giganteum—Bai Fu Zi

Ugni molinae—Guava, Chilean
Ulex europaeus - Gorse
Ulmus americana – Elm, American
Ulmus fulva—Elm, Slippery
Ulmus glabra—Elm, Wyth
Ulmus macrocarpa—Elm, Big-Fruited
Ulva lactuca—Sea Lettuce
Umbellularia californica—Laurel, California
Umbilicaria mammulata—Rock Tripe
Umbilicus rupestris—Pennywort, Wall
Uncaria gambier—Catechu, Pale
Uncaria rhyncophylla—Gou Teng
Uncaria tomentosa—Cat’s Claw
Urginea maritima --Squill
Urtica dioica--Nettles
Urtica pilulifera – Nettle, Roman
Usnea barbata—Usnea
Utricularia vulgaris – Bladderwort
Uvularia grandiflora--Merrybells
Uvularia perfoliata – Bellwort
Uvularia sessilifolia—Bellwort, Sessileleaf

Vaccaria hispanica--Cowherd
Vaccaria segetalis—Cang Bu Liu Xing
Vaccinium arboreum – Sparkleberry
Vaccinium macrocarpon --Cranberry
Vaccinium myrtillus--Bilberry
Vaccinium oxycoccus—Marsh Whortleberry

Vaccinium stamineum--Deerberry
Vaccinium uliginosum—Bog Bilberry
Vaccinium vitis-idaea—Cowberry
Vagnera racemosa—Solomon Seal, False
Valeriana dioica—Valerian, Marsh
Valeriana edulis – Tobacco Root
Valeriana officinalis--Valerian
Valeriana wallichii –Valerian, Indian
Valerianella locusta – Lettuce, Lamb’s
Vanilla planifolia--Vanilla
Veratrum album – Hellebore, White False
Veratrum californicum – Hellebore, California
False
Veratrum viride—Hellebore, Green False
Verbascum blattaria—Mullein, Moth
Verbascum phlomoides – Mullein, Woolly
Verbascum thapsus--Mullein
Verbena hastata —Vervain, Blue
Verbena macdougalii—Vervain, MacDougal
Verbena officinalis--Vervain
Verbesina helianthoides--Crownbeard, Yellow
Verbesina encelioides- Goldweed
Veronica americana—Speedwell, American
Veronica beccabunga--Brooklime
Veronica officinalis—Speedwell, Common
Veronicastrum axillare – Fishing Vine
Veronicastrum virginica – Blackroot
Vernonia fasciculata – Ironweed
Vetiveria zizanoides--Vetiver
Viburnum alnifolium--Hobblebush
Viburnum lantanoides--Hobblebush
Viburnum lentago--Sheepberry
Viburnum nudum – Smooth Withe Rod
Viburnum opulus--Crampbark
Viburnum prunifolium—Black Haw
Viburnum trilobum—Cranberry Bush,
American
Vicia cracca—Vetch, Tufted
Vicia faba – Bean, Broad
Vicia hirsute--Tare
Vicia sativa—Vetch, Common
Vicia villosa –Vetch, Winter
Vigna angularis—Adzuki Bean
Vigna umbellata—Rice Bean
Vinca major, V. minor--Periwinkle
Vinca rosea—Periwinkle, Madagascar
Vincetoxicum hirundinaria—Swallow Wort,
White
Viola adunca – Violet, Hooked-Spur

Viola canadensis – Violet, Canada
Viola cucullata—Violet, Marsh Blue
Viola japonica – Arrowhead Grass
Viola odorata--Violet
Viola pedata – Violet, Birdsfoot
Viola renifolia—Violet, White
Viola rostrata – Violet, Canker
Viola sororia—Violet, Common Blue
Viola tricolor—Johnnie-Jump-Up
Viola yezoensis – Violet, Chinese
Viscum alba--Mistletoe
Vitex agnus-castus—Chaste Berry
Vitex cannabifolia—Mu Ching
Vitex gaumeri--Fiddlewood
Vitex negundo--Lagundi
Vitis vinifera—Grape

Waltheria indica--Uhaloa
Wasabia japonica--Wasabi
Withania somnifera—Ashwagandha
Wolfiporia cocos – Indian Bread
Wrightia tinctoria—Indrajao
Wyethia amplexicaulis—Mule’s Ears

Xanthorhiza simplicissima--Yellowroot
Xanthium spinosum – Cocklebur, Spiny
Xanthium sibiricum—Cocklebur, Siberian
Xanthium strumarium—Cocklebur
Xanthoxylum piperitum—Szechuan Pepper
Xerophyllum tenax--Beargrass
Xysmalobium undulatum--Uzara

Youngia japonica--Hawksbeard
Yucca spp—Yucca
Yucca brevifolia-Joshua Tree
Yucca schidigera—Yucca, Mohave
Yucca whipplei—Our Lord’s Candle

Zanthoxylum americanum—Ash, Prickly
Zanthoxylum clava-herculis – Ash, Hercules
Club Prickly
Zanthoxylum limonella --Badrang
Zanthoxylum piperitum—Szechuan Pepper
Zanthoxylum rhetsa--Tirphal
Zea mays--Corn
Zephyranthes atamasca – Lily, Atamasco
Zingiber officinale--Ginger
Zingiber zerumbet--Awapuhi
Ziziphus jujuba—Jujube

Ziziphus vulgaris – Jujube
Zygadenus elegans—Death Camass